

**FAMILY HEALTH INTERNATIONAL (FHI)
HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEYS (BSS)
FOR USE WITH UNMARRIED MALE AND FEMALE YOUTH TARGET GROUPS
DRAFT January 13, 2000**

TITLE OF SURVEY – COUNTRY - YEAR CONDUCTED

001 QUESTIONNAIRE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER |__|__|__|

002 CITY_____ (provide locally appropriate categories)

003 REGION_____ (provide locally appropriate categories)

004 SITE_____ (provide locally appropriate categories)

Introduction: “My name is... I’m working for... We’re interviewing people here in [name of city, region or site] in order to find out about...[describe purpose of study]. Have you been interviewed in the past few weeks [or other appropriate time period] for this study? **IF THE RESPONDENT HAS BEEN INTERVIEWED BEFORE, DO NOT INTERVIEW THIS PERSON AGAIN.** Tell them you cannot interview them a second time, thank them, and end the interview. If they have not been interviewed before, continue:

This interview is for a research study that is being done by Family Health International/ IMPACT. We are trying to find out what young people in this city think about infections you get from having sex (STDs), AIDS and HIV (the virus that causes AIDS). This study has questions about your sexual behaviour, what you think about STDs, AIDS, HIV, and condom use. I will ask you questions for about 45 minutes. The results from this survey will be used when new programs to protect young people’s health are made. We will not ask your name and will not record it anywhere. We will not tell anyone else your answers to the questions. Whether or not you will take part is your decision. You do not have to take part. You may be embarrassed by some of the questions. You do not have to answer any question that you do not want to answer. You can stop the interview at any time. You will not be paid for taking part. We are only talking to young people between ages ** and **, who have never been married or lived with a sexual partner. Do you qualify? Are you willing to answer some questions?

I certify that the nature and purpose, the potential benefits and possible risks associated with participating in this research have been explained to the volunteer.

Signature of interviewer

Date

Contact for Questions

If the participant has any problems or questions about this research or taking part in this study, they can contact ([Principal Investigator and Phone Number](#)) or David Borasky, Institutional Representative, Protection of Human Subjects Committee, PO Box 13950, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina 27709, USA, phone number: 00-1-919-405-1445, fax number 00-1-919-544-7261, email Dborasky@fhi.org, or cable: FAMHEALTH.

Interviewer visit

	Visit 1	Visit 2	Visit 3
Date			
Interviewer			
Result			

Result codes: Completed 1; Respondent not available 2; Refused 3; Partially completed 4; Other 5.

005 INTERVIEWER: Code [____|____] Name _____

006 DATE INTERVIEW: __\ ____ \ ____

CHECKED BY SUPERVISOR: Signature _____ Date _____

The YOUTH questionnaire includes the following sections:

Section 0 – Questionnaire identification data (6 codes)	
Section 1 – Background characteristics	18 questions
Section 2 – Sexual history: Number and types of partners	7 questions
Section 3 – Sexual partners: Commercial partners	6 questions
Section 4 – Sexual partners: non-commercial partners	6 questions
Section 5 – Male and female condoms	7 questions
Section 6 – STDs	5 questions
Section 7 – Knowledge, opinions, and attitudes towards HIV/AIDS	16 questions
Section 8 – Exposure to interventions for HIV prevention	(variable)
TOTAL NUMBER OF QUESTIONS:	65 questions

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 1: Background characteristics

