SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

FEMALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences
This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don’t want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and what they think and say about this problem.
In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. After each question there is a list of possible answers. Choose the answer reflecting your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don’t know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—“Difficult to answer.”

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, “yes,” then circle the number “1.” For example:

1. Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?

Yes ..................... 1
No ..................... 2 → [GO TO Q.3]
Difficult to answer ........ 7 → [GO TO Q.3]

If you are asked to answer a question that looks like a chart or table, please indicate an answer on each line. For example:

84. Concerning this you applied for advice or medicines:

[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don’t have to pay— in a compulsory program of medical insurance</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 ..... 2 ..... 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. At a place for an anonymous examination</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction “[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE],” it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

Thank you in advance!
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science
Please record the date of filling out this questionnaire:

[Day] [Month]

Please record the time you begin to fill out the questionnaire:

[Hour] [Minute]

Please indicate your year of birth:

19 [Year]

Section 1.

3. How do you usually spend your free time, when you have any?

[Several answers may be marked.]

- Visiting someone, having guests ......................... 01
- Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater .................... 02
- Taking part in sports, playing “sports games” .......... 03
- Watching television, videos ............................. 04
- Listening to music ......................................... 05
- Going for walks ........................................... 06
- Reading newspapers, magazines, books .................. 07
- If doing something else, please write what, exactly:
  ____________________________________________________________________

Never any free time ........................................ 96
Difficult to answer ................................. 97

4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer .................... 7 → [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 13]

5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?

[Full years]

Difficult to answer .................... 97

6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
Difficult to answer .................... 97 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]

7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial marriage?

[Full years]

Difficult to answer .................... 97

8. At the present time, are you married, officially or unofficially?

Yes, married ..................................... 1
No, not married .............................. 2 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
Difficult to answer .................... 7 → [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
9. For how many years have you been in this official or unofficial marriage?  
[IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0.]

__________ full years
Difficult to answer ........... 97

10. Do you and your husband live together or separately?

Live together ............... 1
Live separately .............. 2
Difficult to answer ........... 7

13. In the last four weeks, has it happened that you have spent the night away from home?

Yes ......................... 1
No ............................... 2 → [GO TO Q.15]
Difficult to answer ........... 7 → [GO TO Q.15]

14. How many nights (approximately) have you spent away from home in the last four weeks?

__________ nights
Difficult to answer ........... 97

15. In the last 12 months, has it happened that you haven’t lived at home for a full month or more?

Yes ............................ 1
No ............................ 2 → [GO TO Q.17]
Difficult to answer ........... 7 → [GO TO Q.17]

16. For how many months did you not live at home in the last 12 months?

__________ months
Difficult to answer ........... 97

17. In the last year, i.e., the last 12 months, did you have sexual intercourse at least once?

Yes ............................ 1
No ............................. 2 → [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer ........... 7 → [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 13]

18.1 Remember, please, the most recent time you had sexual intercourse. What relation to you was the man with whom you had sexual intercourse that most recent time? He was your:

Official husband ...................................................... 01
Unofficial husband, common-law husband ...................... 02
Friend, who lives separately .................................... 03
Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex ......... 04
Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex ...... 05
A casual acquaintance who didn’t pay you and whom you
didn’t pay with money or gifts for sex .......................... 06
If someone other, please write who, exactly:

______________________________
(char)
Difficult to answer ...................... 97
19. How many years old is this man? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.

__________ full years
Difficult to answer ............ 97

20. When did you have sex with this man most recently?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

__________ days ago
or _________ weeks ago
or _________ months ago
Difficult to answer ............ 97

21. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?

