

Sociology 326

Migration

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Spring 2006

Tuesday 9:00-11:45

Instructors:

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****PRELIMINARY DRAFT**PRELIMINARY DRAFT**PRELIMINARY DRAFT****

Description: This graduate seminar draws on the sociological and demographic literatures to assess international and internal migration from a comparative perspective.

Requirements: Course requirements include a research paper, class assignments, presentations, and class participation. The research paper will be a review of and synthesis of a major part of the literature and/or an empirical analysis focused on a research question of substantive or policy importance. Paper ideas will be presented in class on February 28; final papers are due April 27. The assignments and class presentations are short and focused, with the goal of contributing to the research paper and/or facilitating class discussion. They include brief reviews of data sets, short summaries of case studies, applications of theoretical perspectives to case studies, lists of questions for possible discussion in class. Half of the course grade is based on the research paper and the other half on the assignments, presentations, and class participation.

Outline and Schedule

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| Jan 17 | 1. Introduction |
| Jan 24 | 2. Patterns and Trends |
| Jan 31 | 3. Concepts, Data, and Design Issues |
| Feb 7 | 4. Theories of Migration |
| Feb 14 | 5. Migration Mechanisms |
| Feb 21 | 6. Migration Streams |
| Feb 28 | 7. Research Paper Presentations |
| Mar 7 | 7. Immigration and the State: Policy |
| Mar 22 | 8. Immigration and the State: Citizenship |
| Mar 29 | 9. Rethinking Assimilation Theory |
| Apr 4 | 10. Transnationalism |
| Apr 11 | 11. (Im)Migration and Health |
| Apr 18 | 12. (Im)Migration, Remittances, and Consequences |
| Apr 25 | 13. Migration and Neighborhoods |

Readings

Jan 24 2. Patterns and trends

Required Reading

Castles, Stephen and Mark J. Miller. 2003. *The Age of Migration :International Population Movements in the Modern World*. Pp. 1-16; 50-92;122-152. New York: Guilford.

Zlotnik, Hania. 2004. "Population Growth and International Migration." Pp. 15-34 in Doug Massey and Edward Taylor (eds.) *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*. Oxford University Press.

Suggested Reading

Okolski, Marek. 2004. "The Effects of Political and Economic Transition on International Migration in Central and Eastern Europe." Pp. 35-58 in *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*, edited by Douglas S. Massey and J. E. Taylor. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Adepoju, Aderanti. 2004. "Trends in International Migration from Africa." Pp. 59-76 in *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*, edited by Douglas S. Massey and J. E. Taylor. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Hugo, Graeme. 2004. "International Migration in the Asia-Pacific Region." Pp. 77-103 in *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*, edited by Douglas S. Massey and J. E. Taylor. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

V. Zuniga and R. Hernandez-Leon (eds.) 2004. *New Destinations: Mexican Immigration in the United States*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.

Jan 31 3. Concepts, Data, and Design Issues

Douglas S. Massey. 2004. "Coming to Stay: An Analysis of the US Census Question on Immigrants' Year of Arrival." *Demography*.

Bean, Frank, Rodolfo Corona V., Rodolfo Tuiran, Karen Woodrow-Lafield, and Jenniver V. W. Van Hook. 2001. "Circular, Invisible, and Ambiguous Migrants: Components of Difference in Estimates of the Number of Unauthorized Mexican Migrants in the United States." *Demography*.

Massey, Douglas S. And Katherine Bartley. 2005. "The Changing Legal Status Distribution of Immigrants: A Caution." *International Migration Review* 39: 469-

Guest, Philip. 1998. "Assessing the Consequences of Internal Migration: Methodological Issues

and a Case Study on Thailand Based on Longitudinal Household Survey Data.” Pp. 275-319 in Richard E. Bilson (ed.), *Migration, Urbanization, and Development: New Directions and Issues*. New York: United Nations Population Fund and Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Massey, Douglas S. And Chiara Capoferro. 2004. “Measuring Undocumented Migration.” *International Migration Review* 38: 1075-1102.

