RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 9
(September 2000 - December 2000)

ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences
Questionnaire for Adults

5-TH ROUND

[i.e., 9th round]

1. [NAME OF POPULATION CENTER ____________________________]  
2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) ____________________________]  
3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY __|__| ]  
4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER __|__| ]  
4.1. [PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:  
1994 ................... 1  
1995 ................... 2  
1996 ................... 3  
1998 ................... 4  
 NEVER PARTICIPATED . 5 ]  
5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT  
MALE ..................... 1  
FEMALE ................... 2 ]  
7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY __|__| MONTH __|__ | ]  
8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW __|__| HOURS __|__| MINUTES ]  
9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER __________________________________________ ]  
10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER __|__| ]  

2000
My name is ______________________________. We are conducting research on four thousand families in all regions of Russia.

Your family, as well as four thousand other families in Russia, was randomly chosen by computer two years ago. The goal of our work is to understand how the life of Russian citizens has changed. Therefore, we now want to interview the same people again.

We need to talk to all members of your family without excluding anyone, and therefore we ask you to answer the questions on this questionnaire. Our discussion will cover how you live, how your health is, how you eat, whether you have enough to live on? Has anything changed in the last year or not?

All information collected in the course of this research will be used only in synthesized form. No one, except myself and the organizers of this research, will know about our discussion.

We understand that you will spend some of your free time on the interview. Besides this, answering these questions is, of course, work. Therefore, we will pay you as much as our resources allow.

Participation in our survey is voluntary, and you always have the right to refuse to answer the questions.

Before we begin the interview, I would like to precisely define the words “family” and “household,” which will often appear in our questionnaire. By family or, in other words, household, in this study we mean all people living with you and having common incomes and expenses with you.
SECTION “MIGRATION”

[INTERVIEWER: ASK EVERYONE THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.]

19BORN DP  1. Tell me, please, were you born in a different population center or in the one where you live now?

   IN A DIFFERENT POPULATION CENTER ...... 1
   IN THE ONE WHERE I LIVE NOW .......... 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1]

19BIRPLA  2. Tell me, please, in what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[INTERVIEWER: DON’T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

   RUSSIA .................. 01  LITHUANIA ............. 10
   UKRAINE .................. 02  MOLDAVIA ............ 11
   BELORUSSIA ............... 03  TAJIKISTAN .......... 12
   AZERBAIJAN ................ 04  TURKMENIA .......... 13
   ARMENIA .................. 05  UZBEKISTAN .......... 14
   GEORGIA .................. 06  ESTONIA .............. 15
   KAZAKHSTAN .............. 07  ANOTHER COUNTRY .. 16
   KIRGIZIA .................. 08  DOESN’T KNOW ...... 97
   LATVIA .................. 09  REFUSES TO ANSWER . 98

19BPTYPE  3. Tell me, please, were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

   IN A CITY ....................................1
   IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT .......... 2
   IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL 3
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

19LVOTH R  3.1. Tell me, please, have you lived in some other population center for more than 6 months in succession since you reached the age of 14?

   Yes ........................................... 1
   No ........................................... 2
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

19NATION  4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don’t necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

   RUSSIAN ....................................1
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

19SPEAKS  5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several languages, please specify the language you consider your primary one.

   RUSSIAN ....................................1
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 997
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

19SPOKEN  6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

   RUSSIAN ....................................1
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 997
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998
SECTION “WORK”

1. Tell me, please: Do you now work, are you on paid or unpaid leave, or do you not work?

   Working ........................................ 1
   Maternity leave or leave for taking care of a child under 3 years of age .................. 2
   Any other paid leave .............................. 3
   Unpaid leave ...................................... 4
   Not working ...................................... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14 ]
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14 ]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 14 ]

2. Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

   What do you work as? For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a foreman, machinist’s assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director...” What do you work as?

   [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

   (char)

   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

3. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: “My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer.” In what profession do you work?

   [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

   (char)

   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

4. What do you primarily do at work? What are your primary responsibilities?

   [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

   (char)

   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this workplace, give the date you last returned.

   Since | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | year
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

   |___|___| number of month
   DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98
6. Do you have subordinates?

   Yes ........................................... 1
   No ............................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1]
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................. 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1]

6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of your subordinates, not just those who are under your immediate authority.

   people
   DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 9997
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 9998

6.1. How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?

   hours
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

6.2. How many hours on average is your usual work week?

   hours
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

6.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, for example, as a docker or construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?

   hours minutes
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

6.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?

   hours minutes
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

6.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?

   hours minutes
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

6.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?

   hours minutes
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98
4. J.

6.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyer belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?

__________ hours __________ minutes

Yes                      1
No                      2 → [SKIP TO 9]
DOESN'T KNOW              7 → [SKIP TO 9]
REFUSE TO ANSWER         8 → [SKIP TO 9]

7. Tell me, please, did you work at your primary place of employment in the last 30 days?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 9]
DOESN'T KNOW              7 → [SKIP TO 9]
REFUSE TO ANSWER         8 → [SKIP TO 9]

8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary place of work in the last 30 days?

__________ hours

DOESN'T KNOW              997
REFUSE TO ANSWER         998

9. Tell me, please, at your primary place of work in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 11]
DOESN'T KNOW              7 → [SKIP TO 11]
REFUSE TO ANSWER         8 → [SKIP TO 11]

10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary place of work after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total sum.

__________ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW              997
REFUSE TO ANSWER         998

11. Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization, irrespective of ownership, in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.

You work at an enterprise or organization ............................................. 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ......................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 29A ON PAGE 8]
DOESN'T KNOW              7 → [SKIP TO 29A ON PAGE 8]
REFUSE TO ANSWER         8 → [SKIP TO 29A ON PAGE 8]

11.1 Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?

Registered ............................................. 1 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]
Not registered ............................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW              7 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]
REFUSE TO ANSWER         8 → [SKIP TO 12 ON PAGE 5]
11.2 Why aren’t you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register ............ 1
You did not want to register ............ 2
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

12. Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

people
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 9998

13.1 In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

In |__|__|__|__| year
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 9998

13.2 Tell me, please, in the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage, after taxes, from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not. If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, was not paid on time?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 17]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 7 → [SKIP TO 17]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [SKIP TO 17]

15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

|__|__|__|__| months
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 98

17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2 ON PAGE 6]
19GOODSV 18. **Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.**

rubles

- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 997
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 998

19GOODSI 18.1 **How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?**

rubles

- NOTHING SOLD ........................................ 996
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................................ 997
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 998

19TOOLOW 18.2 **In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?**

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No .......................................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ......................................... 7
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 8

19ULEAVE 19. **In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No .......................................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ......................................... 7
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 8

20. **What year, month, and day were the last time the administration send you on compulsory unpaid leave?**

- DOESN'T KNOW ......................................... 7
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 8

21. **How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?**

- DOESN'T KNOW ......................................... 997
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ..................................... 998

21.1 **In this work do you receive any of the following social advantages:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Advantage</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19VACATN Regular paid vacation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19SICKLV Paid sick leave</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19PREGLV Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child up until 3 years old</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19MDTRMT Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
7. J.

19SA N A T R  5. Payment for trips to sanatoria, rest homes, tourist bases, or children’s camps .......................... 1 2 7 8
19CH I L D C 6. Free child care in a departmental preschool organization, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool organization ................................ 1 2 7 8
19FR F O O D 7. Free or discounted food or payment for food ........................................................................ 1 2 7 8
19TR A N G R 8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes .................................................. 1 2 7 8
19PD E D UC 9. Education paid for by the organization .............................................................................. 1 2 7 8
19GR L O A N 10. Granting of loans, credit ................................................................................................. 1 2 7 8

21.2 In your present job, what is the age at which one can retire, for men and for women?

19RTA G E M MEN AT AGE __________
19RTA G E W WOMEN AT AGE __________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 998

19F I N D J B 22. Imagine this not very pleasant scene: the enterprise or organization where you work for some reason will close tomorrow and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain ........................................ 1
Fairly certain ............................................... 2
Both yes and no ........................................... 3
Fairly uncertain .......................................... 4
Absolutely uncertain ..................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

19ENT戈 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No .......................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

19ENTFOR 24. Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No .......................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

19ENTRU 25. Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No .......................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult
### I9OWNENT 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I9PEROWN 28. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than one percent.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From one to five percent.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From six to ten percent.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From eleven to twenty percent.</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From twenty-one to fifty percent.</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From fifty-one to one hundred percent.</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I9JOBIEA 29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I9EMPIND 29.A And at this job you are involved in...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An employer’s or individual labor activity</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work as a private individual</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I9WWRKR 29.B And at this job you...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work alone or with family members, friends</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regularly hire wage workers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From time to time hire wage workers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I9NEWJOB 29.1 Please, try to recall and tell me: Have you changed your place of work or profession since December 1998 or has everything remained the same?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Profession and place of work remain the same</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed profession, but not place of work</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed place of work, but not profession</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed both place of work and profession</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER.</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned .................................. 1
A little concerned ................................. 2
Both yes and no ................................... 3
Not very concerned ............................... 4
Not concerned at all ............................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8

32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other kind of work?

Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8

33. Let’s talk about this other work of yours. If you have several other jobs, tell about the one you consider the most important.

What do you work as at this other job? For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a foreman, machinist’s assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director...” What do you work as?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

34. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer.” In what profession do you work?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

36. Do you have subordinates?

Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8
10. J.

36.1. **How many hours on average does your usual workday last at this job?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 7
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 8

36.2. **How many hours on average is your usual work week?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 7
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 8

36.5. **During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out heavy physical labor, for example, as a docker or construction worker, doing heavy farm work, etc.?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 97
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 98

36.6. **During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or in movement, carry out work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, doing not very heavy farm work, etc.?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 97
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 98

36.7. **How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying any cargo?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 97
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 98

36.8. **During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt, at a service counter, conducting classes, etc.?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 97
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 98

36.9. **During a usual workday how much time on average do you carry out your work sitting: at a work table, behind a conveyer belt, at a sewing machine or typewriter, behind the wheel of a car, etc.?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 97
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 98

37. **Did you work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?**

- **Yes:** 1
  - **Doesn't Know:** 7
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 8

38. **How many hours did you actually work at this place of employment in the last 30 days?**

- **Hours:**
  - **Doesn't Know:** 997
  - **Refuses to Answer:** 998

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**RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult**
11. J.

I9PD OJOB 39. **Tell me, please, at the place of work that we are now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?**

- Yes ..................................... 1
- No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 41]
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7 → [SKIP TO 41]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [SKIP TO 41]

I9OT WAG 40. **How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert this into rubles and report the total sum.**

- rubles
  - DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 997
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

I9SJ ENT E 41. **Tell me, please, at this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? We mean every organization, irrespective of ownership, in which more than one person works. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, and other organizations.**

- You work at an enterprise or organization ........................... 1
- Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ........................... 2 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 14]

I9SJ NREG 41.1 **Tell me, please, are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?**

- Registered .................................. 1 → [SKIP TO 42]
- Not registered .............................. 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7 → [SKIP TO 42]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [SKIP TO 42]

I9SJNREG 41.2 **Why aren’t you officially registered at this job?**

- Employer did not want to register .............................. 1
- You did not want to register .............................. 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

42. **Tell me, please, where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.**

**[INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]**

I9SECENT (char)

- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

I9OTJEMP 43. **How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.**

- people
  - DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 9997
  - REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 9998
44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money, which for various reasons was not paid on time?

- Yes ..................................... 1  
- No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 47]  
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7 → [SKIP TO 47]  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 8 → [SKIP TO 47]

45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

rubles

- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 997  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 998

46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 97  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 98

47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise?

- Yes ..................................... 1  
- No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2]  
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2]  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2]

48. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

rubles

- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 997  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 998

48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

rubles

- NOTHING SOLD ........................ 996  
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 997  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 998

48.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

- Yes ..................................... 1  
- No ..................................... 2  
- DOESN'T KNOW ........................ 7  
- REFUSE TO ANSWER ................. 8

48.3 In this work do you receive any of the following social advantages:

1. Regular paid vacation .......................... 1  
   Yes No D/K Refuses 1 2 7 8

2. Paid sick leave ............................ 1  
   Yes No D/K Refuses 1 2 7 8

3. [POINT 3: ONLY FOR WOMEN] Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child up until 3 years old .......................... 1  
   Yes No D/K Refuses 1 2 7 8

4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutions .......................... 1  
   Yes No D/K Refuses 1 2 7 8

5. Payment for trips to sanatoria, rest homes, tourist bases, or children’s camps .......................... 1  
   Yes No D/K Refuses 1 2 7 8
6. Free child care in a departmental preschool organization, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool organization ........................................ 1  2  7  8

7. Free or discounted food or payment for food ...........................................1  2  7  8

8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes ..........................1  2  7  8

9. Education paid for by the organization ................................................ 1  2  7  8

10. Granting of loans, credit ..............................................................................1  2  7  8

49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

  Yes ................................................................. 1
  No ................................................................. 2
  DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

50. Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

  Yes ................................................................. 1
  No ................................................................. 2
  DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

51. Tell me, please, is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, workers of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

  Yes ................................................................. 1
  No ................................................................. 2
  DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

  Yes ................................................................. 1
  No ................................................................. 2  → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]
  DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7  → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8  → [SKIP TO 55 ON PAGE 14]

53. In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?

  Yes ................................................................. 1
  No ................................................................. 2
  DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
14. J.

I9PEROTJ 54. Tell me, please, what part of this enterprise do you own, what percent?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage Range</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than one percent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From one to five percent</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From six to ten percent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From eleven to twenty percent</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From twenty-one to fifty percent</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From fifty-one to one hundred percent</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9OTJIEA 55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial activities at this second job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9EJOTJ 55.1 And at this job you are involved in...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An employer's or individual labor activity</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Or work as a private individual</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9WWRJTJ 55.2 And at this job you work...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment Type</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alone or with family members, friends</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regularly hire wage workers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From time to time hire wage workers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9ENGIEA 56. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you got paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

1. _______________________________________________________
2. _______________________________________________________
3. _______________________________________________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
57. How much money in all in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

rubles

D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 997
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 998

58. Tell me, please, was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work ..................................... 1
Regular work ....................................... 2
D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 7
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 8

59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

hours

D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 997
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 998

59.1 Tell me [INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1 ON PAGE 14] was this work by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................... 2
D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 7
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 8

60. Please try to remember, how much money in all did you personally receive in the last 30 days, counting wages, bonuses, profits, pensions, benefits, material help, incidental earnings, and other monetary receipts, including hard currency, but convert the currency into rubles?

rubles

D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 997
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 998

60.1 Tell me, please, did you at any time try to organize or did you organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried ........................................ 1
Tried, but nothing came of it .................... 2
Succeeded at it .................................... 3
D O E S N ' T  K N O W  .................................. 7
R E F U S E S  T O  A N S W E R  .......................... 8

60.4A Tell me, please, in the course of the last 12 months you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Worked an extra job</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raised something on your plot to sell or trade</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raised cattle, poultry, fish, and other animals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sold things prepared by yourself at home, for example, knitted and sewn, meat dumplings, or other things</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sold food or goods, which you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
If you compare your life today with how you lived two years ago, can you say that in the last two years you...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to cut down on expenses for clothes and shoes.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to cut down on expenses for food.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to cut down on expenses for vacations.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to appeal more often for monetary help from friends, relatives.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to appeal more often for monetary help from social security and other state organizations.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Had to sell items because of money shortages.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.4B</td>
<td>&quot;Began to raise more on your plot of land.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And now let's talk a little about some other things. How did you and your family live five years ago compared to how you live now? You would say that five years ago you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;Lived much better.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;Lived somewhat better.&quot;</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;Lived the same as now.&quot;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;Lived somewhat worse.&quot;</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;Lived much worse.&quot;</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;DOESN'T KNOW.&quot;</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.5</td>
<td>&quot;REFUSES TO ANSWER.&quot;</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Category</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;You will live much better.&quot;</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;You will live somewhat better.&quot;</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;Nothing will change.&quot;</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;You will live somewhat worse.&quot;</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;You will live much worse.&quot;</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;DOESN'T KNOW.&quot;</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>&quot;REFUSES TO ANSWER.&quot;</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
62. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step are you today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lowest step</th>
<th>Highest step</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 . . . 97 . . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

63. And now, please, imagine a 9-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which step are you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lowest step</th>
<th>Highest step</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 . . . 97 . . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

64. And now, another 9-step ladder where on the lowest step are people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which step of this ladder are you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lowest step</th>
<th>Highest step</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 . . . 97 . . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied ..................................... 1
- Rather satisfied ................................. 2
- Both yes and no .................................. 3
- Less than satisfied ............................. 4
- Not at all satisfied ............................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

65.1 At the present time, what in your life is the thing you do not have enough of?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE PRECISELY EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

- DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned ............................... 1
- A little concerned ............................. 2
- Both yes and no ................................ 3
- Not too concerned ............................ 4
- Not at all concerned .......................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8
18. J.