Yes ........................................ 1 → [GO TO Q.23]
No .............................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

22. Why did you not use a condom?
[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN’T USE ONE.]

A wish to become pregnant .............................. 01 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Didn’t have one at hand .............................. 02 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Couldn’t obtain one .............................. 03 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Expensive .............................. 04 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Partner didn’t wish to use .............................. 05 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Don’t like to use them .............................. 06 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Don’t think it’s necessary .............................. 07 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
Didn’t think of it .............................. 08 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]
If there were other reasons, please write them exactly:

Difficult to answer ......................... 97 → [GO TO Q.26 ON P.4]

23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act .............................. 1
Only at the end of the sexual act .............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............................. 7

24. Where did you or he obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk .............................. 01
At a drugstore .............................. 02
At a polyclinic or hospital .............................. 03
At a family planning center .............................. 04
At a bar or hotel .............................. 05
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

Difficult to answer .............................. 97
25. Why did you use a condom?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLCIR1  To be protected against pregnancy ............... 01
XLCIR2  Not to be infected with a venereal disease .... 02
XLCIR3  Not to be infected with AIDS ...................... 03
XLCIRT  If there were other reasons, please write them

(char)  Difficult to answer ................................. 97

26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this man most recently, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ................................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............... 7

27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ................................................. 2 \[GO TO Q.29\]
Difficult to answer ............... 7 \[GO TO Q.29\]

28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

XLLIM1  Douche with water ................................... 01
XLLIM2  Douche with solutions ................................. 02
XLLIM3  Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle ... 03
XLLIM4  Interrupt sexual act ................................. 04
XLLIM5  Condom 05
XLLIM6  Birth control pills ................................. 06
XLLIM7  Use an IUD ......................................... 07
XLLIM8  Injection of hormonal contraceptive ........... 08
XLLIM9  Diaphragm ........................................... 09
XLLIM10  Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly .............. 10
XLLIMT  If something else, please write what, exactly:

(char)  Difficult to answer ................................. 97

29. What do you think, does the man you're talking about have other women at the present time?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ................................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............... 7
30. Where did you speak to or meet this man for the first time?
[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

At your home (or his home) ......................... 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations .... 02
Where you studied (study) .......................... 03
At work ............................................... 04
On the street, on public transportation ............ 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool ............ 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant .......................... 07
At a house of prostitution ............................ 08
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

__________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ................................. 97

31. In what location did you meet?

In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ........ 1
In another place—when you were away on vacation or holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ... 2
Difficult to answer ................................. 7

32. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

__________ days ago
or __________ weeks ago
or __________ months ago
or __________ years ago
Latest time was the first .................. 96 → [GO TO Q.34]
Difficult to answer ................................. 97 → [GO TO Q.34]

33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?

Yes ..................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2
Difficult to answer ................................. 7

34. Where does this man live at present?

In your same village or town .......................... 01
In a nearby village .................................... 02
In a nearby town ..................................... 03
In another village ..................................... 04
In another town ...................................... 05
In another country ................................... 06
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

__________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ................................. 97

34.1 Does this man use drugs?

Yes ..................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2
Difficult to answer ................................. 7
SECTION 2.

XLSXP2 35. Now please recall, have you ever had sexual intercourse with a man other than the man you have already reported on?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer .......................... 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLSXLYR2 36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
Difficult to answer .......................... 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

XLREL2 37.1 What relation to you was that man? He was your:

Official husband ............................................. 01
Unofficial husband, common-law husband ....................... 02
Friend, who lives separately ...................................... 03
Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex ........... 04
Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex ........ 05
A casual acquaintance who didn’t pay you and whom you didn’t pay with money or gifts for sex .................. 06
If someone other, please write who, exactly:

XLREL2T (char) Difficult to answer ............................................. 97

XLAGEP2 38. How many years old is this man? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.

__________ full years
Difficult to answer ............................................. 97

39. When did you have sex with this man most recently?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLLDAYP2 __________ days ago
XLLWKP2 __________ weeks ago or __________ weeks ago
XLLMTP2 __________ months ago or __________ months ago
Difficult to answer ............................................. 97

XLLCNMD2 40. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?

Yes ............................................. 1 → [GO TO Q.42 ON P.7]
No ............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............................................. 7
41. Why did you not use a condom?  
[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

- A wish to become pregnant 01  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Didn't have one at hand 02  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Couldn't obtain one 03  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Expensive 04  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Partner didn't wish to use 05  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Don't like to use them 06  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Don't think it's necessary 07  →  [GO TO Q.45]
- Didn't think of it 08  →  [GO TO Q.45]

If there were other reasons, please write them exactly:

Difficult to answer 97  →  [GO TO Q.45]

42. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

- During the entire sexual act 1
- Only at the end of the sexual act 2
- Difficult to answer 7