Long, Larry C., Jack Tucker, and William L. Urton. 1988. “Measuring Migration Distances: Self-Reporting and Indirect Methods.” *JASA* 83: 674-678. Maybe—not that interesting.

Hill, Kenneth and Rebeca Wong. 2005. “Mexico-US Migration: Views from Both Sides of the Border.” *Population and Development Review* 31: 1-20.

Hugo, Grame, Anthony Champio, and Alfredo Lattes. 2003. “Toward a New Conceptualization of Settlements for Demography” *Population and Development Review* 29: 277-

Rumbaut, Ruben. 2004. “Ages, life stages, and Generational cohorts: Decomposing the Immigrant First and Second Generations in the United States.” *International Migration Review* 38: 1160-1205

Edmonston, Barry. 1996. *Statistics on U.S. Immigration: An assessment of Data Needs for Future Research*. National Academy of Science Press.

Capps, Randolph, Jeffery S. Passel, Dan Perez-Lopez and Michael E. Fix. 2003. *The New Neighbors: A User's Guide to Data on Immigrants in U.S. Communities*. Washington D.C.: Urban Institute.

Feb 7 4. Theories of Migration

Lee, Everett, 1966. A Theory of Migration.” *Demography* 3(11):47-57.

Borjas, George. 1989. “Economic theory and International Migration.” *International Migration Review* 23(3):457-485.

Piore, Michael J. 1980. The Economic Role of Migrants in the U.S. Labor Market,” In Roy Simon, *Sourcebook on the New Immigration*, Transaction Books, New Brunswick, NJ. Pp 427-438.

Lozano-Ascencio, Fernando, Bryan R. Roberts and Frank D. Bean. 1996-1997. *The Interconnectedness of Internal and International Migration: The Case of the United States and Mexico*. Austin, Texas: The University of Texas at Austin Population Research Center.

Taylor, Edward. 1999. “The new Economics of Labor Migration and the Role of Remittances in the Migration Process.” *International Migration*, 37(1):63-68.

Massey, D. S. and F. G. Espana. 1987. "The Social-Process of International Migration." *Science* 237:733-8.

Stark, Oded and Edward Taylor. 1988. "Relative Deprivation and International Migration." *Demography*, 26:1-14

Massey, Douglas S. and Kristin E. Espinoza. 1997. "What's Driving Mexico-U.S. Migration? A Theoretical, Empirical, and Political Analysis." *American Journal of Sociology* 102:937--999.

Massey, Douglas S., Joaquín Arango, Graeme Hugo, Ali Kouaouci, Adela Pellegrino and J. Edward Taylor. 1993. "Theories of International Migration: A Review and Appraisal." *Population and Development Review* 19(3):431-466.

Brettel, Caroline. 2000. "Theorizing Migration in Anthropology: The Social Construction of Networks, Identities, Communities, and Globalscapes." Pp. 97--135 in *Migration Theory: Talking Across Disciplines*, edited by C. Brettell and J. Hollifield. New York, NY: Routledge.

Portes, Alejandro 2003. "Theoretical Convergencies and Emperical Evidence in the study of Immigrant Transnationalism." *International Migration Review* 37(3):8744-892

Greenwood, Michael. 1997. "Internal Migration in Developing Countries." In Rosenzweig and Stark (eds.) *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*. Elsevier Science.

Curran, Sara, Steven Shafer, Katherine Donato, and Feliz Garip. Forthcoming 2006. "Mapping Gender and Migration in sociological Scholarship: Is it Segregation or Integration?" *International Migration Review*

Feb 14 5. Migration Mechanisms

Fussell, Elizabeth and Douglas S. Massey. 2004. "The Limits to Cumulative Causation: International Migration From Mexican Urban Areas." *Demography*.

Curran, Sara R. And Estela Rivero-Fuentes. 2003. "Engendering Migrant Networks: The Case of Mexican Migration." *Demography*.

