SEXUAL BEHAVIOR QUESTIONNAIRE

MALE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences
This research is being carried out in order to discover what people think about sexually transmitted diseases, about AIDS and the human immunodeficiency virus (in other words, the HIV infection—the virus called AIDS). Some questions may seem very personal. But you can be sure that your answers, together with the answers of others, will be used only in tables in the analysis of information from all respondents.

No one, except those who have organized the research, will see your answers. For this reason we ask that you yourself seal the completed questionnaire in the envelope.

If you don’t want to answer a question, just skip it. However, your truthful participation will help researchers understand better how dangerous is the extent of AIDS in our country, how informed people are about sexually transmitted diseases, and how they think and talk about this problem.
In order to fill out the questionnaire correctly, we ask you to read all questions carefully and completely. The questionnaire is different from previous ones because you fill it out yourself, in the presence of the interviewer. Choose the answer that corresponds to your opinion and circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If the directions say you can give several answers, choose as many as you think are necessary.

If you don’t know which answer to choose, or it is difficult to answer the question, circle code 7 or 97—“Difficult to answer.”

If from the various proposed answers you choose, for example, “yes,” then circle the number “1.” For example:

1. **Answer, please, have you been on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?**

   Yes .......................... 1
   No ............................. 2    [GO TO Q.3]
   Difficult to answer ........ 7    [GO TO Q.3]

   If you are asked to answer a question that has several parts, please make a mark on each line. For example:

   84. **Did you apply for advice or drugs:**

      [PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

      1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don’t have to pay—in a compulsory program of medical insurance ........... 1 .... 2 ...... 7
      2. At a place for an anonymous examination ........... 1 .... 2 ...... 7
      3. At a polyclinic or hospital where you must pay ...... 1 .... 2 ...... 7

      If after you have chosen an answer there is an instruction “[GO TO Q. No. ON PAGE],” it means that you are to go to the indicated question, and all questions before that are skipped. If there is no special instruction about going elsewhere, answer the next question.

      If no answer appropriate for you has been proposed, please write your point of view on the blank line or near the question.

      Thank you in advance!
      Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Science

*RLMS, Round 10 Sexual Behavior, Male*
PLEASE RECORD THE TIME YOU BEGIN TO FILL OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE:

__________ HOUR _________ MINUTE

1. Answer, please, were you on vacation or on holiday in the last 12 months?
   Yes ................................ 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.3]
   Difficult to answer ........... 7  [GO TO Q.3]

2. How did you spend your latest vacation or holiday?
   [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
   XJHV/HOW1  Resting at home .............................. 01
   XJHV/HOW2  Resting at your dacha .......................... 02
   XJHV/HOW3  Visiting relatives, friends ...................... 03
   XJHV/HOW4  Going to a rest home, to a sanatorium ........ 04
   XJHV/HOW5  Working (not at your regular job) ............. 05
   If doing something else, please write what, exactly

   (char)  
   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

3. And usually how do you spend your free time, when you have any?
   [SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]
   XJFTHOW1  Visiting someone, having guests ................ 01
   XJFTHOW2  Visiting the cinema, concerts, theater .......... 02
   XJFTHOW3  Taking part in sports, playing “sports games” .. 03
   XJFTHOW4  Watching television, videos ..................... 04
   XJFTHOW5  Listening to music ............................... 05
   XJFTHOW6  Going for walks .................................. 06
   XJFTHOW7  Reading newspapers, magazines, books .......... 07
   If doing something else, please write what, exactly
   
   (char)
   Never any free time ........................................ 96
   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97

4. Answer, please, have you ever had sexual intercourse, that is, have you had sexual intercourse even once?
   Yes ........................................ 1  
   No ..................................... 2  [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............. 7  [GO TO Q.78 ON PAGE 11]

5. At what age did you first have sexual intercourse? How many years old were you then?
   ________ full years
   Difficult to answer .............. 97

6. Have you ever been married, officially or unofficially?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ..................................... 2  [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]
   Difficult to answer ............. 97  [GO TO Q.13 ON PAGE 2]

7. How many years old were you when you first lived in an official or unofficial marriage?
   ________ full years
   Difficult to answer .............. 97
8. Are you presently married, officially or unofficially?
   Yes, married ................. 1
   No, not married ............... 2 [GO TO Q.13]
   Difficult to answer ........... 7 [GO TO Q.13]

9. How many years have you been in this official or unofficial marriage?
   [IF LESS THAN A YEAR, WRITE 0.]
   __________ full years
   Difficult to answer ........... 97

10. Do you and your wife live together or separately?
    Live together ................. 1
    Live separately ............... 2 [GO TO Q.13]
    Difficult to answer ........... 7 [GO TO Q.13]