43. Where did you or he obtain this condom?

- At a store, kiosk 01
- At a drugstore 02
- At a polyclinic or hospital 03
- At a family planning center 04
- At a bar or hotel 05

If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

Difficult to answer 97

44. Why did you use a condom?  
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

- To be protected against pregnancy 01
- Not to be infected with a venereal disease 02
- Not to be infected with AIDS 03

If there were other reasons, please write them exactly:

Difficult to answer 97

45. Remember, please, when you had sex with this man most recently, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- Difficult to answer 7
46. **Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?**

Yes ............................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.48]
Difficult to answer ........ 7 → [GO TO Q.48]

47. **What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?**

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

48. **What do you think, does the man you're talking about have other women at the present time?**

Yes ............................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer ........ 7

49. **Where did you speak to or meet this man for the first time?**

[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

At your home (or his home) ......................... 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations .... 02
Where you studied (study) .......................... 03
At work ............................................. 04
On the street, on public transportation .......... 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool .... 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant .................... 07
At a house of prostitution .......................... 08
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

(diffchar)
Difficult to answer ................................. 97

50. **In what location did you meet?**

In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ...... 1
In another place—when you were away on vacation or holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ... 2
Difficult to answer ................................. 7
51. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- ________ days ago
- or ________ weeks ago
- or ________ months ago
- or ________ years ago

Latest time was the first ....... 96 → [GO TO Q.53]
Difficult to answer .............. 97 → [GO TO Q.53]

52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No .......................................... 2
- Difficult to answer .............. 7

53. Where does this man live at present?

- In your same village or town ................. 01
- In a nearby village .................................. 02
- In a nearby town .................................... 03
- In another village .................................... 04
- In another town ...................................... 05
- In another country .................................... 06

If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

- Difficult to answer ......................... 97

53.1 Does this man use drugs?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No .......................................... 2
- Difficult to answer .............. 7

SECTION 3.

54. Now please recall, have you ever had sexual intercourse with a man other than the men you have already reported on?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No .......................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
- Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]

55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No .......................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
- Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 13]
56.1 What relation to you was that man? He was your:

- Official husband ......................... 01
- Unofficial husband, common-law husband ........ 02
- Friend, who lives separately .................. 03
- Someone who paid you with money or gifts for sex . 04
- Someone whom you paid with money or gifts for sex . 05
- A casual acquaintance who didn’t pay you and whom you didn’t pay with money or gifts for sex .............. 06
- If someone other, please write who, exactly:

57. How many years old is this man? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.

_________ full years

Difficult to answer ...................... 97

58. When did you have sex with this man most recently?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

XLLDAYP3  __________ days ago
XLLWKP3  or __________ weeks ago
XLLMTP3  or __________ months ago

Difficult to answer ...................... 97

59. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?

Yes .................. 1  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.61 ON P.11]
No .................. 2
Difficult to answer .................. 7

60. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN’T USE ONE.]

XLC3R1  A wish to become pregnant .................. 01  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R2  Didn’t have one at hand .................. 02  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R3  Couldn’t obtain one .................. 03  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R4  Expensive .......................... 04  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R5  Partner didn’t wish to use ................ 05  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R6  Don’t like to use them ................ 06  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R7  Don’t think it’s necessary ................ 07  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
XLC3R8  Didn’t think of it ........................ 08  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]

If there were other reasons, please write them exactly:

XLC3RT  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.64 ON P.11]
61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

- During the entire sexual act ........ 1
- Only at the end of the sexual act .... 2
- Difficult to answer .................... 7

62. Where did you or he obtain this condom?

- At a store, kiosk .................................. 01
- At a drugstore .................................... 02
- At a polyclinic or hospital .................. 03
- At a family planning center ............... 04
- At a bar or hotel ................................. 05
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

63. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

- To be protected against pregnancy ........ 01
- Not to be infected with a venereal disease .... 02
- Not to be infected with AIDS ................ 03
- If there were other reasons, please write them

64. Remember, please, when you had sex with this man most recently, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2
- Difficult to answer ......................... 7

65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.67 ON P.12]
- Difficult to answer ......................... 7 → [GO TO Q.67 ON P.12]

