RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 10
(September 2001 - December 2001)

SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

FEMALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences
This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don’t want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and how they think and talk about this problem.
In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. Choose the answer that corresponds to your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don’t know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—“Difficult to answer.”

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, “yes,” then circle the number “1.” For example:

1. Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?

   Yes ...................... 1
   No ...................... 2 [GO TO Q.3]
   Difficult to answer ........ 7 [GO TO Q.3]

If you are asked to answer a question that has several parts, please make a mark on each line. For example:

84. Did you apply for advice or drugs:

   [PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

   1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don’t have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance ............ 1 .... 2 .... 7
   2. At a place for an anonymous examination ............ 1 .... 2 .... 7
   3. At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay ........ 1 .... 2 .... 7

   If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction “[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE],” it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

   If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

   Thank you in advance!
   Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science

RLMS, Round 10 Sexual Behavior, Female
PLEASE RECORD THE TIME YOU BEGIN TO FILL OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE:

__________ HOUR __________ MINUTE

1. Answer, please, were you on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.3]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.3]

2. How did you spend your latest vacation or holiday?
   [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
   XJ/V/HOW1  Resting at home ........................................ 01
   XJ/V/HOW2  Resting at your dacha ................................ 02
   XJ/V/HOW3  Visiting relatives, friends ............................ 03
   XJ/V/HOW4  Going to a rest home, to a sanatorium ............ 04
   XJ/V/HOW5  Working (not at your regular job) .................... 05
   If doing something else, please write what, exactly
   XJ/V/HOWT  ____________________________________________ (char)
   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

3. And usually how do you spend your free time, when you have any?
   [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
   XJ/F/THOW1  Visiting someone, having guests .................... 01
   XJ/F/THOW2  Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater ............. 02
   XJ/F/THOW3  Taking part in sports, playing “sports games” .... 03
   XJ/F/THOW4  Watching television, videos .......................... 04
   XJ/F/THOW5  Listening to music ..................................... 05
   XJ/F/THOW6  Going for walks ......................................... 06
   XJ/F/THOW7  Reading newspapers, magazines, books ........... 07
   If doing something else, please write what, exactly
   XJ/F/THOWT  ____________________________________________ (char)
   Never any free time ........................................ 96
   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]

5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?
   ________ full years
   Difficult to answer ............ 97

6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
   Difficult to answer ............ 97 [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]

7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial marriage?
   ________ full years
   Difficult to answer ............ 97
X_INOWMR 8. Are you presently married, officially or unofficially?
Yes, married ........................ 1
No, not married ........................ 2  [GO TO Q.13]
Difficult to answer .................... 7  [GO TO Q.13]

X_INOWMYR 9. How many years have you been in this official or unofficial marriage?
[IF LESS THAN A YEAR, WRITE 0.]
__________ full years
Difficult to answer .................... 97

X_JLIVETS 10. Do you and your husband live together or separately?
Live together ........................... 1
Live separately .......................... 2  [GO TO Q.15]
Difficult to answer .................... 7  [GO TO Q.15]

X_JAWYL4W 13. Have you slept away from home in the last four weeks?
Yes ............................ 1
No .................................. 2  [GO TO Q.15]
Difficult to answer .................... 7  [GO TO Q.15]

X_JAWYNTS 14. How many nights (approximately) did you sleep away from home in the last four weeks?
__________ nights
Difficult to answer .................... 97

X_JAWYLR 15. In the last 12 months, have you not lived at home for a full month or more?
Yes .................................. 1
No .................................... 2  [GO TO Q.17]
Difficult to answer .................... 7  [GO TO Q.17]

X_JAWYMTS 16. For how many months did you not live at home in the last 12 months?
__________ months
Difficult to answer .................... 97

X_JSXLYR 17. Did you have sex, sexual intercourse, at least once in the last year, that, the last 12 months?
Yes .................................. 1  [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
No .................................... 2  [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
Difficult to answer .................... 7