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
THIS SURVEY ONLY INTERVIEWS YOUTH AGED ** - ** WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN MARRIED OR LIVED WITH A SEXUAL PARTNER FOR 12 MONTHS OR LONGER. IF THE RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN ** OR OLDER THAN **, OR HAS EVER BEEN MARRIED, OR LIVED WITH A SEXUAL PARTNER, DO NOT INTERVIEW THIS PERSON.			
Q101	RECORD SEX OF THE RESPONDENT	MALE 1 FEMALE 2	
Q102	In what month and year were you born?	MONTH [][] DON'T KNOW MONTH 98 NO RESPONSE 99 YEAR [][] DON'T KNOW YEAR 98 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q103	How old were you at your last birthday? (Compare and correct Q102 if needed)	AGE IN COMPLETED YEARS [][] MUST BE BETWEEN 15 AND 19 YRS OLD DON'T KNOW 98 NO RESPONSE 99 ESTIMATE BEST ANSWER	
Q104	Have you ever attended school?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	→ Q109
Q105	What is the highest level of school you completed: primary, secondary or higher? CIRCLE ONE	(List locally appropriate categories) PRIMARY 1 SECONDARY 2 HIGHER 3 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q106	How many total years of education have you completed up to now?	# YEARS COMPLETED [][] NO RESPONSE 99	
Q107	Who pays your school fees?	MOTHER 1 FATHER 2 RELATIVES 3 SEX PARTNER 4 GOVT/SCHOLARSHIP 5 "I PAY THEM MYSELF" 6 OTHER _____ 7 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 1: Background characteristics (continued)

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q108	How often, if at all, have you missed school because you did not have enough money for school fees, lunch money or bus fare? Would you say... READ RESPONSES	VERY OFTEN 1 OFTEN 2 SOMETIMES 3 NEVER 4 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q109	Do you work to earn money for yourself?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q110	What do you do to earn money? MULTIPLE ANSWERS ARE POSSIBLE.	(LIST LOCALLY APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES IN YES/NO FORMAT) NO RESPONSE 1 2	
Q111	What do you do with this money? Do you keep most for yourself, give it to your family or what?	KEEP FOR SELF 1 FAMILY 2 OTHER _____ 3 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q112	How long have you lived here in (NAME OF COMMUNITY/ TOWN NEIGHBORHOOD/ VILLAGE)?	NUMBER OF YEARS [][] RECORD 00 IF LESS THAN 1 YEAR DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q113	What religion are you? CIRCLE ONE	(LIST LOCALLY APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES) NO RELIGION 0 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q114	To which ethnic group do you belong? CIRCLE ONE	(List locally appropriate categories) NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 1: Background characteristics (continued)

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q115	Do you presently live: Alone? With family (relatives)? With employer? With peers/friends/coworkers/students? Not living anywhere (on the street)? CIRCLE ONE	Alone 1 With family (relatives) 2 With employer 3 With peers/friends/coworkers/students 4 Not living anywhere 5 Other_____ 6 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q116	During the last 4 weeks how often have you had drinks containing alcohol? Would you say READ OUT CIRCLE ONE	Every day 1 At least once a week 2 Less than once a week or never 3 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q117	Some people have tried a range of different types of drugs. Which of the following, if any, have you tried? READ LIST	(List locally appropriate categories) YES NO DK NR 1 2 8 9 1 2 8 9 1 2 8 9 1 2 8 9	
Q118	<i>Some people have tried injecting drugs using a syringe. Have you injected drugs recreationally in the last 12 months?</i> DRUGS INJECTED FOR MEDICAL PURPOSES OR TREATMENT OF AN ILLNESS DO NOT COUNT	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	

*NOTE: Q118 is appropriate for settings where recreational injection drug use is common or suspected

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 2: Sexual history: numbers and types of partners

Now I am going to ask you some personal questions about sex. Remember we are asking these questions to learn more about how young people like yourself feel, in order to help you make your life safer. We know that *some* young people have had sexual intercourse and some have sexual intercourse with more than one person. Please answer the following questions honestly. Remember, your name is not written on this questionnaire.