Krissman, Fred. 2000. "Immigrant Labor Recruitment: U.S. Agribusiness and Undocumented Migration from Mexico." Pp. 277 in *Immigration Research for a New Century : Multidisciplinary Perspectives*, edited by Nancy Foner, Rubén G. Rumbaut and Steven J. Gold. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

Krissman, Fred. 2005. "Sin coyote ni patron: why the "migrant network" fails to explain international migration." *International Migration Review* 39: 4-

Jacqueline Hagan. 1998. "Social Networks, Gender, and Immigrant Incorporation." *American Sociological Review* 63: 55-67.

Portes, Alejandro. 1998. "Social Capital: Its Origins and Applications in Modern Sociology." *Annual Review of Sociology* 24: 1-24.

Davis, B., G. Stecklov, and P Winters. 2002. "Domestic and international migration from rural Mexico: disaggregating the effects of network structure and composition." *Population Studies* 56: 291-309.

Korinek, Kim, Barbara Entwisle, and Aree Jampaklay. 2005. "Migrants in the Balance: Competing Social Ties and Migration Dynamics in Thailand." Manuscript.

Abella, Manolo I. 2004. "The Role of Recruiters in Labor Migration." Pp. 201 in *International Migration: Prospects and Policies in a Global Market*, edited by Douglas S. Massey and J. E. Taylor. New York, NY: Oxford University Press

Feb 21 6. Historical and Comparative Perspectives on Migration Streams

Each student will choose one of the following volumes:

Zhang, Lee. 2001. *Strangers in the City*. Stanford University Press.

Gamio, Manuel. *Mexican Immigration to the United States: A Study of Human Migration and Adjustment* (New York: Dover Publications, Inc., 1971), 24-25. Originally published by the University of Chicago Press in 1930.

Nelli, H. 1970. *The Itlains in Chicago, 1880-1930: A study of Ethnic Mobility*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

J Espiritu, Yen L. 2003. *Home Bound :Filipino American Lives Across Cultures, Communities, - and Countries*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Martinez, Ruben. 2001. *crossing Over: A Mexican Family on the Migrant Trail*. New York: Metropolitan Books.

Thomas, William I. and Florian Znaniecki. 1958. *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America*. New York, NY: Dover.

Redford, Arthur. 1968. *Labour:Migration in England, 1800-1850*. New York: Augustus Kelly

Foner, Nancy. 2000. *From Ellis Island to JFK :New York's Two Great Waves of Immigration*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Handlin, Oscar. 2002. *The Uprooted*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.

Menivar, 2000. *Fragmented Ties: Salvadoran Immigrant Networks in America*, Berkeley: University of California Press.

Martinez, Ruben. 2001. *Crossing Over: A Mexican Family on the Migrant Trail*. New York:

Wyman, Mark. 1993. *Round-Trip to America :The Immigrants Return to Europe, 1880-1930*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

V. Zuniga and R. Hernandez-Leon (eds.) 2004. *New Destinations: Mexican Immigration in the United States*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.

Castles and Cosack. 1973. *Immigrant Workers and Class Struggle in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 2001. *Doméstica :Immigrant Workers Cleaning and Caring in the Shadows of Affluence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Feb 28 7. Presentations of Research Projects

Mar 7 8. Immigration and the State: Policy

Required Reading

Massey, Douglas S., J. Durand and N. J. Malone. 2002. *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors: Mexican Immigration in an Era of Economic Integration*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation

Hollifield, James. 2004. "The Emerging Migration State." *International Migration Review* 38: 885-912

Castles, Stephen and Mark J. Miller. 2003. *The Age of Migration :International Population Movements in the Modern World*. Pp. 94-117. New York: Guilford.

Suggested Reading

Hagan, Jacqueline and Susan Baker. 1993. "Implementing the U.S. Legalization Program: The Influence of Immigrant Communities and Local Agencies on Immigration Policy Reform." *International Migration Review* 27(3)513-536.

Orrenius, Pia M. And Madeline Zavodny. 2003. "Do Amnesty Programs Reduce Undocumented Immigration? Evidence from IRCA." *Demography*.