X_JREL1 18. Remember, please, the latest time you had sexual intercourse. What relation to you was the man with whom you had sexual intercourse that latest time? He was your:
Official husband .......................... 01
Unofficial husband, common-law husband .......... 02
Friend, who lives separately ..................... 03
Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts for sex ............................ 04
Casual acquaintance .......................... 05
If someone other, please write who,

X_JRELIT (char)
exactly  ____________________________________________
Difficult to answer .......................... 97

X_JAGEPI 19. How many years old is this man? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.
__________ full years
Difficult to answer .................... 97
20. When did you have sex with this man last time?
   [IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
   [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
   XJL DAYP1
   ____________ days ago
   XJL WKP1
   ____________ weeks ago
   XJL MTP1
   ____________ months ago
   Difficult to answer ............ 97

21. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?
   Yes ............................ 1  [GO TO Q.23]
   No ............................. 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

22. Why did you not use a condom?
   [MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN’T USE ONE.]
   XJN CIR1
   A wish to become pregnant .......................... 01
   XJN CIR2
   Didn’t have one at hand .......................... 02
   XJN CIR3
   Couldn’t obtain one ................................ 03
   XJN CIR4
   Expensive ........................................... 04  [GO TO Q.26]
   XJN CIR5
   Partner didn’t wish to use .......................... 05
   XJN CIR6
   I don’t like to use them .......................... 06
   XJN CIR7
   I don’t think it’s necessary ......................... 07
   XJN CIR8
   Didn’t think of it .................................. 08
   If there were any other reasons, please write them
   XJN CIRT
   exactly _________________________________________
   Difficult to answer ................................. 97

23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?
   During the entire sexual act ........................ 1
   Only at the end of the sexual act ................... 2
   Difficult to answer ................................. 7

24. Where did you or he obtain this condom?
   At a store, kiosk ................................. 01
   At a drugstore ........................................ 02
   At a polyclinic or hospital ........................ 03
   At a family planning center ......................... 04
   At a bar or hotel .................................... 05
   If somewhere else, please write where,
   XJC1OBT
   exactly _________________________________________
   Difficult to answer ................................. 97

25. Why did you use a condom?
   [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
   XJC1R1
   In order to be protected against pregnancy ........ 01
   XJC1R2
   In order not to be infected with a venereal disease . 02
   XJC1R3
   In order not to be infected with AIDS ................ 03
   If there were any other reasons, please write them
   XJC1RT
   exactly _________________________________________
   Difficult to answer ................................. 97

26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this man last time, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?
   Yes ........................................... 1
   No ............................................. 2
   Difficult to answer .................. 7
27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2  [GO TO Q.29]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.29]

28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

X.JL1M1  Douche with water .................................................. 01
X.JL1M2  Douche with solutions ............................................. 02
X.JL1M3  Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle .......... 03
X.JL1M4  Interrupt sexual act ............................................... 04
X.JL1M5  Condom .............................................................. 05
X.JL1M6  Birth control pills ................................................. 06
X.JL1M7  Use an IUD ............................................................ 07
X.JL1M8  Injection of hormonal contraceptive ..................... 08
X.JL1M9  Diaphragm ............................................................ 09
X.JL1M10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly .......................... 10
If something else, please write what,

X.JL1MT exactly ______________________________________________________

 (char) Difficult to answer .................................................. 97

29. What do you think, does the man you’re talking about have other women at the present time?

Yes ............................. 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer .......... 7

30. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time?

[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

At your home (or his home) ............................................. 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations ............... 02
Where you studied (study) .............................................. 03
At work ................................................................. 04
On the street, on public transportation ......................... 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool .. 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant ...................................... 07
At a house of prostitution ............................................. 08
If somewhere else, please write where,

X.JMET1T exactly ______________________________________________

 (char) Difficult to answer .................................................. 97

31. Where did you meet?

In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ............ 1
In another place—when you were away on vacation, on
holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ........ 2
Difficult to answer ...................................................... 7

32. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

X.JFDAYP1 ___________ days ago
X.JFWKPI ___________ weeks ago
X.JFMTPI ___________ months ago
X.JFYRP1 ___________ years ago

Latest time was the first ...... 96  [GO TO Q.34 ON PAGE 5]
Difficult to answer .......... 97  [GO TO Q.34 ON PAGE 5]
33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?