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q201	Have you ever had sexual intercourse? [For the purposes of this survey, “sexual intercourse,” is defined as vaginal or anal penetrative sexual intercourse.]	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q503
Q202	At what age did you first have sexual intercourse?	AGE IN YEARS [][] DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q203	What was the age of the person with whom you first had sexual intercourse?	AGE IN YEARS [][] DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	
Q204	How much older or younger was the person with whom you had your first sexual experience? READ OUT ANSWERS:	MORE THAN 10 YRS OLDER 1 5-10 YRS OLDER 2 LESS THAN 5 YRS OLDER 3 YOUNGER 4 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q205	Have you had sexual intercourse in the last 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q302
Q206	<i>For WOMEN:</i> Think about the <i>male</i> sexual partners you've had in the last 12 months. <i>For MEN:</i> Think about the <i>female</i> sexual partners you've had in the last 12 months. How many were: - “Commercial” (partners with whom you had sex in exchange for money) - “Non-commercial” (Sexual partners you that you are not married to and have never lived with and did not pay)	COMMERCIAL [][] DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99 NON-COMMERCIAL [][] DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 2: Sexual history: numbers and types of partners (continued)

Q207	<p>(Ask of men):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We've just talked about your female sexual partners. Have you ever had any male sexual partners? - Have you had sexual intercourse with any of your male partners in the past 12 months? (sexual intercourse defined as penetrative anal sex) - How many male partners have you had anal intercourse with in the last 12 months? 	<p align="right">YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9</p> <p align="right">YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9</p> <p>Male partners [][] DON'T KNOW 88 NO RESPONSE 99</p>	<p align="right">→Q301 →Q301</p> <p align="right">→Q301 →Q301</p>
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FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 4: Non-commercial partners

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																	
Q401	<p>FILTER: CHECK Q305</p> <p>HAD NON-COMMERCIAL NON-PAYING SEX PARTNER DURING <u>LAST 12 months.....</u>[__]</p> <p align="center">↓</p>	<p>DID NOT HAVE NON-COMMERCIAL NON-PAYING SEX PARTNER DURING <u>LAST 12 months</u></p> <p align="right">[__]→</p>	→Q501																																	
Q402	Think about your most recent non-commercial non-paying sexual partner. How many times did you have sexual intercourse with this person over the last 30 days?	<p align="right">Number of times [__][__]</p> <p align="right">DON'T KNOW 88</p> <p align="right">NO RESPONSE 99</p>																																		
Q403	The last time you had sex with a non-commercial non-paying partner, did you and your partner use a condom?	<p align="right">YES 1</p> <p align="right">NO 2</p> <p align="right">DON'T KNOW 8</p> <p align="right">NO RESPONSE 9</p>	→Q405 →Q406 →Q406																																	
Q404	Who suggested condom use that time? CIRCLE ONE	<p align="right">Myself 1</p> <p align="right">My partner 2</p> <p align="right">Joint decision 3</p> <p align="right">DON'T REMEMBER 8</p> <p align="right">NO RESPONSE 9</p>	→Q406 →Q406 →Q406 →Q406 →Q406																																	
Q405	Why didn't you and your partner use a condom that time? ADD OTHER LOCALLY APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES AFTER PRE-TESTING CIRCLE ALL ANSWERS MENTIONED	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td align="right">Y</td> <td align="right">N</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not available</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Too expensive</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Partner objected</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't like them</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Used other contraceptive</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Didn't think it was necessary</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Didn't think of it</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other_____</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T KNOW</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td align="right">1</td> <td align="right">2</td> </tr> </table>		Y	N	Not available	1	2	Too expensive	1	2	Partner objected	1	2	Don't like them	1	2	Used other contraceptive	1	2	Didn't think it was necessary	1	2	Didn't think of it	1	2	Other_____	1	2	DON'T KNOW	1	2	NO RESPONSE	1	2	
	Y	N																																		
Not available	1	2																																		
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Didn't think of it	1	2																																		
Other_____	1	2																																		
DON'T KNOW	1	2																																		
NO RESPONSE	1	2																																		
Q406	In general, with what <i>frequency</i> did you and your non-paying partner(s) use a condom over the last 12 months?	<p align="right">EVERY TIME 1</p> <p align="right">ALMOST EVERY TIME 2</p> <p align="right">SOMETIMES 3</p> <p align="right">NEVER 4</p> <p align="right">DON'T KNOW 8</p> <p align="right">NO RESPONSE 9</p>																																		