66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

- Douching with water .............................. 01
- Douching with solutions .......................... 02
- Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle . 03
- Interrupt sexual act ............................. 04
- Condom ........................................... 05
- Birth control pills ............................... 06
- Use an IUD ..................................... 07
- Injection of hormonal contraceptive .......... 08
- Diaphragm ...................................... 09
- Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly ........... 10
- If something else, please write what, exactly:

   Difficult to answer ............................. 97
**XLOPTNR3 67. What do you think, does the man you’re talking about have other women at the present time?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**XLMET3 68. Where did you speak to or meet this man for the first time?**

[YOU MAY MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>At your home (or his home)</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As a guest at the home of friends or relations</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Where you studied (study)</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At work</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the street, on public transportation</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a sporting event, disco, exhibition,</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or swimming pool</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a bar, nightclub, restaurant</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>At a house of prostitution</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**(char)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**XLMETPL3 69. In what location did you meet?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In the place (town, village) where you live (lived)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In another place—when you were away on vacation or holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**70. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?**

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time unit</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>__________ days ago</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or __________ weeks ago</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or __________ months ago</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or __________ years ago</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latest time was the first</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**XLFCNDM3 71. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**XLLIVP3 72. Where does this man live at present?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In your same village or town</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a nearby village</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In a nearby town</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In another village</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In another town</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In another country</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**(char)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
72.1 Does this man use drugs?

Yes ............................. 1  
No ............................. 2  
Difficult to answer ............ 7

73. In the last 12 months have you had other partners in addition to the men you’ve already reported on?

Yes ............................. 1  
No ............................. 2  \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.76]  
Difficult to answer ............ 7  \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.76]

74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay you or did you pay any of them with money or gifts for sex?

Yes ............................. 1  
No ............................. 2  \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.76]  
Difficult to answer ............ 7  \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.76]

75. When you most recently had sex with someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts, did you or your partner use a condom?

Yes ............................. 1  
No ............................. 2  
Difficult to answer ............ 7

76. Including that man or those men who have already been under discussion, with how many men have you had sex in the last 12 months?

__________ men ..................... \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.78]  
ONE MAN ......................... 01 \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.78]  
Difficult to answer ............ 97 \( \rightarrow \) [GO TO Q.78]

77. Please remember, how many years ago did you last have sexual intercourse?

__________ years ago  
Difficult to answer ............ 97

SECTION 4.

78. Now some questions about sexually transmitted diseases. First, please answer, do you consider sexual intercourse to be when the male partner inserts his penis into the female partner or male partner:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLSXVA</td>
<td>1. Into the vagina (female genitalia)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLSXAN</td>
<td>2. Into the anus (asshole)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLSXMO</td>
<td>3. Into the mouth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLSXT</td>
<td>If something else, write what, exactly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infections that can be transmitted by sex?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.81]
Difficult to answer ........................... 7 → [GO TO Q.81]

80. Will you think a man has a venereal disease if you know that he has:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S1</td>
<td>1. Pain during the sexual act</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S2</td>
<td>2. Pus-like discharges from his penis</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S3</td>
<td>3. An itch in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S4</td>
<td>4. Ulcerated skin or open sores in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S5</td>
<td>5. A swelling in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD S6</td>
<td>6. Hot pains during urination</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLISTD ST</td>
<td>If something else, write what, exactly</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

81. Have you had in the last 12 months purulent discharges or sores in the genital region?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 17]
Difficult to answer ........................... 7 → [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 17]

82. Did you apply to anyone for advice or treatment concerning these discharges or sores?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 16]
Difficult to answer ........................... 7 → [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 16]

83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or treatment at first?

[PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER]

At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical center where you don't have to pay--in a compulsory program of medical insurance ................................. 01
At a place for anonymous examinations ................................. 02
At a paying polyclinic, hospital ................................. 03
To a private doctor ........................................ 04
To a traditional healer ........................................ 05
At a drug store or a drug kiosk ........................................ 06
To friends or relations ........................................ 07

If somewhere else, please write where, exactly:

Difficult to answer ............................................ 97
84. Concerning these purulent discharges or sores, you applied for advice or medicine:
[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTPI</td>
<td>1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical center where you don't have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP2</td>
<td>2. At a place for anonymous examinations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP3</td>
<td>3. At a paying polyclinic, hospital</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP4</td>
<td>4. To a private doctor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP5</td>
<td>5. To a traditional healer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP6</td>
<td>6. At a drug store or a drug kiosk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTP7</td>
<td>7. To friends or relations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLTRMTPT</td>
<td>If somewhere else, please write where, exactly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[IF YOU HAVE APPLIED TO ANY MEDICAL FACILITY THAT SERVES YOU WITHOUT PAYMENT, IN A COMPELLATORY PROGRAM OF MEDICAL INSURANCE, SKIP OVER THE NEXT QUESTION AND GO TO Q.86.]

85. Answer, please, why have you not applied to a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, medical point, or other medical facility that serves you without payment, in a compulsory program of medical insurance?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI1</td>
<td>Wish to be examined or treated anonymously</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI2</td>
<td>Wish to be examined or treated quickly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI3</td>
<td>Feared that for the rest of your life this hospital or clinic would follow up on your treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI4</td>
<td>Feared a hospital admission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI5</td>
<td>It is inconvenient or far to travel there</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI6</td>
<td>There are no necessary specialists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI7</td>
<td>Unsure that correct treatment will be ordered (a correct diagnosis will be made)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI8</td>
<td>There are always lines there</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI9</td>
<td>No money to pay for analysis or treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNMI10</td>
<td>Not served in a compulsory program of medical insurance because you do not have a medical insurance policy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Difficult to answer

86. Answer, please, did you pay for consultation, examination, analysis, or procedures, not counting paying for drugs, in any way, with money or gifts, to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores, in the last 12 months?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
87. In the last 12 months, whom, how, and how much did you pay for these services, not counting paying for drugs?

Amount in rubles?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XLPQCAS</th>
<th>Paid officially at the cashier's office of the facility where you received these services ... Yes ... 1 → ____________</th>
<th>No ... 2</th>
<th>XLPQCASA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLPQCON</td>
<td>Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts .................................................. Yes ... 1 → ____________</td>
<td>No ... 2</td>
<td>XLPQCONA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

88. Did you obtain drugs to get rid of these discharges and sores in the last 12 months?

Yes ................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
Difficult to answer ................................ 7 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]

89. In the last 12 months did you pay with money or gifts for these drugs?

Yes ................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.91]
Difficult to answer ................................ 7 → [GO TO Q.91]

90. Answer, please, whom, how, and how much did you pay for these drugs?

Amount in rubles?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XLPQPHR</th>
<th>Paid a drugstore ........................................... Yes ... 1 → ____________</th>
<th>No ... 2</th>
<th>XLPQPHRA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLPDCAS</td>
<td>Paid officially at the cashier's office of the facility where you were treated ....... Yes ... 1 → ____________</td>
<td>No ... 2</td>
<td>XLPDCASA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLPDCON</td>
<td>Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts ................................. Yes ... 1 → ____________</td>
<td>No ... 2</td>
<td>XLPDCONA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

91. Did you take or do you take any of the medicines you obtained?

Yes ................................................. 1 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]
Difficult to answer ................................ 7 → [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 17]

92. Would you tell me, please, why you didn’t apply to someone for advice or treatment concerning these purulent discharges or sores in the last 12 months? [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>XLNTR1</th>
<th>There was no one to apply ........................................... 01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR2</td>
<td>No assurance anyone would give me correct advice ............... 02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR3</td>
<td>Didn’t want anyone to find out about it ................................ 03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR4</td>
<td>Thought I’d treat myself .................................................. 04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR5</td>
<td>Thought these discharges and sores would go away by themselves soon .................................................. 05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR6</td>
<td>In this place there are no necessary specialists .................. 06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR7</td>
<td>Don’t like to go to the doctor ............................................... 07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR8</td>
<td>Couldn’t afford to pay for analysis and treatment .................. 08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR9</td>
<td>Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require follow-up treatment] ........................................ 09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR10</td>
<td>Feared a hospital admission ................................................ 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNTR11</td>
<td>Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell partner .................................................. 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Difficult to answer .......................................................... 97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 months, what did you do? 
[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN “NOT APPLICABLE.”] 
[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.] 