   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

34. Where does this man live at present?

   In your same village or town ................................. 01
   In a nearby village ................................. 02
   In a nearby town ................................. 03
   In another village ................................. 04
   In another town ................................. 05
   In another country ................................. 06
   If somewhere else, please write where,

   (char)

   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

35. Please remember now, have you had sexual intercourse with a man other than the man under discussion?

   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?

   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

37. What relation to you is this man? He is your:

   Official husband ................................. 01
   Unofficial husband, common-law husband ................................. 02
   Friend, who lives separately ................................. 03
   Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money
     or gifts for sex ................................. 04
   Casual acquaintance ................................. 05
   If someone other, please write who,

   (char)

   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

38. How many years old is this man? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.

   ________ full years
   Difficult to answer ............ 97

39. When did you have sex with this man last time?

   [IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
   [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

   ________ days ago
   ________ weeks ago
   ________ months ago
   Difficult to answer ............ 97
40. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?

Yes ........................................ 1  [GO TO Q.42]
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer .................... 7

41. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

A wish to become pregnant ........................................ 01
Didn't have one at hand ........................................ 02
Couldn't obtain one ........................................ 03
Expensive .................................................. 04  [GO TO Q.45]
Partner didn't wish to use ................................ 05
I don't like to use them ...................................... 06
I don't think it's necessary .................................. 07
Didn't think of it ........................................... 08
If there were any other reasons, please write them

Difficult to answer ........................................... 97

42. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act ..................................... 1
Only at the end of the sexual act .............................. 2
Difficult to answer ........................................... 7

43. Where did you or he obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk .............................................. 01
At a drugstore ................................................. 02
At a polyclinic or hospital ................................... 03
At a family planning center ................................. 04
At a bar or hotel .............................................. 05
If somewhere else, please write where,

Difficult to answer ........................................... 97

44. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

In order to be protected against pregnancy ............... 01
In order not to be infected with a venereal disease ....... 02
In order not to be infected with AIDS .................... 03
If there were any other reasons, please write them

Difficult to answer ........................................... 97

45. When you had sex with this man last time, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes ................................................. 1
No ................................................. 2
Difficult to answer ......................... 7

46. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes ................................................. 1  [GO TO Q.48 ON PAGE 7]
No ................................................. 2  [GO TO Q.48 ON PAGE 7]
Difficult to answer ......................... 7
47. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]
- XJL2M1 Douche with water ........................................ 01
- XJL2M2 Douche with solutions ................................. 02
- XJL2M3 Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle .... 03
- XJL2M4 Interrupt sexual act ......................................... 04
- XJL2M5 Condom ...................................................... 05
- XJL2M6 Birth control pills .......................................... 06
- XJL2M7 Use an IUD .................................................. 07
- XJL2M8 Injection of hormonal contraceptive ................. 08
- XJL2M9 Diaphragm .................................................. 09
- XJL2M10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly .................. 10
- XJL2MT If something else, please write what,

(CHAR)                                                                                       97

48. What do you think, does the man you’re talking about have other women at the present time?
Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

49. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time?
[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
At your home (or his home) .......................................... 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations ................. 02
Where you studied (study) ......................................... 03
At work ....................................................... 04
On the street, on public transportation ......................... 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool ... 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant .................................. 07
At a house of prostitution ......................................... 08
If somewhere else, please write where,

(CHAR)                                                                                       97

50. Where did you meet?
In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ............ 1
In another place—when you were away on vacation, on
   holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ........ 2
Difficult to answer ......................................... 7

51. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
_________ days ago
_________ weeks ago
_________ months ago
_________ years ago
Latest time was the first .... 96  [GO TO Q.53 ON PAGE 8]
Difficult to answer ............. 97  [GO TO Q.53 ON PAGE 8]
52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?
   Yes ............................ 1
   No ............................. 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

53. Where does this man live at present?
   In your same village or town ............................................ 01
   In a nearby village ......................................................... 02
   In a nearby town ........................................................... 03
   In another village ......................................................... 04
   In another town ............................................................ 05
   In another country ......................................................... 06
   If somewhere else, please write where,
   exactly _____________________________________________________
   Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97