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 5: Male and female condoms

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																				
Q501	FILTER: SEE Q303, 403... CONDOMS NOT USED.....[] <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div>	CONDOMS USED []→	→Q504																																				
Q502	Have you and a sexual partner <u>ever</u> used a male condom? (Show picture or sample of one.) (The respondent may not have used a condom with partners in sections 4-6, but may have used a condom at some other time in the past.)	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q504																																				
Q503	Have you ever <i>heard of</i> a male condom? (Show picture or sample of one.) (I mean a rubber object that a man puts on his penis before sex.)	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q601 →Q601																																				
Q504	Do you know of any place or person from which you can obtain male condoms?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 8	→Q507 →Q507																																				
Q505	Which places or persons do you know where you can obtain male condoms? PROBE AND RECORD ALL ANSWERS Any others?	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Shop</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Pharmacy</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Market</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Clinic</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Hospital</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Family planning center</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Bar/guest house/hotel</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Peer educator</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">Friend</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">OTHER_____</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: right;">NO RESPONSE</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">2</td> </tr> </table>		Yes	No	Shop	1	2	Pharmacy	1	2	Market	1	2	Clinic	1	2	Hospital	1	2	Family planning center	1	2	Bar/guest house/hotel	1	2	Peer educator	1	2	Friend	1	2	OTHER_____	1	2	NO RESPONSE	1	2	
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FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 3: Male and female condoms (continued)

No.	Questions and Filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q506	How long would it take you to obtain a condom (male or female) close to your house or to where you work?	(Adjust categories as locally appropriate) Under 1 hour 1 1 hour to 1 day 2 More than 1 day 3 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q507	<i>FOR SEXUALLY ACTIVE RESPONDENTS ONLY:</i> During the past 12 months, did you ever have sexual intercourse <i>without</i> using a condom with any commercial sexual partner or any other sexual partner who you have never lived with and are not married to?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T REMEMBER 8 NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 4: STDs

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q601	Have you ever heard of diseases that can be transmitted through sexual intercourse?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q604
Q602	Can you describe any symptoms of STDs in women? Any others? DO <u>NOT</u> READ OUT THE SYMPTOMS CIRCLE 1 FOR ALL MENTIONED. CIRCLE 2 FOR ALL <i>NOT</i> MENTIONED. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.	Yes No ABDOMINAL PAIN 1 2 GENITAL DISCHARGE 1 2 FOUL SMELLING DISCHARGE 1 2 BURNING PAIN ON URINATION 1 2 GENITAL ULCERS/SORES 1 2 SWELLINGS IN GROIN AREA 1 2 ITCHING 1 2 OTHER _____ 1 2 NO RESPONSE 1 2	
Q603	Can you describe any symptoms of STDs in men? Any others? DO <u>NOT</u> READ OUT THE SYMPTOMS CIRCLE 1 FOR ALL MENTIONED. CIRCLE 2 FOR ALL <i>NOT</i> MENTIONED. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.	Yes No GENITAL DISCHARGE 1 2 BURNING PAIN ON URINATION 1 2 GENITAL ULCERS/SORES 1 2 SWELLINGS IN GROIN AREA 1 2 OTHER _____ 1 2 NO RESPONSE 1 2	
Q604	Have you had a genital <u>discharge</u> during the past 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q605	Have you had a genital <u>ulcer</u> /sore during the past 12 months?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 7: Knowledge, opinions, and attitudes

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q701	Have you ever heard of HIV or the disease called AIDS?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q801
Q702a	Do you know anyone who is infected with HIV or who has died of AIDS?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	→703 →703 →703
Q702b	Do you have a close relative or close friend who is infected with HIV or has died of AIDS?	YES, A CLOSE RELATIVE 1 YES, A CLOSE FRIEND 2 NO 3 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q703	Can people protect themselves from the HIV virus by using a condom correctly every time they have sex?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q704	Can a person get the HIV virus from mosquito bites?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q705	Can people protect themselves from the HIV virus by having one uninfected faithful sex partner?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q706	Can people protect themselves from the HIV virus by abstaining from sexual intercourse?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q707	Can a person get the HIV virus by sharing a meal with someone who is infected?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q708	Can a person get the HIV virus by getting injections with a needle that was already used by someone else?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q709	Do you think that a healthy-looking person can be infected with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 7 Knowledge, opinions, and attitudes (continued)