| XLSYM1 | 1. Told all your sexual partners about it .......... 1 .... 2 .... 6 .... 7 |
| XLSYM2 | 2. Told your constant sexual partner about it .......... 1 .... 2 .... 6 .... 7 |
| XLSYM3 | 3. Told occasional sexual partners about it .......... 1 .... 2 .... 6 .... 7 |
| XLSYM4 | 4. Ceased sexual activities upon discovery of symptoms ......................................... 1 .... 2 .... 6 .... 7 |
| XLSYM5 | 5. Began to ask partner to use a condom .......... 1 .... 2 .... 6 .... 7 |
| XLSYMT | If you did something else, please write what, exactly ____________________________________________

94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharges and/or sores in the genital region disappeared by now?  
Yes ........................................ 1  
No ........................................ 2  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.96]  
Difficult to answer .......... 7  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.96]  

95. When did this happen? Remember, please, how many weeks or months ago?  
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]  

| XLSYMWK | _____________ weeks ago |
| XLSYMMT | or ________________ months ago  
Difficult to answer .......... 97 |

SECTION 5.

96. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS. Have you ever heard of a human immunodeficiency virus (HIV infection) or of a disease called AIDS?  
Yes ........................................ 1  
No ........................................ 2  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 22]  
Difficult to answer .......... 7  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 22]  

97. In the last four weeks did you hear, read, or see any information about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?  
Yes ........................................ 1  
No ........................................ 2  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.99 ON PAGE 18]  
Difficult to answer .......... 7  \rightarrow [GO TO Q.99 ON PAGE 18]
98. From what sources did you get this information in the last four weeks?
[CIRCLE ALL SOURCES OF INFORMATION.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Circle</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>From television programs</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From radio programs</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From newspapers, magazines</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From posters and billboards</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a sexual partner</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a male friend/female friend</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a member of your family</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a medical worker</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From a colleague at work</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If from other sources, please write what, exactly:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

99. In the last four weeks, did you discuss with anyone the problem of HIV infection?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.101]
Difficult to answer .................. 7 → [GO TO Q.101]

100. With whom did you discuss the problem of HIV infection in the last four weeks?
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE CIRCLED.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Circle</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>With a sexual partner</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With a male friend/female friend</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With family members</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With medical workers</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With colleagues at work</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>If with someone else, please write whom, exactly:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

101. What do you think, can people do anything to avoid being infected with HIV—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.103]
Difficult to answer .................. 7 → [GO TO Q.103]

102. How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?

Difficult to answer .................. 7

103. In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer .................. 7
104. Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if they use condoms from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual act?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

105. What do you think—can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

106. In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

107. In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during pregnancy or childbirth?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

108. Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer

109. What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission of this infection to the child?

- Yes, there is
- No, because the infection can’t pass this way
- No, because the infection will pass regardless
- Difficult to answer

110. What exactly should be done?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

- Take drugs before childbirth
- Don’t breast feed the baby
- Birth by caesarean section
- If there is another way, please write what, exactly:
- Difficult to answer

111. And have you ever known someone personally or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or has AIDS or has died of AIDS?

- Yes
- No
- Difficult to answer
112. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

113. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you agree to care for him or her in your house?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

114. What do you think, if a teacher is HIV-infected, but she doesn't have AIDS yet, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

115. Why?
[WRITE DOWN:]
________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________
Difficult to answer .............. 7

116. What do you think, if a grocer is HIV-infected, but he doesn't have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

117. Why?
[WRITE DOWN:]
________________________________________________________
Difficult to answer .............. 7

118. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

119. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, please, have you ever been tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2  →  [GO TO Q.124 ON P.21]
Difficult to answer .............. 7  →  [GO TO Q.124 ON P.21]
120. We aren't interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have you been tested for HIV?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

121. Were you told the results of the test?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

122. Did you tell anyone the results?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7 → [GO TO Q.124]

[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]

123. Whom did you tell?

Constant sexual partner .................. 01
Occasional sexual partner ............... 02
Male friend/female friend ............... 03
Family member(s) .......................... 04
Medical worker .................. 05
Colleague at work .................. 06
If anyone else, please write whom, exactly:

________________________________________

Difficult to answer ........................... 97

124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ....................... 7

125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 22]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7 → [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 22]

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

At a hospital, polyclinic, medical center .............. 01
At a mobile laboratory .......................... 02
At a women’s health or family planning center .. 03
To a private doctor .............................. 04
At an anti-HIV center ........................... 05
If at any other place, please write where, exactly:

________________________________________

Difficult to answer ........................... 97
127. If you decide to be tested for an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS—and after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about the results?