54. Please remember now have you had sexual intercourse with a man other than these men who have been under discussion?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

56. What relation to you is this man? He is your:
   Official husband ............................................................. 01
   Unofficial husband, common-law husband ............................ 02
   Friend, who lives separately ............................................. 03
   Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money
   or gifts for sex ............................................................ 04
   Casual acquaintance ..................................................... 05
   If someone other, please write who,
   exactly _____________________________________________________
   Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97

57. How many years old is this man? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.
   __________ full years ......................................................
   Difficult to answer ............ 97

58. When did you have sex with this man last time?
   [IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
   [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
   __________ days ago
   __________ weeks ago
   __________ months ago
   Difficult to answer ............ 97

59. The last time you had sex with this man, did you use a condom?
   Yes ................................. 1 [GO TO Q.61 ON PAGE 9]
   No ................................. 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7
60. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

X.JN C3R1  A wish to become pregnant ......................... 01
X.JN C3R2  Didn't have one at hand .............................. 02
X.JN C3R3  Couldn't obtain one ................................. 03
X.JN C3R4  Expensive ............................................. 04 [GO TO Q.64]
X.JN C3R5  Partner didn't wish to use ......................... 05
X.JN C3R6  I don't like to use them ............................ 06
X.JN C3R7  I don't think it's necessary ........................ 07
X.JN C3R8  Didn't think of it ..................................... 08

If there were any other reasons, please write them

X.JN C3RT (char)  exactly ______________________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ............................................. 97

X.JC3ESXA  61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act .................................. 1
Only at the end of the sexual act ............................... 2
Difficult to answer ............................................. 7

X.JC3OBT  62. Where did you or he obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk .................................................. 01
At a drugstore ..................................................... 02
At a polyclinic or hospital .................................... 03
At a family planning center .................................. 04
At a bar or hotel ................................................ 05
If somewhere else, please write where,

X.JC3OBT (char)  exactly ______________________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ............................................. 97

X.JC3RB  63. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

X.JC3R1  In order to be protected against pregnancy ........ 01
X.JC3R2  In order not to be infected with a venereal disease 02
X.JC3R3  In order not to be infected with AIDS ................ 03
If there were any other reasons, please write them

X.JC3RT (char)  exactly ______________________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ............................................. 07

X.JLA LC3  64. When you had sex with this man last time, did you or he consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ......................................................... 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7

X.JLA VDP  65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ......................................................... 2 [GO TO Q.67 ON PAGE 10]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 [GO TO Q.67 ON PAGE 10]
66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

X JL3M 1  Douche with water ................................................. 01
X JL3M 2  Douche with solutions ............................................. 02
X JL3M 3  Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle ............ 03
X JL3M 4  Interrupt sexual act ................................................ 04
X JL3M 5  Condom ................................................................. 05
X JL3M 6  Birth control pills ................................................... 06
X JL3M 7  Use an IUD ............................................................. 07
X JL3M 8  Injection of hormonal contraceptive ......................... 08
X JL3M 9  Diaphragm .............................................................. 09
X JL3M 10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly ............................ 10

If something else, please write what,

X JL3MT
(char)  exactly ________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97

67. What do you think, does the man you’re talking about have other women at the present time?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ....................................................... 2
Difficult to answer ...................... 7

68. Where did you talk to or meet this man for the first time?

[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

At your home (or his home) .................................................. 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations .................... 02
Where you studied (study) .................................................. 03
At work ................................................................. 04
On the street, on public transportation ............................. 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool .... 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant ........................................... 07
At a house of prostitution ............................................... 08
If somewhere else, please write where,

X JM ET3T
(char)  exactly ________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97

69. Where did you meet?

In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ............. 1
In another place—when you were away on vacation, on
holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ............ 2
Difficult to answer ......................................................... 7

70. When did you have sex with this man for the first time?

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

X JFDAY P3  __________ days ago
X JFWKP3  __________ weeks ago
X JFM TP3  __________ months ago
X JFY RP3  __________ years ago

Latest time was the first .... 96 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]
Difficult to answer ............. 97 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]

71. Did you use a condom when you had sex with him for the first time?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ....................................................... 2
Difficult to answer .............. 7
72. Where does this man live at present?