I9SA TE CC 66.1 Tell me, please, how satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

- Fully satisfied .............................................. 1
- Rather satisfied ............................................. 2
- Both yes and no ............................................. 3
- Less than satisfied .......................................... 4
- Not at all satisfied .......................................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

I9SKILLS 69.1 People who have achieved a high level of skill in their profession are called “professionals of the highest class.” But once they were “beginners,” “pupils,” “apprentices”—after all, professionalism is acquired through the years. Imagine a “ladder of professional skill” which is composed of 9 steps, where the first step is the level of the beginner or pupil and the ninth is the level of “professional of the highest class.” On which of these would you place yourself?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lowest step</th>
<th>Highest step</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . . 02 . . . 03 . . . 04 . . . 05 . . . 06 . . . 07 . . . 08 . . . 09 . . . 97 . . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9VALUED 69.3 And this statement—is it like you or not: “It seems to me that I have few of those qualities that are valued in the economic situation of today”?

- It is exactly like you ........................................ 1
- It is somewhat like you ..................................... 2
- It is not much like you ..................................... 3
- It is not at all like you ..................................... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW .............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

I9NINLAW 69.3A How do you relate to the family of your son- or daughter-in-law who are of a different nationality?

- The nationality of your daughter’s husband or your son’s wife makes no difference to you ........................................ 1
- You would prefer a person of your own nationality but you would not object to their choice ........................................ 2
- Nationality makes no difference if your daughter’s husband or your son’s wife observes the customs of your people .......... 3
- You want your daughter’s husband or your son’s wife to be only of your nationality .......... 4
- IT DEPENDS ON THE NATIONALITY .......... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW .............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

I9PRIVAT 69.5 Now I will read several phrases to you. Tell me, please, if you agree with them or not. Do you agree or disagree that it is better to work for a private owner than for the government: more organized and higher pay?

- Completely agree ........................................... 1
- Agree ........................................................... 2
- Disagree ....................................................... 3
- Completely disagree .......................................... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW .............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8
**19. J.**

**I9WIFE B 69.6.1** Do you agree or disagree with the notion that it is usually bad for a family if the wife works?

- Completely agree .................................. 1
- Agree ................................................ 2
- Disagree ............................................. 3
- Completely disagree .............................. 4
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

**I9WIFE 69.6.2** Do you agree or disagree with the notion that if the wife works then she is held in higher respect in the family than if she were simply a housewife?

- Completely agree .................................. 1
- Agree ................................................ 2
- Disagree ............................................. 3
- Completely disagree .............................. 4
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

**I9GOODJB 69.6.3** What do you think?

- Men and women have the same possibility of finding good, high paying work ......................... 1
- Men have a greater possibility .................... 2
- Women have a greater possibility ................. 3
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

**69.6.4** Tell me, please, are men or women more suitable for the professions I will name? Who, in your opinion, is more suitable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Profession</th>
<th>Men are more suitable</th>
<th>Women are more suitable</th>
<th>Men and women are equally suitable</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teacher</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of a middle school</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cashier</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Designer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Store director</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deputy on a city council,</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>city legislative committee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bricklayer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business person</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Duma Deputy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Director of a strong</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>enterprise</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minister in the Russian</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doctor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Judge</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Which authorities do you trust more and which do you trust less...?

- Trusts central authorities more ........................................... 1
- Trusts local authorities more ............................................... 2
- TRUSTS BOTH THE SAME ................................................. 3
- DISTRACTS BOTH THE SAME ............................................ 4
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

Tell me, in the past 5 years?

- Your old friends and acquaintances were basically replaced by new ones ........................................... 1
- You preserved your old friends and acquaintances and added new ones to them .................................. 2
- Your circle of friends and acquaintances remained the same or got smaller ....................................... 3
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

Among your friends and acquaintances today...?

- Most of them live better economically than you .................... 1
- Most of them live worse economically than you .................... 2
- THE MAJORITY LIVE THE SAME AS THE RESPONDENT .......... 6
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

Do you believe that you yourself can do something to change your life for the better?

- Yes ................................................................. 1
- No ................................................................. 2     → [SKIP TO 69.8A]
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7     → [SKIP TO 69.8A]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8     → [SKIP TO 69.8A]

And what specifically can you change?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL ALL THAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

_____________________________________________________________________

_____________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

What do you think: How much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally?

- rubles
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 998

Let’s talk a little about something else. Tell me, please, in what year, in what month, and on what day were you born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>19</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>day</td>
<td>month</td>
<td>year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19BIRTHD 19BIRTHM 19BIRTHY
21. J.

I9HIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn’t Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9GRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Doesn’t Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>97</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I9STUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn’t Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

72. Did you study or are you studying in the educational establishments that I will now list for you and, if yes, how many years did you study in each of them and did you receive a diploma?

[Interviewer: If studied less than one year, write 0 years.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PROFYR I9ILOR1 I9PRPROF (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PROFDY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9PROFCO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PTUFYR I9ILOPF1 I9PRPTUF (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PTFDY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9PTUFZU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PTUSYR I9ILOPS1 I9PRPTUS (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9PTSDY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9PTUSEC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9TECMYR I9ILOTE1 I9PRTECM (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9TECDY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9TECMED</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Institute, university, academy</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9INSYR I9ILOSU1 I9PRINSU (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9INSDY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9INSUI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduate school, residency</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9GRADYR I9ILogra I9PRGRAD (char)</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1 → I9GRADY</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>I9GRADRE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**I9PRFSTD 72.11** During the last 2 years did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**72.12 In what profession?**

Was this your profession when you started this course?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Profession</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How many days have you studied?

How was this paid for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days</th>
<th>At the expense of</th>
<th>From other sources</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>An enterprise</td>
<td>Personal funds</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I9CMPTR 72.16.1** Tell me, please: Have you had to use a personal computer at any time for any reason, except printing documents, computer games, etc.?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**72.16.2 In the course of the last year have you used a personal computer:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I9MARSTA 72.17** What is your marital status?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Never married</th>
<th>In a registered marriage</th>
<th>Living together, not registered</th>
<th>Divorced and not remarried</th>
<th>Widower (widow)</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I9BELIEF 72.18** In our society in the past there was much said about religion. What is your opinion of religion?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
72.19 Of what religion do you consider yourself?

- Orthodoxy .................................. 01
- Catholicism .................................. 02
- Protestantism .................................. 03
- Islam .................................. 04
- Judaism .................................. 05
- Buddhism, Lamaism .......................... 06
- Krishnaism .................................. 07
- Hindu .................................. 08
If other, please write
I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION .......... 96
DOESN'T KNOW ............................... 97
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 98

73. Do you now receive a pension?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 8

74. What kind of pension do you now receive?

- For retirement .............................. 1
- For disability .............................. 2
- For loss of provider ......................... 3
- For years of service ....................... 4
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 8

75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 8

76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

__________ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 997
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 998

76.1 In the past did the government owe you some pension money which you have currently not been paid?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 8

76.2 For how many months have you not received a pension?

| | months
DOESN'T KNOW .............................. 97
REFUSE TO ANSWER .......................... 98

77. [INTERVIEWER!] CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.

RESPONDENT WORKS OR IS ON PAID LEAVE OR UNPAID LEAVE ....... 1  
RESPONDENT IS UNEMPLOYED ........... 2

RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult
78. Have you ever worked?

Yes .....................................  1
No .....................................  2 → [SKIP TO 85]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................  7 → [SKIP TO 85]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  8 → [SKIP TO 85]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

In |__|__|__|__| year ............ |__|__| number of month

I9YRLEFT I9MOLEFT

DOESN'T KNOW ....................  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............  8

85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes .....................................  1
No .....................................  2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................  7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  8 → [SKIP TO 79]

86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

days

DOESN'T KNOW ........................  999
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..............  9998

87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes .....................................  1
No .....................................  2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................  7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  8 → [SKIP TO 79]

88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes .....................................  1
No .....................................  2 → [SKIP TO 79]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................  7 → [SKIP TO 79]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  8 → [SKIP TO 79]

89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

rubles

DOESN'T KNOW ........................  997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  998

79. How many years does your general employment record cover?

[INTERVIEWER: IF EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

|__|__|  years

DOESN'T KNOW ........................  97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  98

81. Would you like to find work?

Yes .....................................  1
No .....................................  2 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................  7 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...............  8 → [SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 26]
25. J.