Yes ................................. 1
No ...................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.129]
Difficult to answer .................... 7 → [GO TO Q.129]

128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell:
[IF SOMETHING DOESN’T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN “NOT APPLICABLE.”]
[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Not applicable</th>
<th>Difficult to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT1 1. Constant sexual partner</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT2 2. Occasional sexual partner</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT3 3. Friends</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT4 4. Family member(s)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT5 5. Medical worker</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLHIVPT6 6. Colleague at work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If others, please write whom, exactly:

________________________________________________________________________

129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms?

Yes ................................. 1
No ...................................... 2
Difficult to answer .................... 7

130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases if her husband or partner has one of these diseases?

Yes ................................. 1
No ...................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.132]
Difficult to answer .................... 7 → [GO TO Q.132]

131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can:
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XLNSTD1  Refuse to have sex</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNSTD2  Insist on using condoms</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNSTD3  Disinfect herself after sex</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNSTD4  Take drugs</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XLNSTD5  If something else, please write what, exactly:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Difficult to answer .................... 97

132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another man or men?

Yes ................................. 1
No ...................................... 2
Difficult to answer .................... 3
134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who takes drugs, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?

Yes ........................................ 1
No .............................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.136]
Difficult to answer ........................... 7 → [GO TO Q.136]

135. Is it that any of these people:
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XLKNDRG1 Take drugs now .......................................... 01
XLKNDRG2 Took drugs in the past .................................. 02
XLKNDRG3 Died from drugs ........................................ 03
XLKNDRG4T
(char)
If something else, please write what, exactly:

Difficult to answer ............................... 97

SECTION 6.

136. Have you ever been pregnant, even if the pregnancy lasted only several weeks?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ............................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
Difficult to answer ............................. 7 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]

137. Answer, please, have you ever given birth?

Yes ................................................ 1
No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 24]
Difficult to answer ............................. 7 → [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 24]

138. How many times have you given birth? Count only those times when the child was born alive.

__________ times
Difficult to answer ............................. 7

139. When did you give birth most recently? Remember, please, the month and year.

__________ month

__________ year

Difficult to answer ............................. 97

140. Did you consult a doctor concerning that pregnancy?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ............................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 24]
Difficult to answer ............................. 7 → [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 24]

141. When did you first consult a doctor about that pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant at that time?

Three months or less ............................ 1
From three to six months ....................... 2
More than six months .......................... 3
Difficult to answer ............................. 7
142. Where did you apply?

- At a polyclinic for the raion, city, department, village . . . 1
- At a paying polyclinic ............................................. 2
- At a hospital for the raion, city, department, village . . . 3
- At a paying hospital ................................................. 4
- To a private doctor .................................................. 5
- Difficult to answer .................................................... 7

143. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7

144. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7

145. Tell me, please, at any of your visits to the doctor were you offered a test for an HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.148]
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.148]

146. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.148]
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.148]

147. Were you told the results of the test?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7

148. Tell me, please, are you currently pregnant?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]

149. Have you consulted a doctor about this pregnancy?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
- Difficult to answer .................................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
**XLPDRMT** 150. When did you first consult a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant at that time?