- In your same village or town ........................................ 01
- In a nearby village .................................................. 02
- In a nearby town ..................................................... 03
- In another village ................................................... 04
- In another town ...................................................... 05
- In another country ................................................... 06
- If somewhere else, please write where, exactly ___________________________________________________ (char)

    Difficult to answer ............................................... 97

73. In the last 12 months have you had partners in addition to the men we’ve been talking about?

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No ......................................................... 2 [GO TO Q.76]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7 [GO TO Q.76]

74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay you or did you pay any of them with money or gifts for sex?

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No ......................................................... 2 [GO TO Q.76]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7 [GO TO Q.76]

75. When you most recently had sex with someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts, did you or your partner use a condom?

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No ......................................................... 2
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

76. Including that man or those men, whom we’ve been talking about, in the last 12 months with how many men have you had sex?

    __________ men ........................................ [GO TO Q.78]
    ONE MAN .............................................. 01 [GO TO Q.78]
    Difficult to answer ................................. 97 [GO TO Q.78]

77. Please remember, how many years ago did you last have sexual intercourse?

    __________ years ago
    Difficult to answer ................................. 97

78. Now some questions about sexually transmitted diseases. First, please answer, do you consider sexual intercourse to be when the male partner inserts his penis into the female partner or male partner:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XJSXA</td>
<td>1. Into the vagina (female genitalia)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XJSXAN</td>
<td>2. Into the anus (asshole)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XJSXMO</td>
<td>3. Into the mouth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XJSXT</td>
<td>If something else, write what, exactly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infections that can be transmitted by sex?

- Yes ......................................................... 1
- No ......................................................... 2 [GO TO Q.81 ON PAGE 12]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7 [GO TO Q.81 ON PAGE 12]
80. Will you think a man has a venereal disease if you know that he has:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S1</td>
<td>Pain during the sexual act</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S2</td>
<td>Pus-like discharges from his penis</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S3</td>
<td>An itch in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S4</td>
<td>Ulcerated skin or open sores in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S5</td>
<td>A swelling in the genital region</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JSTD S6</td>
<td>Hot pains during urination</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(char)</td>
<td>If something else, please write what, exactly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

81. Have you had in the last 12 months pus-like discharges or sores in the genital region?

Yes .......................... 1
No .......................... 2 [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 15]
Difficult to answer .......................... 7 [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 15]

82. Did you apply anywhere for advice or treatment?

Yes .......................... 1
No .......................... 2 [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 14]
Difficult to answer .......................... 7 [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 14]

83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or treatment at first?

[PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER]

At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don't have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance .......................... 01
At a place for anonymous examinations .......................... 02
At a paying polyclinic, hospital .......................... 03
To a private doctor .......................... 04
To a traditional healer .......................... 05
At a drug store or a drug kiosk .......................... 06
To friends or relations .......................... 07
If somewhere else, please write where, exactly ______________________________________________________

84. In regard to this situation, you applied for advice or drugs:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P1</td>
<td>At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don't have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P2</td>
<td>At a place for anonymous examinations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P3</td>
<td>At a paying polyclinic, hospital</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P4</td>
<td>To a private doctor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P5</td>
<td>To a traditional healer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P6</td>
<td>At a drug store or a drug kiosk</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JTRMT P7</td>
<td>To friends or relations</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(char)</td>
<td>If somewhere else, please write where, exactly</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 12
85. Answer, please, why have you not applied to a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, medical point, or other medical facility that serves you without payment, in a compulsory program of medical insurance?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XJNM11  Wished to be examined or treated anonymously   .............. 01
XJNM12  Wished to be examined or treated quickly ................. 02
XJNM13  Feared that for the rest of your life this hospital or clinic would follow up on your treatment ................. 03
XJNM14  Feared a hospital admission ................................. 04
XJNM15  It is inconvenient or far to travel there .................... 05
XJNM16  There are no necessary specialists ....................... 06
XJNM17  Unsure that correct treatment will be ordered (a correct diagnosis will be made) ................................. 07
XJNM18  There are always lines there ................................. 08
XJNM19  No money to pay for analysis or treatment ............... 09
XJNM110 Not served in a compulsory program of medical insurance because you do not have a medical insurance policy . . . . 10
Difficult to answer .................................................... 97

86. Answer, please, did you pay for consultation, examination, analysis, or procedures, not counting paying for drugs, in any way, with money or gifts, to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores, in the last 12 months?