82. **Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to search for work in the last 30 days?**

- Yes ..................................... 1
- No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1]
- **DOESN'T KNOW** ................................ 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1]

83. **You searched for work:**

| 19A PWKST | 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices .......................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |
| 19A PWKPR | 2. At non-governmental employment services .......................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |
| 19A PWKFR | 3. Through friends, acquaintances ................................................. 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |
| 19A PWKRL | 4. Through relatives ............................................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |
| 19A PWKEN | 5. Directly to the enterprise .............................................................. 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |
| 19A PWKAD | 6. Through advertising notices ........................................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8 |

84.2 **If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

- Able to .................................. 1
- Not able to ................................. 2
- **DOESN'T KNOW** .......................... 7
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** .................. 8

84.1 **Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>days</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE .......... 996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DOESN'T KNOW</strong> .......................... 997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>REFUSES TO ANSWER</strong> .................. 998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at the list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Please choose only one answer.

[Interviewer! Show the respondent the following list of possible answers to question 90.]

A high school or vocational school student ............................................ 01
A university or technical school student ............................................. 02
Unable to work for health reasons, disabled ....................................... 03
Retired and not working ................................................................. 04
On maternity leave ....................................................................... 05
On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting your employment ......................................................... 06
A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children .................... 07
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job .................. 08
Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job ............... 09
A farmer ......................................................................................... 10
An entrepreneur ............................................................................ 11
Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ................................................................. 12
Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ......................................................... 13
Other, specify .................................................................................. 14

[Interviewer! Write answer.]

Doesn't know ................................................................................... 97
Refuses to answer ........................................................................... 98

[19D 1985]

And if you recall the past—what were you doing in 1985?

Working ................................................................. 1
Studying ................................................................. 2 → [Skip to 97 on page 27]
Not working ............................................................... 3 → [Skip to 97 on page 27]
Doesn't know .............................................................. 7 → [Skip to 97 on page 27]
Refuses to answer ......................................................... 8 → [Skip to 97 on page 27]

[19ILOW 85]}

For whom and where did you work in 1985?

[Interviewer! Write in detail what the respondent says.]
27. J.

19S1985 96.1 Let's talk about your salary in 1985. We understand that remembering your salary from 15 years ago is difficult. However, please try. Maybe it will help if I tell you that the average monthly salary in 1985 was 200 rubles. The majority of people worked for from 50 to 800 rubles a month. Approximately how much did you work for in 1985?

__________ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

19D1990 97. And what were you doing in 1990?

Working .................................. 1
Studying .................................. 2
Not working ................................ 3
DOESN'T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

19ILOW90 97.1 For whom and where did you work in 1990?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

19W1990 (char)

________________________________________________________________

DOESN'T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

19S1990 97.2 And what was your salary in 1990? In order to help you remember about your salary 10 years ago, I will tell you that the average monthly salary in 1990 was 300 rubles. But the majority of people worked for from 100 to 1,000 rubles a month. Can you remember, please, how much you worked for in 1990?

__________ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

19BESTPS 107. What kind of political system, in your opinion, is most suitable for Russia:

The Soviet system which was in our country until perestroika ......................... 1
The Soviet system, but in a different, more democratic form .......................... 2
The political system which exists today ......................................................... 3
Western-type democracy .......................................................... 4
OTHER [INTERVIEWER WRITE DOWN:]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

19VOTE D 108. On March 26 of this year a Presidential election was held in Russia. Tell me, please, did you participate in this election?

Yes ......................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

[SKIP TO 110 ON PAGE 28]
19CHOICE 109. **Is it possible for you to say for whom you voted in the Presidential elections?**

[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE LIST OF LAST NAMES. NOTE THE ANSWER OF THE RESPONDENT.]

- Govorukhin .................. 01
- Dzhabrailov .................. 02
- Zhirinovskii .................. 03
- Ziyuganov ..................... 04
- Pamfilova ...................... 05
- Podberezkin ................... 06
- Putin .......................... 07
- Skuratov ....................... 08
- Titov ........................... 09
- Tuleev .......................... 10
- Iavlinskii ..................... 11
- Against All .................... 96
- Doesn’t Know .................. 97
- Refuses to Answer ............. 98

19PUTIN 110. **Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin, others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of the actions of Putin in his post as President of Russia?**

- Completely approve ................ 1
- Approve ................................ 2
- Approve of some things, not of others ........ 3
- Disapprove .............................. 4
- Completely disapprove .................. 5
- Doesn’t Know ......................... 7
- Refuses to Answer ..................... 8

---

RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult
SECTION “MEDICAL SERVICES”

19CMEDIN 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

19SMEDIN 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical service?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19SMSELF 1. You, yourself ........................................ 1
19SMENTR 2. Your enterprise, organization ........................ 1
19SMOTHR 3. Others .............................................. 1

19SMCOST 3.2 How much does this policy cost for a year?

__________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

19HPRLM 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

19HPTYP 6. Recall, please, what were these problems?

______________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

19TREABY 7. What did you do to solve the health problems that you had in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or just health workers ........................ 1
Did not go to a health worker, treated self ................................... 2

DOESN’T KNOW ........................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8
8. Let's talk about the most recent time you visited a medical worker in the last 30 days. Tell me, please, last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did you call the medical worker to your house?

Walked or rode to an appointment ........... 1
Called to the house .............................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

9. Tell me, please, where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village .............................................. 1
A commercial polyclinic ........................................... 2
A hospital of the raion, city, state, village .............................................. 3
A commercial hospital .............................................. 4
A private physician ................................................... 5
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 8

10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to this medical institution and back?

hours    minutes
I9TDRHRS  I9TDRMIN
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 997
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 998

11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from this medical institution?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 13]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 13]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 13]

12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from this medical institution?

rubles
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 997
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 998

13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 15]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 15]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 15]

14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?

hours    minutes
I9TDRHRW  I9TDRMNW
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 997
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 998

15. Did you pay for the visit?

Yes ..................................... 1
No ..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 17 ON PAGE 31]
### 16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 1. Officially in the medical enterprises's cashier's office

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult

### 17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you undergo any additional tests or procedures?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 1. Officially in the medical enterprises's cashier's office

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the investigation or procedure

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse to answer</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 22. Tell me, please, in what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

- In a raion, city, state, village hospital: 1
- In a commercial hospital: 2

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuse to answer</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
23. **How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?**

   __________ days
   DOESN'T KNOW .................. 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 98

24.1 **Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?**

   Yes ................................ 1
   No ................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
   DOESN'T KNOW .................. 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]

24.2 **Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?**

   Did        How much
   you pay?   in rubles?  D / K  Refuses

1. **For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, officially in the hospital cashier's office**

   Yes . . . . 1 → |________| 9997  9998
   No . . . . 2  I9AMTPHC

2. **For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid to doctors and other medical personnel with money or gifts**

   Yes . . . . 1 → |________| 9997  9998
   No . . . . 2  I9AMTPHP

25.1 **Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, which were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?**

   All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free ........ 1 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
   Some medicines were received free and we paid for others ............... 2
   We paid for all the medicines ........................................... 3
   DOESN'T KNOW .................. 7 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 8 → [SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 33]
25.2 Whom and how much in all did you pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D / K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . . .</td>
<td>______________</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . . .</td>
<td></td>
<td>[9A MTMPC]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . . .</td>
<td>______________</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . . .</td>
<td></td>
<td>[9A MTMPM]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . . .</td>
<td>______________</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . . .</td>
<td></td>
<td>[9A MTMPD]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19CHECKU 26. Tell me, please, in the last three months have you gone to a medical institution or simply to a specialist, not because you were sick but for a preventive check-up?

| Yes . . . . . |                      | 1 |
| No . . . . .  |                      | 2  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |
| DOESN'T KNOW |                      | 7  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER |              | 8  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |

19CKUWHO 27. Who carried out this check-up last time?