Lofstrom, Magnus and Frank D. Bean. 2002. "Assessing Immigrant Policy Options: Labor Market Conditions and Postreform Declines in Immigrants' Receipt of Welfare." *Demography*.

Nevins, Joseph. 2001. *Operation Gatekeeper :The Rise of the "Illegal Alien" and the Remaking of the U.S.-Mexico Boundary*. New York: Routledge

Mar 22 8. Comparative Assessment of Immigration and the State: Membership

Castles, Stephen and Mark J. Miller. 2003. *The Age of Migration :International Population Movements in the Modern World*. Pp. 21-447; 255-276;198-217. New York: Guilford.

Aleinikhoff, A.T., and Douglas Klusmeyers (eds). 2000. *From Migrants to Citizens: Membership in A Changing World*. Washington DC: Brookings Institute Press

Faist, Thomas, Jurgen Gerdes, and Beate Rieple. 2005. "Dual citizenship as a Path-Dependent Process." *International Migration Review* 38:913-944

Faist, T. 2000. "Transnationalization in International Migration: Implications for the Study of Citizenship and Culture." *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 23:189--222.

Mar 29 9. Assimilation Theory Revisited and Critiqued

Waters, Mary C. And Tomas R. Jimenez. 2005. "Assessing Immigrant Association: New Empirical and Theoretical Challenges." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31:105-125.

Kivisto, Peter. 2005. *Incorporating Diversity :Rethinking Assimilation in a Multicultural Age*. Boulder, Colo.: Paradigm Publishers

Apr 4. 10 . Expanding Assimilation: A Case Study of Transnationalism

Smith, Robert C. 2006. *Mexican New York: Transnational Lives of New Immigrants*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.

Apr 11 11. (Im)Migration and Health

Palloni, Alberto and Elizabeth Arias. 2004. "Paradox Lost: Explaining the Hispanic Adult Mortality Advantage." *Demography*.

Frank, Reanne and Robert A. Hummer. 2002. "The Other Side of the Paradox: The Risk of Low Birth Weight Among Infants of Migrant and Nonmigrant Households within Mexico." *International Migration Review* 36: 746-

Brockeroff, Martin. 1990. "Rural-to-Urban Migration and Child Survival in Senegal." *Demography* 27: 601-616.

Landale, Nancy, R. S. Oropesa, and B. K. Gorman. 2000. "The Epidemiological Paradox. Migration and Infant Deaths." *American Sociological Review* 65: 888-909.

Chiswick, BR. 1999. "Are Immigrants Favorably Self-Selected?" *American Economic Review* 89: 181-5.

Yang, Xiushi. 2004. "Temporary Migration and the Spread of STD's/HIV in China: is there a Link?" *International Migration Review* 38: 212-

- Tucker, JD, G. E. Henderson, T. F. Wang, Y.Y. Huang, and W. Parish. 2005. "Surplus Men, Sex Work, and the Spread of HIV in China." *AIDS* 19: 539-547.
- Lagarde, E., M Schim van der Loeff, C Enel, B Holmgren, and R Dray-Spira. 2003. "Mobility and the spread of human immunodeficiency virus into rural areas of West Africa." *International Journal of Epidemiology* 32: 744-752.
- Hosegood, V., N McGrath, K Herbst, and IM Timaeus. 2004. "The impact of adult mortality on household dissolution and migration in rural South Africa." *AIDS* 18: 1585-1590.
- Knodel, John and Mark VanLandingham. 2003. "Return Migration in the Context of Parental Assistance in the AIDS epidemic: the Thai Experience." *Social Science and Medicine* 57: 327-342.
- Agha, S. 2002. "Sexual behaviour among truck drivers in Pakistan." *Culture Health and Sexuality* 4: 191-206.
- Boerma, JT, M Urassa, S Nnko, J Ng'weshemi, and R Isingo. 2002. "Sociodemographic Context of the AIDS Epidemic in a Rural Area in Tanzania with a Focus on People's Mobility and Marriage." *Sexually Transmitted Infections* 78 Suppl 1:i97-i105.
- Brockerhoff, M and A. E. Biddlecom. 1999. "Migration, Sexual Behavior and the Risk of HIV in Kenya." *International Migration Review* 33: 833-56.
- Parrado, Emilio, Chenoa Flippen, and Chris McQuiston. 2004. "Use of Commercial Sex Workers Among Hispanic Migrants in North Carolina: Implications for the Spread of HIV" *Perspectives on Sexual and Reproductive Health* 36(4):150-156.