- Three months or less .............................. 1
- From three to six months .......................... 2
- More than six months ............................... 3
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

**XLPDRW** 151. Where did you apply?

- At a polyclinic for the raion, city, department, village . . 1
- At a paying polyclinic ............................... 2
- At a hospital for the raion, city, department, village . . 3
- At a paying hospital ................................. 4
- To a private doctor ................................. 5
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

**XLPDRH** 152. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

**XLPDRS** 153. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

**XLPDRT** 154. Tell me, please, at any of your visits to the doctor were you offered a test for an HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2  →  [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7  →  [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]

**XLPDRAT** 155. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2  →  [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7  →  [GO TO Q.159 ON PAGE 26]

**XLPDDR** 156. Were you told the results of the test?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7
SECTION 7.

XLEVDRG 159. Answer frankly, if possible: Have you ever used a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose, a drug that was not prescribed by a doctor?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................... 2  → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 28]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7  → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 28]

XLAGEDRG 160. How old were you when you first used a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

________ full years
Difficult to answer ....................... 97

XLEVRINJ 161. Have you ever injected a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

Yes ............................................ 1
No ............................................ 2  → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 28]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7  → [GO TO Q.158 ON PAGE 28]

XLAGEINJ 162. How old were you when you first injected a narcotic drug for a non-medical purpose?

________ full years
Difficult to answer ....................... 97

163. When did you most recently inject a narcotic drug for non-medical purposes? [IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]

XLLINJDY ________ days ago
XLLINJWK or ________ weeks ago
XLLINJMO or ________ months ago
Difficult to answer ....................... 97

XLINJL4W 164. In the last four weeks, have you injected drugs for non-medical purposes?

Yes ............................................ 1
No ............................................ 2  → [GO TO Q.166]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7  → [GO TO Q.166]

XLDYSL4W 165. On how many days in the last four weeks have you injected drugs for non-medical purposes?

_______ days
EVERY DAY .................................. 96
Difficult to answer ....................... 97

XLEVRHER 166. Recall, please, have you ever injected heroin?

Yes ............................................ 1
No ............................................ 2  → [GO TO Q.170 ON P.27]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7  → [GO TO Q.170 ON P.27]

XLAGEHER 167. How old were you the first time you injected heroin?

_________ full years
Difficult to answer ....................... 97
168. Recall, please, have you injected heroin during the last year?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.170]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.170]

169. In the last four weeks, have you injected heroin?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

170. Recall, please, have you ever injected ‘vint’?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.174]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.174]

171 How old were you the first time you injected ‘vint’?

__________ full years
Difficult to answer .............. 97

172. Recall, please, have you injected ‘vint’ during the last year?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.174]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.174]

173. In the last four weeks, have you injected ‘vint’?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

174. Recall, please, have you ever injected ‘hanka,’ a solution based on the poppy-straw poppy?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.178 ON P.28]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.178 ON P.28]

175 How old were you the first time you injected ‘hanka’?

__________ full years
Difficult to answer .............. 97

176. Recall, please, have you injected ‘hanka’ during the last year?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 → [GO TO Q.178 ON P.28]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 → [GO TO Q.178 ON P.28]

177. In the last four weeks, have you injected ‘hanka’?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7
178. Which drug do you inject most often?  
[MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

Heroin ........................................... 01  
Vint .............................................. 02  
Hanka, a solution based on the poppy-straw poppy . . . 03  
If another drug, write which exactly:

Difficult to answer ....................................... 97

179. Recall, please, have you ever injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?

Yes ............................................. 1  
No ................................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]  
Difficult to answer ................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

180. When did you most recently inject drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?  
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER. IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]

XLYSDY _______ days ago  
XLYSRWK or _______ weeks ago  
XLYSRYMO or _______ months ago  
Difficult to answer ................................. 97 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

181. In the last four weeks, how often have you injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else?

_______ times  
Not even once .................................... 96 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]  
Difficult to answer ................................. 97 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

182. Recall, please, when you most recently injected drugs with a syringe or needle that had already been used by someone else, did you irrigate the needle or syringe?

Yes ............................................. 1  
No ................................................... 2 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]  
Difficult to answer ................................. 7 → [GO TO Q.158 BELOW]

183. With what did you wash or irrigate the syringe or needle this most recent time?

Cold water ........................................ 01  
Warm water ....................................... 02  
Hot water ......................................... 03  
Soap or other cleaning substance . . . 04  
Chlorine or bleach ................................. 05  
Alcohol, vodka, etc. .............................. 06  
If with something else, please write what, exactly:

Difficult to answer ................................. 97

158. Please record the time at which you finished filling out the questionnaire:

XLEHOUR XLEMIN  

THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED. THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!