[INTERVIEWER! IF THIS MEDICAL EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS.]

| Physician            | 1 |
| Physician's assistant | 2 |
| Nurse                | 3 |
| Someone else         | 4 |
| DOESN'T KNOW         | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER    | 8 |

19CKUTYP 28. Tell me, please, where did you go to be seen?

| A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village | 1 |
| A commercial polyclinic                           | 2 |
| A hospital of the raion, city, state, village    | 3 |
| A commercial hospital                            | 4 |
| A private physician                              | 5 |
| DOESN'T KNOW                                     | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                                 | 8 |

19CKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive check-up either in money or in gifts?

| Yes . . . . . |                      | 1 |
| No . . . . .  |                      | 2  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |
| DOESN'T KNOW |                      | 7  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER |              | 8  → [SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 34] |
30.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this check-up?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td>9997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>9998</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute

2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money and gifts

31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 33]
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7 → [SKIP TO 33]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8 → [SKIP TO 33]

32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

   DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 97
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 98

33. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution–hospital, polyclinic–write a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 36]

34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

   Yes No D / K Refuses
   1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine .......................... 1 2 7 8
   2. In a state pharmacy ........................................ 1 2 7 8
   3. In a non-state pharmacy .......................... 1 2 7 8
   4. From individuals ........................................ 1 2 7 8
   5. In some other place ................................ 1 2 7 8

36. Tell me, please, were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]
   DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8 → [SKIP TO REVIEW ON PAGE 35]
### 37. How much of a discount were you entitled to?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Discount Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100 percent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 percent</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 percent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 38. Did you pay anything for these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Payment Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 39. How much did you pay for these medicines?

- **rubles**
  - Doesn't know: 997
  - Refuses to answer: 998

### 40. Tell me, please, were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Status</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Didn't have time to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Didn't have enough money</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Didn't want to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>there was no one else to do it</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult**
SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight.

**How many kilograms do you weigh?**

| kg | DOESN'T KNOW | 997 | REFUSES TO ANSWER | 998 |

2. What is your height in centimeters?

| cm | DOESN'T KNOW | 997 | REFUSES TO ANSWER | 998 |

2.1 Tell me, please, how has your weight changed in the course of the last two years?

| Lost weight | 1 |
| Gained weight | 2 |
| WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE | 3 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

3. Tell me, please, how would you evaluate your health? It is:

| Very good | 1 |
| Good | 2 |
| Average, not good, but not bad | 3 |
| Bad | 4 |
| Very bad | 5 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

4. [INTERVIEWER!] RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. QUESTIONS 4-20.5 SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER. ASK ALL OTHERS QUESTION 20.6 ON PAGE 40.]

Let’s talk about what difficulties people can encounter in carrying out different activities in connection with the state of their health and whether you encounter any of them at the present time.

**Tell me, please, how difficult is it for you to run about a kilometer?**

| Not at all difficult | 1 → [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37] |
| Slightly difficult | 2 → [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37] |
| Somewhat difficult | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible | 4 |
| Cannot do it | 5 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

5. **How difficult is it for you to walk about a kilometer?**

| Not at all difficult | 1 → [SKIP TO 8 ON PAGE 37] |
| Slightly difficult | 2 |
| Somewhat difficult | 3 |
| Very difficult, but possible | 4 |
| Cannot do it | 5 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |
6. **How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**

   - Not at all difficult .................................... 1 → [SKIP TO 8 ]
   - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
   - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
   - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
   - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
   - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

7. **How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?**

   - Not at all difficult .................................... 1
   - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
   - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
   - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
   - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
   - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

8. **How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?**

   - Not at all difficult .................................... 1
   - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
   - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
   - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
   - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
   - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

9. **How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting in a chair for an extended period of time?**

   - Not at all difficult .................................... 1
   - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
   - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
   - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
   - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
   - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

10. **How difficult is it for you to lie down and get up from a bed unassisted?**

    - Not at all difficult .................................... 1
    - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
    - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
    - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
    - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
    - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
    - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

11. **How difficult is it for you to climb several flights of stairs without resting?**

    - Not at all difficult .................................... 1 → [SKIP TO 13 ON PAGE 38 ]
    - Slightly difficult ........................................ 2
    - Somewhat difficult ....................................... 3
    - Very difficult, but possible ............................ 4
    - Cannot do it ............................................... 5
    - DOESN'T KNOW .......................................... 7
    - REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
12. **How difficult is it for you to climb one flight of stairs without resting?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

13. **How difficult is it for you to lift and carry a weight of about 5 kilograms, for example, a sack of vegetables?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

14. **How difficult is it for you to squat, crouch, or kneel?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

15. **How difficult is it for you to take a shower or bath unassisted?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

16. **How difficult is it for you to eat unassisted?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

17. **How difficult is it for you to dress unassisted?**

- Not at all difficult ........................................ 1
- Slightly difficult .......................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult ........................................ 3
- Very difficult, but possible ......................... 4
- Cannot do it .................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
### How difficult is it for you to comb your hair unassisted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How difficult is it for you to use the toilet unassisted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How physically difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation unassisted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How difficult is it for you to account for money coming in and going out without help from someone?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### How difficult is it for you to use the telephone unassisted, if you have one?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Illness Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19CHEART</td>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19CLUNGS</td>
<td>Illness of the lungs</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19CLIVER</td>
<td>Liver disease</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19CKIDNY</td>
<td>Kidney disease</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19CGL</td>
<td>Gastrointestinal disease</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19CSPINE</td>
<td>Spinal problems</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19COTHER</td>
<td>Other chronic illnesses</td>
<td>1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19TME DLW 32. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any medicine, for example, pills, shots, drops, mixtures, herbal remedies, excluding vitamins and mineral supplements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO 34]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>7 → [SKIP TO 34]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>8 → [SKIP TO 34]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19LISMED (char) 33. Please list the names of the medications that you have taken in the last 7 days.

[INTERVIEWER: PLEASE WRITE THE EXACT NAMES OF ALL MEDICATIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW THE EXACT NAME OF THE MEDICATION, ASK HIM TO SHOW YOU THE PACKAGE. COPY THE NAME OF THE MEDICATION ON THE LABEL, USING THE SAME LANGUAGE IN WHICH IT IS WRITTEN.]

___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________
___________________________________________________________________

19MULVIT 34. Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any kind of multivitamins?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Action</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
35. **Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any separate vitamins?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

36. **Please remember, in the last 7 days have you taken...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

37. **Tell me, please, in the last 7 days have you taken any mineral supplements, for example, calcium, iron, selenium?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

38. **Please remember, in the last 7 days have you taken...?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

39. **In the last 12 months, have you had a surgical operation?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

40. **On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOR MEN.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**[INTERVIEWER] ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN. ITEM 9 IS ONLY**
42. M.

41. **In what institution were you operated on (the last time)?** It was...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City or district hospital, not oncological</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

42. **Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treatment</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Massage</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiation therapy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special chemotherapy treatment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

43. **Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

44. **In what year did a physician first tell you about this?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

45. **To treat diabetes are you using...**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treatment</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Special diet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight control</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pills</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insulin shots</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbal treatment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homeopathic treatment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

46. **Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

47. **In what year did you have a myocardial infarction?** If you have had more than one, indicate, please, the year of the most recent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage while climbing stairs or hills, or while walking fast?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib-cage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Action</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stop or walk more slowly</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take nitroglycerine, valodol and stop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take nitroglycerine, valodol and continue walking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Continue walking at the same pace</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If you stop, what happens to the pain?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The pain stops</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The pain doesn't stop</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

How quickly does the pain stop?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In less than 10 minutes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In more than 10 minutes</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Will you show me where you experience this pain?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In the upper or middle part of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the lower third of the chest</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the left side of the rib-cage near the heart</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In the left arm</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhere else</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You experience pain:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pain Location</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. In the upper or middle part of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. In the lower third of the chest</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. In the left side of the rib-cage near the heart</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. In the left arm</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Somewhere else</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. In the right arm</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. In the right side of the rib-cage near the heart</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. In the lower arm</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult
55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

[Interviewer: Record only one answer.]

Squeezing ........................................ 1
Stabbing ........................................... 2
Aching ............................................... 3
Pressing ............................................. 4
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8

56. In the last 12 months, have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

Yes .................................................. 2 → [Skip to 58.1]
No .................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [Skip to 58.1]
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8 → [Skip to 58.1]

57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

Yes .................................................. 2 → [Skip to 58.1]
No .................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [Skip to 58.1]
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8 → [Skip to 58.1]

58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?

Myocardial infarction ............................. 1
Stenocardiac tension .............................. 2
Another diagnosis, what specifically ........... 3

[Interviewer: Note exactly what.]

DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8

58.1 Did the doctor tell you that you have high blood pressure?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [Skip to 59]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [Skip to 59]
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8 → [Skip to 59]

58.2 What is the highest blood pressure you have had?

Higher-systolic  |---|---|---|
Lower-diastolic  |---|---|---|
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8

59. Has a doctor diagnosed you as having a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [Skip to 62 on page 45]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [Skip to 62 on page 45]
REFUSE TO ANSWER .............................. 8 → [Skip to 62 on page 45]
45. M.