Apr 18 12. (Im)Migration, Remittances, and Consequences

- Binford, Leigh. 2003. "Migrant Remittances and (Under)Development in Mexico." *Critique of Anthropology* 23: 305-336.
- Durand, Jorge, William Kandel, Emilio A. Parrado and Douglas S. Massey. 1996. "International Migration and Development in Mexican Communities." *Demography* 33: 249-264.
- Hoddinott, John. 1994. "A model of Migration and Remittances Applied to Western Kenya." *Oxford Economic Papers* 46: 459-476.
- Lucas, Robert E. B. and Oded Stark. 1985. "Motivations to Remit: Evidence from Botswana." *Journal of Political Economy* 93: 901-918.
- Skeldon, Ronald. 1997. "Rural-to-Urban Migration and Its Implications for Poverty

Alleviation.” *Asia-Pacific Population Journal* 12: 3-15.

Taylor, J. Edward, Scott Rozelle and Alan de Brauw. 2003. “Migration and Incomes in Source Communities: A New Economics of Migration Perspective from China.” *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 52: 75-101.

VanWey, Leah. 2004. “Altruistic and Contractual Remittances Between Male and Female Migrants and Households in Rural Thailand.” *Demography*.

Wucker, Michele. 2002. “Remittances: The Perpetual Migration Machine.” *World Policy Journal* Summer 2004: 37-47.

Apr 25 13. Migration and Neighborhoods

Tienda, Marta. 1991. "Poor People and Poor Places? Deciphering Neighborhood Effects on Poverty Outcomes." Pp. 244-262 in Joan Huber (ed.), *Macro-Micro Linkages in Sociology*. Newbury Park, Ca: SAGE Publications

Bruch, Elizabeth and Robert D. Mare.

Keels, Micere, Greg J. Duncan, Stefanie Deluca, and Ruby Mendenhall. 2005. “Fifteen Years Later: Can Residential Mobility Programs Provide a Long-Term Escape from Neighborhood Segregation, Crime, and Poverty?” *Demography* 2005.

Small, Mario Luis and Katherine Newman. 2001. “Urban Poverty After *The Truly Disadvantaged*: The Rediscovery of the Family, the Neighborhood, and Culture.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 27: 23-45.

Logan, John R., Brian J. Stults, and Reynolds Farley. 2004. “Segregation of Minorities in the Metropolis: Two Decades of Change.” *Demography*.

Krysan, Maria. 2002. “Whites Who Say They’d Flee: Who Are They, and Why Would They Leave?” *Demography*.

Crowder, Kyle and Scott J. South. 2005. “Race, Class, and Changing Patterns of Migration Between Poor and Nonpoor Neighborhoods.” *AJS* 110: 1715-
Uses PSID.

Logan, John R., Wenquan Zhang, and Richard D. Alba. 2002. “Immigrant Enclaves and Ethnic Communities in New York and Los Angeles.” *ASR* 67: 299-

Fong, Eric and Kumiko Shibuya. 2005. “Multiethnic Cities in North America.” *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 285-304.

Tolnay, Stewart E. 2003. “The African American “Great Migration” and Beyond.” *Annual*

Review of Sociology 29: 209-232.

Charles, Camille Zubrinsky. 2003. "The Dynamics of Racial Residential Segregation." *Annual Review of Sociology* 29: 167-207.

Lee, Barret, et al. 1994. "Neighborhood Context and Residential Mobility." *Demography* 31:249-270