No.	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to
Q710	Can a pregnant woman infected with HIV or AIDS transmit the virus to her unborn child?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	→Q712 →Q712
Q711	What can a pregnant woman do to reduce the risk of transmission of HIV to her unborn child? DO NOT READ LIST CIRCLE ALL THAT ARE MENTIONED.	TAKE MEDICATION (Antiretrovirals) Yes 1 No 2 OTHER <hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: 0;"/> 1 2 DON'T KNOW 1 2 NO RESPONSE 1 2	
Q712	Can a woman with HIV or AIDS transmit the virus to her newborn child through breastfeeding?	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q713	Is it possible in your community for someone to get a confidential test to find out if they are infected with HIV? By confidential, I mean that no one will know the result if you don't want them to know it.	YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q714	I don't want to know the result, but have <i>you</i> ever had an HIV test?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	→801
Q715	Did you voluntarily undergo the AIDS test, or were you required to have the test?	Voluntary 1 Required 2 NO RESPONSE 9	
Q716	Please do not tell me the result, but did you find out the result of your test?	YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9	

FHI 2000 HIV/AIDS/STD BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE SURVEY (BSS) FOR YOUTH
Section 8: Exposure to interventions (optional)

[A section on exposure to interventions can be added here if the target group has already received some kind of HIV/AIDS/STD prevention interventions. Specific questions designed to assess exposure would need to be developed locally.]

That is the end of our questionnaire. Thank you very much for taking time to answer these questions. We appreciate your help.

POSSIBLE ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Communications

	<p>During the last 4 weeks how often have you listened to the radio? Would you say ... READ OUT</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	<p>Every day 1 At least once a week 2 Less than once a week 3 Did not listen to radio in last 4 weeks 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	<p>During the last 4 weeks how often have you watched television? Would you say ... READ OUT</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	<p>Every day 1 At least once a week 2 Less than once a week 3 Did not listen to radio in last 4 weeks 4</p> <p>DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	

Female Condom

	<p>Have you ever <i>heard of</i> a female condom? (Show picture or sample of one.) (I mean a rubber object that a woman puts into her vagina before sex.)</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>																																					
	<p>Have you <i>ever used</i> a female condom? (Show picture or sample of one.)</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>																																					
	<p>Do you know any place or person where you can obtain female condoms?</p>	<p>YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9</p>																																					
	<p>Which (other) places or persons do you know where you can obtain female condoms? PROBE AND RECORD ALL ANSWERS</p>	<table> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shop</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pharmacy</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Market</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Clinic</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hospital</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Family planning center</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Bar/guest house/hotel</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Peer educator</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Friend</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>OTHER _____</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		Yes	No	Shop	1	2	Pharmacy	1	2	Market	1	2	Clinic	1	2	Hospital	1	2	Family planning center	1	2	Bar/guest house/hotel	1	2	Peer educator	1	2	Friend	1	2	OTHER _____	1	2	NO RESPONSE	1	2	
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STD Treatment seeking behaviours