19STROKY 60. **In what year did you have a stroke (blood hemorrhage in the brain)? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**

   In |__|__|__|__| year

   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19STROEF 61. **Do you have any after-effects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?**

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19A NEMIA 62. **In the last 12 months, has a doctor told you that you have anemia?**

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19EVERTB 62.1 **Has a doctor ever told you that you have tuberculosis?**

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2  → [SKIP TO 63]
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7  → [SKIP TO 63]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8  → [SKIP TO 63]

19YEARTB 62.2 **In what year did you have tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me, when the last time was.**

   In |__|__|__|__| year

   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19VISION 63. **What can you say about your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses? Would you evaluate your sight as:**

   Very good ................................ 1  → [SKIP TO 65]
   Good ...................................... 2  → [SKIP TO 65]
   Average .................................. 3
   Bad ....................................... 4
   Very bad .................................. 5
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19WRGLAS 64. **Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?**

   Yes ........................................ 1
   No .......................................... 2
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

19HEARING 65. **How is your hearing without a hearing aid?**

   Very good ................................ 1  → [SKIP TO 66.1 ON PAGE 46]
   Good ...................................... 2  → [SKIP TO 66.1 ON PAGE 46]
   Average .................................. 3
   Bad ....................................... 4
   Very bad .................................. 5
   DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

---

**RLMS, Round 9 Individual-Adult**
66. Do you use a hearing aid?

- Yes ........................................... 1
- No ............................................ 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

66.1 [INTERVIEWER: TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 66.1-66.17 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 67 ON PAGE 48.]

19MEMORY Now let's talk about your memory. How is your memory presently?

- Very good .................................. 1
- Good ....................................... 2
- Average ..................................... 3
- Bad .......................................... 4
- Very bad .................................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

19MEMCHG 66.2 How has your memory changed in the last 12 months?

- Improved .................................... 1
- Stayed the same ............................ 2
- Became worse ............................... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

66.3 Now I will give you several ordinary memory testing exercises.

First, I will read you ten words, and after that I will ask you to repeat all the words that you have memorized. We intentionally made the list long in order to make it sufficiently difficult. The majority of people memorize only a few words. Please listen attentively. When I finish I will ask you to remember and name as many words as possible in any order. Is everything clear to you?

[INTERVIEWER: READ THE WORDS FROM THE LIST SLOWLY AND EVENLY, PRONOUNCING APPROXIMATELY ONE WORD IN TWO SECONDS.]

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

[INTERVIEWER: GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House Wood Cat Table Night Needle Cake Ringing Bridge Cross

19MEMW97 DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD . 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 98

19MEMDAT 66.4 Tell me, please, what is today's date?

- CORRECT ANSWER .......................... 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D / K ............ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8
Tell me, please what month is it?

CORRECT ANSWER .......................... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

What year is it?

CORRECT ANSWER .......................... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

What day of the week is today?

CORRECT ANSWER .......................... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................... 8

Please will you count from twenty backwards?

INTERVIEWER: COMPARE THE RESPONDENT’S ANSWER WITH THE ONE PRINTED HERE. ASK THE RESPONDENT TO START FROM THE BEGINNING IF, ON THE FIRST TRY, HE DID NOT COUNT CORRECTLY.

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CORRECT ON THE FIRST TRY .......... 1
CORRECT ON THE SECOND TRY ....... 2
INCORRECT ON THE TWO TRIES ...... 3
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

What do people usually use for cutting paper?

SCISSORS .................................... 1
SOMETHING ELSE / D/K ............... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

Name, please, the last name of the president of Russia.

CORRECT ANSWER (PUTIN) ............. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

What is the last name of Russia’s prime minister?

CORRECT ANSWER (KAS’IANOV) ....... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8

And now let’s do a little subtraction.

Tell me, please, what is the result of one hundred minus seven?

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT IS ADDING SEVEN INSTEAD OF SUBTRACTING IT, REPEAT THE QUESTION.

CORRECT ANSWER - 93 .................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............ 7 → [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 48]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................... 8 → [SKIP TO 66.17 ON PAGE 48]
And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

**CORRECT ANSWER** - 86

**INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K**

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**

66.17

[**INTERVIEWER**! LOOK TO SEE IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED QUESTION 66.3 ON PAGE 46. IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSED TO ANSWER, DO NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO 67.]

A while ago I read you a list of words and you repeated the words that you memorized. Please, name the words that you remember now.

**[INTERVIEWER**! GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>House</th>
<th>Wood</th>
<th>Cat</th>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Night</th>
<th>Needle</th>
<th>Cake</th>
<th>Ringing</th>
<th>Bridge</th>
<th>Cross</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>02</td>
<td>03</td>
<td>04</td>
<td>05</td>
<td>06</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>08</td>
<td>09</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19MEMW01 19MEMW02 19MEMW03 19MEMW04 19MEMW05 19MEMW06 19MEMW07 19MEMW08 19MEMW09 19MEMW10

19ME2W97

**DOESN'T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD**

66.18

Tell me, please, do you drink tea?

Yes ...................................... 1

No ...................................... 2

DOESN'T KNOW ............................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 8

66.19

How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day .................................. 1

4-6 times a week ............................ 2

2-3 times a week ............................ 3

Once a week ................................ 4

Less than once a week ........................ 5

Never in the past 30 days .................... 6

DOESN'T KNOW ............................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 8
69. Do you drink coffee?

  Yes ...................................... 1
  No ...................................... 2 ← [SKIP TO 71]  
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7 ← [SKIP TO 71]  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8 ← [SKIP TO 71]

70. How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?

  Every day .................................. 1
  4-6 times a week .......................... 2
  2-3 times a week .......................... 3
  Once a week ................................ 4
  Less than once a week .................... 5
  Never in the past 30 days................ 6  
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

71. Do you now smoke?

  Yes ...................................... 1
  No ...................................... 2 ← [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]  
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7 ← [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8 ← [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 50]

72. Remember, please, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?

  years
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 97  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 98

73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

  Yes ...................................... 1
  No ...................................... 2
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list for you various types of tobacco products, and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

  Papyrosi .................................. 1
  Filtered cigarettes ........................ 2
  Unfiltered cigarettes ...................... 3  
  Self-rolled cigarettes ..................... 4
  Pipe ...................................... 5 ← [SKIP TO 76 ON PAGE 50]  
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7 ← [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8 ← [SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50]

75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

  units
  DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 997  
  REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 998
INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 76 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 74 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY NOW MAINLY SMOKE A PIPE. ASK THOSE WHO DIDN'T SAY THEY SMOKE A PIPE QUESTION 80.

About how many grams of pipe tobacco do you smoke in a day?

grams

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 998

INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.

Have you ever smoked?

Yes .................................. 1
No .................................... 2

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 98

INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING A YEAR AGO OR LESS, WRITE 0.

How many years ago did you quit smoking?

years

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 98

Please remember, when did you start smoking? How old were you then?

years

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 98

In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes .................................. 1
No .................................... 2

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 98

How often have you used alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

Every day ................................ 1
4-6 times a week ........................ 2
2-3 times a week ........................ 3
Once a week .......................... 4
2-3 times in the last 30 days ........ 5
Once in the last 30 days .............. 6

DOESN'T KNOW .................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 8

Tell me, please, you drink alcoholic beverages...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before meals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During meals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Without eating</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
83. Tell me, you drink alcoholic beverages...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I9A LCHOM</td>
<td>At home</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9A LCBAR</td>
<td>In restaurants or bars</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9A LCPRK</td>
<td>In a park or on the street</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9A LCWRK</td>
<td>At work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9A LCGUE</td>
<td>As a guest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages and you will tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, if so, how many grams did you usually consume in a day?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Did you drink?</th>
<th>How many grams did you usually drink?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I9GMBEER</td>
<td>Beer, home-brewed beer</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GBEERM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DDBEER</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9GMDWIN</td>
<td>Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GMDWIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DWDWIN</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9GMFWIN</td>
<td>Fortified wine</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GMFWIN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DFWIN</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9GMHLIQ</td>
<td>Home-made liquor</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GMLIQ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DHLIQ</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9GMVODK</td>
<td>Vodka or other hard liquor</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GMVODK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DRVODK</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9GMOTHE</td>
<td>Anything else</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>19GMOTHE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9DROTHE</td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

112. Let’s talk a little about how much you move, how physically active you are.

Counting all your moves in a usual day—to and from work or a place of study, stores, or other places—how much time on average do you walk in a day? Do not count strolls here.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>hours</th>
<th>minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I9WKLHRS</td>
<td>Doesn’t know</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I9WLKMIN</td>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 9 Individual–Adult
113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities and will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months not fewer than 12 times? For each activity you did engage in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engaged in?</th>
<th>How many months?</th>
<th>How many times per month?</th>
<th>How many minutes?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Jogging</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Using exercise equipment</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Swimming</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Dancing, aerobics</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Basketball, volleyball</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Badminton, tennis</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Something else</td>
<td>Yes 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

114. Which of the listed variants best characterizes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation, fewer than three times a week: 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week: 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more: 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day: 4
- Does not engage in physical activity: 5
- Doesn't know: 7
- Refuses to answer: 8
115.  **INTERVIEWER**! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 115-128 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1982 OR LATER. FOR THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING SECTION ON PAGE 56.]