Yes ............................................................. 1
No ............................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.88]
Difficult to answer ............................................ 7 [GO TO Q.88]

87. In the last 12 months, whom and how much did you pay for these services, not counting paying for drugs?

XJPTCAS
1. Paid officially at the cashier’s office of the facility where you received these services ... Yes .... 1
   No ...... 2 XJPTCAS

XJPTCON
2. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts ......................... Yes .... 1
   No ...... 2 XJPTCON

XJDRUG
88. Did you obtain drugs to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores in the last 12 months?

Yes ............................................................. 1
No ............................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 14]
Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 14]

XJPD DRUG
89. Answer, please, in the last 12 months did you pay with money or gifts for these drugs?

Yes ............................................................. 1
No ............................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.91 ON PAGE 14]
Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.91 ON PAGE 14]
90. Answer, please, whom and how much did you pay for these drugs?

| X.JPD.PHR  | 1. Paid a drugstore               | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| X.JPD.CAS  | 2. Paid officially at the cashier's office of the facility where you were treated | Yes 1 | No 2 |
| X.JPD.CON  | 3. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts | Yes 1 | No 2 |

91. Did you take or do you take some of the drugs you obtained?

- Yes 1 [GO TO Q.93]
- No 2 [GO TO Q.93]
- Difficult to answer 7 [GO TO Q.93]

92. Why didn't you apply to someone for advice or treatment?

- No one to whom to apply 01
- No assurance that someone would give me correct advice 02
- No desire for anyone to find out about it 03
- Thought I'd treat myself 04
- Thought these discharges and sores would go away by themselves soon 05
- In this place there are no necessary specialists 06
- Don't like to go to the doctor 07
- Didn't have money to pay for analysis and treatment 08
- Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require follow-up treatment] 09
- Feared a hospital admission 10
- Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell partner 11
- Difficult to answer 97

93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 months, what did you do?

- Told all your sexual partners about it 1
- Told your constant sexual partner about it 1
- Told occasional sexual partners about it 1
- Ceased sexual activities upon discovery of symptoms 1
- Began to ask partner to use a condom 1
- If you did something else, please write what, exactly

Page 14

RLMS, Round 10 Sexual Behavior, Female
94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharges and/or sores in the genital region disappeared by now?

Yes .............................. 1
No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.96]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.96]

95. When did this happen? Remember, please, how many weeks or months ago?

[Give only one answer.]

________________ weeks ago
________________ months ago
Difficult to answer ........ 97

96. Now we would like to ask you some questions about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS. Have you ever heard of a human immunodeficiency virus (HIV infection) or of a disease called AIDS?

Yes .............................. 1
No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 19]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.129 ON PAGE 19]

97. In the last four weeks did you hear, read, or see any information about HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes .............................. 1
No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.99]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.99]

98. From what sources did you get this information in the last four weeks?

[Circle all sources of information.]

X.JHIVS1  From television programs .............................................. 01
X.JHIVS2  From radio programs ................................................... 02
X.JHIVS3  From newspapers, magazines ....................................... 03
X.JHIVS4  From posters and billboards ......................................... 04
X.JHIVS5  From a sexual partner .................................................. 05
X.JHIVS6  From a male friend/female friend .................................. 06
X.JHIVS7  From a member of your family ...................................... 07
X.JHIVS8  From a medical worker ............................................... 08
X.JHIVS9  From a colleague at work .............................................. 09
X.JHIVST  If from other sources, please write what, exactly
(char)                                                                
Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97

99. In the last four weeks, did you discuss with anyone the problem of HIV infection?

Yes ............................. 1
No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.101 ON PAGE 16]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.101 ON PAGE 16]

100. With whom did you discuss the problem of HIV infection in the last four weeks?

[Several answers may be circled.]