	Questions and filters	Coding categories	Skip to																																	
	<p>FILTER: CHECK Q*** AND Q***</p> <p>HAD GENITAL DISCHARGE AND/OR GENITAL ULCER.....[___] IN LAST 12 MONTHS</p> <p>NO DISCHARGE OR ULCER [___]→ IN LAST 12 MONTHS</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p>		→																																	
	<p>Did you do any of the following the last time you had a genital ulcer/sore or genital discharge: READ OUT. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>a. Seek advice/medicine from a government clinic or hospital?</p> <p>b. Seek advice/medicine from a workplace clinic or hospital?</p> <p>c. Seek advice/medicine from a church or charity-run clinic or hospital?</p> <p>d. Seek advice/medicine from a private clinic or hospital?</p> <p>e. Seek advice/medicine from a private pharmacy?</p> <p>f. Seek advice/medicine from a traditional healer?</p> <p>g. Took medicine you had at home?</p> <p>h. Tell your sexual partner about the discharge/ STD?</p> <p>i. Stop having sex when you had the symptoms?</p> <p>j. Use a condom when having sex during the time you had the symptoms?</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 60%;"></th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>a.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>b.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>c.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>d.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>e.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>f.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>g.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>h.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>i.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> <tr><td>j.</td><td style="text-align: center;">1</td><td style="text-align: center;">2</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a.	1	2	b.	1	2	c.	1	2	d.	1	2	e.	1	2	f.	1	2	g.	1	2	h.	1	2	i.	1	2	j.	1	2	
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	<p>Which of these things did you do FIRST?</p> <p>ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>ADD OTHER LOCALLY APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES IF NECESSARY.)</p>	<p>a. Seek advice/medicine from a government clinic or hospital? 1</p> <p>b. Seek advice/medicine from a workplace clinic or hospital? 2</p> <p>c. Seek advice/medicine from a church or charity-run clinic or hospital? 3</p> <p>d. Seek advice/medicine from a private clinic or hospital? 4</p> <p>e. Seek advice/medicine from a private pharmacy? 5</p> <p>f. Seek advice/medicine from a traditional healer? 6</p> <p>g. Took medicine you had at home? 7</p> <p>h. Other_____ 8</p> <p>DON'T REMEMBER 9</p> <p>NO RESPONSE 10</p>																												
	<p>If you took medicine for the last episode of symptoms, from where did you obtain the medicine?</p> <p>CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.</p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>Yes</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Health worker in clinic/hospital</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pharmacy</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Traditional healer</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Friend or relative</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>“Took medicine I had at home”</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Did not take any medicine</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DON'T REMEMBER</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NO RESPONSE</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>		Yes	No	Health worker in clinic/hospital	1	2	Pharmacy	1	2	Traditional healer	1	2	Friend or relative	1	2	“Took medicine I had at home”	1	2	Did not take any medicine	1	2	DON'T REMEMBER	1	2	NO RESPONSE	1	2	
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	<p>How much did you pay for the medicine you took?</p>	<p>[] []</p> <p>ADAPT TO LOCALLY APPROPRIATE CATEGORIES</p>																												
	<p>FILTER: SEE Q***:</p> <p>Sought advice from a health worker in clinic or hospital (Q807a):</p> <p>[] Yes</p> <p>↓</p>	<p>No [] → →Q</p>																												

	How long after first experiencing symptoms did you seek advice from a health worker in a clinic or hospital?	1 week or less 1 Less than 1 month but more than 1 week 2 One month or more 3 DON'T KNOW 4 NO RESPONSE 5	
	Did you receive a prescription for medicine?	Yes 1 No 2 DON'T REMEMBER 3 NO RESPONSE 4	
	Did you obtain the medicine prescribed?	Yes, I obtained all of it 1 I obtained some but not all 2 I did not obtain the medicine 3 DON'T REMEMBER 4 NO RESPONSE 5	
	Did you take all of the medicine prescribed?	Yes 1 No 2 DON'T KNOW 3 NO RESPONSE 4	
	If not, why did you not take all of the medicine prescribed? CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY.	(List locally appropriate categories) Yes No DON'T REMEMBER 1 2 NO RESPONSE 1 2	

Stigma and Discrimination

	Would you be willing to share a meal with a person you knew had HIV or AIDS?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If a male relative of yours became ill With HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for him in your household?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If a student has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue attending school?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If a female relative of yours became ill With HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, would you be willing to care for him in your household?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If a teacher has HIV but is not sick, should he or she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If you knew a shopkeeper or food seller had the HIV virus, would you buy food from them?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
	If a member of your family became ill with HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, would you want it to remain secret?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 DON'T KNOW 8 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	

Voluntary vs. Involuntary Sexual Relations

	FOR WOMEN: During the past 12 months, did any of your sexual partner(s) force you to have sex with them even though you did not want to have sex?	<p style="text-align: right;">YES 1 NO 2 NO RESPONSE 9</p>	
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