19RSHAPE  Look, please, at these drawings and tell me which of these nine figures most closely resembles your figure? Name the number of the drawing.

**INTERVIEWER**! IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A YOUNG WOMAN, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 3 WITH DRAWINGS 19-27. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A YOUNG MAN, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 4 WITH DRAWINGS 28-36. SHUFFLE THE CHOSEN DRAWINGS AND LAY THEM OUT IN FRONT OF THE RESPONDENT.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DRAWING</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D O E S N ' T K N O W</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19WSHAPE  Which of the drawings would you like your figure to resemble? Name the number.

**INTERVIEWER**! AGAIN SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS WHICH YOU SHOWED THE RESPONDENT IN QUESTION 115 AND LAY THEM IN FRONT OF HIM.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DRAWING</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>__</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D O E S N ' T K N O W</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19DIETLY  Tell me, in the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order to lose weight or get thinner.

| Y e s | ........................................ 1 |
| N o | ........................................ 2 |
| D O E S N ' T K N O W | 7 |
| R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R | 8 |

19WTOPIN  Do you think at the present time that you are under-weight, over-weight, or have a normal weight?

| U N D E R - W E I G H T | ................................... 1 |
| N O R M A L W E I G H T | .................................... 2 |
| O V E R - W E I G H T | .................................. 3 |
| D O E S N ' T K N O W | 7 |
| R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R | 8 |

19ACOPIN  Now let's talk about physical activity. Here under physical activity we mean only activities such as active sports, games, dances, that is when your heart beats more than usual or you sweat. How do you rate your physical activity? You have...?

| T o o  l i t t l e | ................................... 1 |
| N o r m a l | .................................... 2 |
| T o o  m u c h | .................................. 3 |
| D O E S N ' T K N O W | 7 |
| R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R | 8 |

19TVRSTR  Does someone restrict your television viewing: for example, not allowing certain programs to be watched or restricting sitting in front of the television for long periods?

| N e v e r  a n y t h i n g  r e s t r i c t e d | ...................... 1 |
| S o m e t i m e s  t h e r e  a r e  r e s t r i c t i o n s | ................ 2 |
| T h e r e  a r e  a l w a y s  r e s t r i c t i o n s | ................... 3 |
| D O E S N ' T K N O W | 7 |
| R E F U S E S T O A N S W E R | 8 |
19CHANNL 121. Which television channel do you most like to watch? Please tell me which one channel is your favorite.

[INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CHANNELS. NOTE ONLY ONE CHANNEL.]

ORT - Russian Public Television ...................... 01
RTR - Russian Television .................................. 02
NTV ................................................. 03
TVTS .............................................. 04
TV-6 .............................................. 05
MTV - Music Television Channel .......................... 06
Local or cable ....................................... 07
DOESN'T DISTINGUISH AMONG CHANNELS ............... 96
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................... 97
REFUSE TO ANSWER ................................ 98

19PROGRAM (char) 122. Which television program do you most like to watch? Name your one favorite program.

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NAME OF THE PROGRAM.]

LIKES ALL ALIKE .................................... 6 - [SKIP TO 124]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................... 7 - [SKIP TO 124]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ................................ 8 - [SKIP TO 124]

19TYPE 123. What type of program do you most like to watch?

Sports .................................................. 01
Music .................................................. 02
News programs .......................................... 03
Cartoons ............................................... 04
Talk shows ............................................ 05
Artistic films ......................................... 06
Entertainment programs ............................... 07
Popular science, educational programs ............... 08
Advertisements ....................................... 09
Soap operas .......................................... 10
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................... 97
REFUSE TO ANSWER ................................ 98

19TVADS 124. Do you watch advertisements for goods and movies, which are sometimes shown on television?

Always .................................................. 1
Sometimes watch ...................................... 2
Never watch .......................................... 3 - [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................... 7 - [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]
REFUSE TO ANSWER ................................ 8 - [SKIP TO 128 ON PAGE 55]

19LIKEAD 125. How much do you like the advertisements for goods and services that are shown on television?

Completely dislike .................................. 1
Like some, dislike others ............................. 2
Very much like ....................................... 3
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................... 7
REFUSE TO ANSWER ................................ 8
19A BUY AD  126. Do you ever ask your parents or other adults to buy you some food or drinks the advertisements for which you saw on television?

| Yes | ................. 1 |
| No | ....................... 2 |
| BUY FOR MYSELF | ................. 6 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | ................. 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | ................. 8 |

19A BUY AD  127. Do they buy you what you ask for?

| Yes | ................. 1 |
| No | ....................... 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | ................. 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | ................. 8 |

19TV IDOL  128. You see many people on the television screen. Is there someone among them whom you especially like, whom you want to be like? Who is this person you have seen on television?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NAME AND RECORD THE CORRESPONDING NUMBER IN THE LIST BELOW. IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE NAMED PERSON, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY.]

__________________________________________________________________

19IDOL CD  RUSSIAN POLITICIAN ................. 01
RUSSIAN TELEVISION PERSONALITY .... 02
RUSSIAN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER ... 03
FOREIGN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER ... 04
RUSSIAN SPORTS FIGURE ................. 05
FOREIGN SPORTS FIGURE ................. 06
LAWYER, DOCTOR, TEACHER ............. 07
BUSINESSMAN ......................... 08
SOMEONE ELSE ....................... 09
DOESN'T KNOW ...................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 98
### SECTION ONLY FOR WOMEN

**[INTERVIEWER]** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.

**[INTERVIEWER]** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1945 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.

1. **[INTERVIEWER]** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.

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<tr>
<td>I9W CH G 10</td>
<td>CHILDREN OVER 10</td>
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<tr>
<td>I9W PA R E N</td>
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<td>I9W H U S B A</td>
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<tr>
<td>I9W W O M E N</td>
<td>OTHER WOMEN</td>
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2. **Have you ever menstruated?**

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<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>[SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON PAGE 63]</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
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3. **How old were you when you started to menstruate?**

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<tr>
<td>98</td>
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</table>

4. **Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?**

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<td>[SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]</td>
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5. **Tell me, please, have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.**

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<tr>
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<td>2</td>
<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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<tr>
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<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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6. **Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 24 months?**

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<tbody>
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<tr>
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<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>[SKIP TO 24 ON PAGE 57]</td>
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</table>

6.1 **To how many children did you give birth in the last 24 months?**

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<td>8</td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
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</table>
7. Did you have some sort of complications after your last birth?

Yes ................................. 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

24. In the past 24 months, have you had a miscarriage?

Yes ................................. 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

30. Tell me, please, have you had an abortion in the last 24 months?

Yes ................................. 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

31. How many abortions have you had in the last 24 months?

__________ abortions

DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 98

31.1 When we were talking about abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes ......................................... 1
No ............................................ 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS .............. 3
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

31.2 Tell me, please, in the last 24 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes ......................................... 1
No ............................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8

31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 24 months?

mini-abortions

DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 98

31.4 [INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 31.4 ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 24 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED "YES" TO QUESTION 30 OR TO QUESTION 31.2. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37 ON PAGE 58.]

Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 24 months. Tell me, please, was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion ................................. 1
Mini-abortion ........................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................... 8
32. Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village: 1
- To a commercial polyclinic: 2
- To a hospital of the raion, city, state, village: 3
- To a commercial hospital: 4
- To a private doctor: 5
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

33. Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- Doctor: 1
- Medical assistant: 2
- Nurse: 3
- Someone else: 4
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

34. Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- Yes: 1
- No: 2
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

35. Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?