X.JDSHIV1  With a sexual partner ............................................... 01
X.JDSHIV2  With a male friend/female friend ................................ 02
X.JDSHIV3  With family members ................................................. 03
X.JDSHIV4  With medical workers ............................................... 04
X.JDSHIV5  With colleagues at work ............................................. 05
X.JDSHIVT  If with someone else, please write with whom, exactly
(char)                                                                
Difficult to answer ......................................................... 97
101. What do you think, can people do anything to avoid HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.103]
Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.103]

102. How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?

Difficult to answer ............. 7

103. In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

104. Can a person reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if he uses a condom from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual act?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

105. Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

106. In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

107. In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during pregnancy or childbirth?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

108. Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?
Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
Difficult to answer ............. 7

109. What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission of this infection to the child?
Yes, there is ............................. 1
No, because the infection can’t pass this way .... 2 [GO TO Q.111, P.17]
No, because the infection will pass regardless ... 3 [GO TO Q.111, P.17]
Difficult to answer ........................ 7 [GO TO Q.111, P.17]
110. What exactly should be done?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

**X.JN HIV DR**  
Take drugs before childbirth ........................................ 01

**X.JN HIV BF**  
Don’t breast feed the baby ........................................... 02

**X.JN HIV CS**  
Birth by caesarean section ........................................... 03

**X.JN HIVT**  
If there is another way, please write what, exactly __________________________________________

Difficult to answer ................................................. 97

**X.JKN HIV**  
111. And have you ever known someone or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or who has AIDS now or who has died of AIDS?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIV DS**  
112. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIV FM**  
113. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you agree to care for him or her in your house?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIVT**  
114. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a teacher but she doesn’t have AIDS yet, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIV TT**  
115. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:] __________________________________________

________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIV G**  
116. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a grocer but he doesn’t have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIV GT**  
117. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:] __________________________________________

________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer .................. 7

**X.JHIVFM S**  
118. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

Difficult to answer .................. 7
119. We aren’t interested in the result, but just answer, please, have you ever been tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2 [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.124]

120. We aren’t interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have you been tested for HIV?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2 [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.124]

121. Were you told the results of the test?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2 [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.124]

122. Did you tell anyone the results?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2 [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.124]

123. Whom did you tell?

[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]

Constant sexual partner .......................... 01
Occasional sexual partner .......................... 02
Male friend/female friend .......................... 03
Family member(s) ................................. 04
Medical worker ................................. 05
Colleague at work ................................. 06
If anyone else, please write whom,
exactly _______________________________________

Difficult to answer .............................. 97

124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?

Yes .......................... 1
No ............................. 2 [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 19]
Difficult to answer ............ 7 [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 19]

126. If you want to be tested, where is it possible for you to apply?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

At a hospital, polyclinic, medical point ......... 01
At a mobile laboratory .............................. 02
At a women’s health or family planning center . 03
To a private doctor ................................. 04
At an anti-HIV center .............................. 05
If at any other place, please write where,
exactly _______________________________________

Difficult to answer .............................. 97
127. If you decide to be tested for an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS—and after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about the results?
Yes ......................... 1
No ............................ 2  [GO TO Q.129]
Difficult to answer .... 7  [GO TO Q.129]

128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell:
[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN “NOT APPLICABLE.”]
[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

| XJHIVP1 | 1. Constant sexual partner ........................................ 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVP2 | 2. Occasional sexual partner ....................................... 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVP3 | 3. Friends ............................................................. 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVP4 | 4. Family member(s) .................................................. 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVP5 | 5. Medical worker ..................................................... 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVP6 | 6. Colleague at work .................................................. 1 ... 2 ... 6 ... 7 |
| XJHIVPT | If others, please write whom, exactly ________________________________ |

129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms?
Yes .............................. 1
No ............................... 2
Difficult to answer ........ 7