- Yes: 1
- No: 2
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

36. Who, how, and how much money did you pay?

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<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
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<td>No . . . .</td>
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<td>1997</td>
<td>1998</td>
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</table>

1. Officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute .......................... Y 997 998

2. Immediately paid the medical personnel with money or gifts .......................... Y 997 998

37. Do you have a menstrual cycle now?

- Yes: 1
- No: 2
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

- Yes: 1
- No: 2
- DOESN'T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

RLMS, Round 9 Individual-Adult
39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look, please, at the list of methods that women use for birth control and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list and give you the number of only one method.]

- Douché with water .................. 01
- Douché with solution ................ 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex .................. 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle ............... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ............. 05
- Condom ................................ 06
- Birth control pills .................... 07
- IUD ................................... 08
- Implants–ampules sewn under the skin ...................... 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ............... 10
- Diaphragm ............................ 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ...... 12
- Sterilization of man ................... 13
- Sterilization of woman ................. 14
- Other .................................. 15
- Doesn’t Know ......................... 97
- Refuses to Answer .................... 98

41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

- Yes .................. 1
- No ......................... 2 – [Skip to 43 on page 60]
- Doesn’t Know .................... 7 – [Skip to 43 on page 60]
- Refuses to Answer ............... 8 – [Skip to 43 on page 60]
42. Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Please look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list and give you the number of only one method.]

1. Douche with water
2. Douche with solution
3. Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex
4. Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle
5. Interrupting the sexual act
6. Condom
7. Birth control pills
8. IUD
9. Implants–ampules sewn under the skin
10. Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive
11. Diaphragm
12. Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly
13. Sterilization of man
14. Sterilization of woman
15. Other
16. Doesn’t know
17. Refuses to answer

43. Tell me, please, in the last 30 days were there times when you didn’t use birth control?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Doesn’t know
4. Refuses to answer
Can you say why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you, please, look over the list of the reasons why women do not use birth control and name one reason, the main one, why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list herself and give you the number of only one reason.]

Wanted to get pregnant .............. 01
Physically unable to get pregnant ...... 02  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]
Health problems ....................... 03
Unable to acquire a means ............ 04
Birth control is too expensive ...... 05
Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control ......................... 06
Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner .................. 07
No husband or partner ................ 08
Knew that in the extreme case I could get an abortion to interrupt an unwanted pregnancy ...... 09
Male sterilization ..................... 10
Female sterilization .................. 11
Doesn’t know ......................... 97
Refuses to answer .................... 98

Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes ................................ 1
No ........................................ 2  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]
Doesn’t know ......................... 7  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]
Refuses to answer .................... 8  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]

How many (more) children do you want to have?

__________ (more) children

Doesn’t know ......................... 97
Refuses to answer .................... 98

When do you think you would like to have the (next) child—after how many years?

After __________ years  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]

Doesn’t know ......................... 97  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]
Refuses to answer .................... 98  - [Skip to next sect. on page 63]
I9MENST 50. For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

- Current pregnancy
- Age
- Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus
- Have given birth and still do not menstruate
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer

I9TPBIRT 55. Tell me, please, are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

- Give birth
- Have an abortion
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer

I9TPADC 56. Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

- Yes
- No
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer

I9TPNUMC 57. How many more children would you like to have?

- Children
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer

I9TPYRCH 58. Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

- After years
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer

I9AGESTP 59. [INTERVIEWER! Ask only those women who in Question 50 answered age or operation to remove fallopian tubes or uterus. Of everyone else, ask the questions in the next section.]

At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

- Years
- Does not know
- Refuses to answer
“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours— from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Please don’t forget to tell me what you ate and drank outside the home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed. It is also important for me to know where you ate and where this food was prepared.

“Now, let's begin.”

[Interviewer! Indicate the date of filling in this section:]

Day: |___|___| MONTH: |___|___|

SECTION “DIET”

I9YUSUAL 1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?

- Same amount ....................... 1
- Less ................................. 2
- More ............................... 3
- Doesn’t know ...................... 7
- Refuses to answer .............. 8

I9DIE TDR 1. Doctor’s recommendation  ................. 1  ...... 2  ...... 7  ...... 8

I9DIE TSP 2. Observing a special diet ................. 1  ...... 2  ...... 7  ...... 8

I9DIE TRE 3. Religious practices ................. 1  ...... 2  ...... 7  ...... 8

I9VITYE S 3. Did you take multi-vitamins yesterday?

- Yes ................................. 1
- No ................................. 2
- Doesn’t know ...................... 7
- Refuses to answer .............. 8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time first</th>
<th>Place where food was consumed</th>
<th>Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics</th>
<th>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</th>
<th>Amount (g, ml)</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Hour</td>
<td>Place</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>Home or as a guest</td>
<td>1 Public entry                                                             2 Nursey or school                                                             3 Workplace                                                             4 Other place                                                             5 PLACE</td>
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<td>Home or as a guest</td>
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<td>Home or as a guest</td>
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<td>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</td>
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<td>HOUR 4</td>
<td>Home or as a guest</td>
<td>Home-cooked</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>code</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Public entry</td>
<td>Not home-cooked</td>
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<td>Nursery or school</td>
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<td>Workplace</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Other place</td>
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<td>19</td>
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<td>Home-cooked</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>code</td>
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<td>Public entry</td>
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<td>Workplace</td>
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<td>Home-cooked</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
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<td>Public entry</td>
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<td>Nursery or school</td>
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<td>Workplace</td>
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<td>GRAMS</td>
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<td>Public entry</td>
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<td>Nursery or school</td>
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<td>Workplace</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Other place</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time first served</td>
<td>Place where food was consumed</td>
<td>Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics</td>
<td>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</td>
<td>Amount (g, ml)</td>
<td>Code</td>
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<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest ................................................. 1 Public entry .......................... 2 Nursery or school ......................... 3 Workplace ................................. 4 Other place .................................. 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest ................................................. 1 Public entry .......................... 2 Nursery or school ......................... 3 Workplace ................................. 4 Other place .................................. 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>24</td>
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<td>25</td>
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<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
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<tr>
<td>26</td>
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<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
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<tr>
<td>27</td>
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<td>Home or as a guest ................................................. 1 Public entry .......................... 2 Nursery or school ......................... 3 Workplace ................................. 4 Other place .................................. 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest ................................................. 1 Public entry .......................... 2 Nursery or school ......................... 3 Workplace ................................. 4 Other place .................................. 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked .................... 1 Not home-cooked ................. 2 PREPPLACE</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Time first served</td>
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<td>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</td>
<td>Amount (g, ml)</td>
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<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
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<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
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<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
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<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
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<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest . . . . . . 1 Public eating . . . . . . . 2 Nursery or school . . . . . . . 3 Workplace . . . . . . . . 4 Other place . . . . . . . 5 PLACE</td>
<td>Home-cooked . . . . . 1 Not home-cooked . . . . . 2</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

19LEGAMP  1. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE: ]
THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS  . . . 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF A LEG  .................... 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH LEGS  .............. 3

19ARMAMP  2. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE: ]
THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS  . . 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE
OR PART OF A ARM  .................... 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL
OR PART OF BOTH ARMS  .............. 3

19HEIGHT  3. Height
[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE RESPONDENT TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES. ]

__________  cm

19WEIGHT  4. Weight
[INTERVIEWER! BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE
RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES. ]

__________  kg

19WAISTC  5. Waist circumference

__________  cm

19HIPSIZE  6. Hip circumference

__________  cm
SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:]

   YES  NO

   19HHPRES
   1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD ...... 1 ...... 2

   19OTPRES
   2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS
      HOUSEHOLD .................................. 1 ...... 2

   19RESATT
   2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW.
      THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

      FRIENDLY, INTERESTED ...................... 1
      NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED ............ 2
      IMPATIENT, WORRIED ...................... 3
      HOSTILE .................................. 4

   19RESUND
   3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:]

      WELL .................................. 1
      NOT VERY WELL .......................... 2
      POORLY .................................. 3

   19RESBEH
   4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW.
      THE RESPONDENT:]

      WAS NERVOUS ................................ 1
      WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS .............. 2
      FELT COMFORTABLE .......................... 3

   19RESRES
   5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS:]

      VERY SLOW-WITTED .......................... 1
      SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED
      ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS ................. 2
      AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY
      OF RESPONDENTS .......................... 3
      NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE
      MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS ................. 4

   19RESSIN
   6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE
      RESPONDENT WAS:]

      VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE .............. 1
      AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST
      RESPONDENTS ............................. 2
      MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN
      MOST RESPONDENTS ....................... 3

   19FDRELY
   7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN
      ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:]

      RELIABLE .................................. 1
      INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO
      ASSES ..................................... 2
      NOT RELIABLE .............................. 3

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal
interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature ___________________________________________________