130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases if her husband or partner has one of these diseases?
Yes .............................. 1
No ............................... 2  [GO TO Q.132]
Difficult to answer ........ 7  [GO TO Q.132]

131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can:
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

| XINSTD1 | Refuse to have sex ..................................................... 01 |
| XINSTD2 | Insist on using condoms ............................................. 02 |
| XINSTD3 | Disinfect after sex .................................................... 03 |
| XINSTD4 | Take drugs ............................................................... 04 |
| XINSTDT | If something else, please write what, exactly ________________________________ |

Difficult to answer ......................... 97

132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another man or men?
Yes .............................. 1
No ............................... 2
Difficult to answer ........ 3

134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who takes drugs now, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?
Yes .............................. 1
No ............................... 2  [GO TO Q.136 ON PAGE 20]
Difficult to answer ........ 7  [GO TO Q.136 ON PAGE 20]
135. Is it that any of these people:

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

* XJKNDRG1: Take drugs now ........................................ 01
* XJKNDRG2: Took drugs in the past ................................ 02
* XJKNDRG3: Died from drugs ....................................... 03
* XJKNDRGT: If something else, please write what,
  exactly __________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ............................................ 97

136. Answer, please, have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted only several weeks?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]

137. Answer, please, have you ever given birth?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]

138. How many times have you given birth? Count only those times when the child was born alive.

__________ times
Difficult to answer .............. 7

139. When did you last give birth? Remember, please, the month and year.

__________ month
Difficult to answer .............. 97

__________ year
Difficult to answer .............. 97

140. Did you consult a doctor concerning that pregnancy?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]
Difficult to answer .............. 7 [GO TO Q.148 ON PAGE 21]

141. When did you consult a doctor concerning that pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant at that time?

Three months or less ................. 1
From three months to six months .... 2
More than six months .................. 3
Difficult to answer .................... 7

142. Where did you apply?

At a polyclinic for the raion, for the city, for
  the department, for the village ............. 1
At a paying polyclinic ....................... 2
At a hospital for the raion, for the city, for the
department, for the village ................... 3
At a paying hospital ......................... 4
To a private doctor ......................... 5
Difficult to answer ....................... 7
143. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

144. When you visited the doctor concerning that pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

145. Answer, please, were you advised at any of these visits to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.148]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.148]

146. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.148]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.148]

147. Were you told the results of the test?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

148. Tell me, are you currently pregnant?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]

149. Have you consulted a doctor concerning this pregnancy?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.157 ON PAGE 22]

150. When did you consult a doctor concerning this pregnancy for the first time? How long had you been pregnant at that time?
   Three months or less ....................... 1
   From three months to six months ............ 2
   More than six months ....................... 3
   Difficult to answer .................... 7

151. Where did you apply?
   At a polyclinic for the raion, for the city, for the department, for the village ............ 1
   At a paying polyclinic ....................... 2
   At a hospital for the raion, for the city, for the department, for the village ................... 3
   At a paying hospital ....................... 4
   To a private doctor ....................... 5
   Difficult to answer .................... 7
152. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2
   Difficult to answer ........ 7

153. When you visited the doctor concerning this pregnancy, did you get any information or were you advised about sexually transmitted diseases?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2
   Difficult to answer ........ 7

154. Answer, please, were you advised at any of these visits to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2 [GO TO Q.157]
   Difficult to answer ........ 7 [GO TO Q.157]

155. Did you agree to be tested for HIV infection or AIDS?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2 [GO TO Q.157]
   Difficult to answer ........ 7 [GO TO Q.157]

156. Were you told the results of the test?
   Yes ................................. 1
   No ................................. 2
   Difficult to answer ........ 7

157. Indicate, please, your year of birth:
   19 / ___ / ___ / year
   Difficult to answer ........ 97

Indicate, please, the time you finished filling out the questionnaire:

XJEHOUR
XJEMIN

        HOURS       MINUTES

XJIDAY
XJIMT

Date of filling out the questionnaire: day _________ month _________

The interview is finished.

Thank you for your help!

Please put the completed questionnaire in the envelope and seal it.