11. Do you have other wives or common-law wives?
    Yes .................................. 1
    No .................................... 2 [GO TO Q.13]
    Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.13]

12. How many other women—that is, wives or common-law wives—do you have at the present time?
    __________ women
    Difficult to answer ............. 97

13. Have you slept away from home in the last four weeks?
    Yes .................................. 1
    No .................................... 2 [GO TO Q.15]
    Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.15]

14. How many nights (approximately) did you sleep away from home in the last four weeks?
    __________ nights
    Difficult to answer ............. 97

15. In the last 12 months, have you not lived at home for a full month or more?
    Yes .................................. 1
    No .................................... 2 [GO TO Q.17]
    Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.17]

16. For how many months did you not live at home in the last 12 months?
    __________ months
    Difficult to answer ............. 97

17. Did you have sex, sexual intercourse, at least once in the last year, that, the last 12 months?
    Yes .................................. 1
    No .................................... 2 [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
    Difficult to answer ............. 7 [GO TO Q.77 ON PAGE 11]
18. Remember, please, the latest time you had sexual intercourse. What relation to you was the woman with whom you had sexual intercourse that latest time? She was your:

- Official wife ........................................... 01
- Unofficial wife, common-law wife ...................... 02
- Friend, who lives separately .......................... 03
- Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts for sex ................................. 04
- Casual acquaintance .................................... 05
- If someone other, please write who, exactly ______________________________________________________

X.JREL1T (char)
Difficulty to answer ...................................... 97

19. How many years old is this woman? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.

__________ full years
Difficulty to answer ................... 97

20. When did you have sex with this woman last time?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

X.JLDAYP1
__________ days ago
X.JLWKP1
__________ weeks ago
X.JLMP1
__________ months ago
Difficulty to answer ................... 97

21. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

Yes .................................................. 1 [GO TO Q.23]
No .............................................. 2
Difficulty to answer ................... 7

22. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN’T USE ONE.]

X.INC1R1 A wish to become pregnant .......................... 01
X.INC1R2 Didn’t have one at hand ............................. 02
X.INC1R3 Couldn’t obtain one ................................. 03
X.INC1R4 Expensive ............................................ 04 [GO TO Q.26 ON]
X.INC1R5 Partner didn’t wish to use .......................... 05
X.INC1R6 I don’t like to use them ............................ 06
X.INC1R7 I don’t think it’s necessary .......................... 07
X.INC1R8 Didn’t think of it ...................................... 08
X.INC1RT If there were any other reasons, please write them exactly _________________________________________

(char)
Difficulty to answer ...................................... 97

23. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act .................................. 1
Only at the end of the sexual act .............................. 2
Difficulty to answer ...................................... 7
24. Where did you or she obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk ........................................ 01
At a drugstore ........................................... 02
At a polyclinic or hospital .............................. 03
At a family planning center ............................ 04
At a bar or hotel ........................................ 05
If somewhere else, please write where,

(\text{char})

Difficult to answer ...................................... 97

25. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

In order to be protected against pregnancy ............... 01
In order not to be infected with a venereal disease ........ 02
In order not to be infected with AIDS ..................... 03
If there were any other reasons, please write them

(\text{char})

Difficult to answer ...................................... 07

26. Remember, please, when you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
Difficult to answer ......................... 7

27. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 [GO TO Q.29]
Difficult to answer ......................... 7 [GO TO Q.29]

28. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

D ouche with water ........................................ 01
D ouche with solutions ................................... 02
Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle .......... 03
Interrupt sexual act ...................................... 04
Condom .................................................... 05
Birth control pills ........................................ 06
Use an IUD ................................................ 07
Injection of hormonal contraceptive .................. 08
Diaphragm ................................................ 09
Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly ...................... 10
If something else, please write what,

(\text{char})

Difficult to answer ...................................... 97

29. What do you think, does the woman you’re talking about have other men at the present time?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
Difficult to answer ......................... 7
30. Where did you talk to or meet this woman for the first time?

[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- At your home (or her home) ........................................... 01
- As a guest at the home of friends or relations ..................... 02
- Where you studied (study) .............................................. 03
- At work ........................................................................ 04
- On the street, on public transportation ............................... 05
- At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool ...... 06
- At a bar, nightclub, restaurant ....................................... 07
- At a house of prostitution .............................................. 08
- If somewhere else, please write where:

   exactly ___________________________________________________ (char)

   Difficult to answer ..................................................... 97

31. Where did you meet?

- In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) .............. 1
- In another place—when you were away on vacation, on holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip .......... 2
- Difficult to answer ............................................. 7

32. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

- ________ days ago
- ________ weeks ago
- ________ months ago
- ________ years ago

   Latest time was the first .... 96 [GO TO Q.34]

   Difficult to answer .... 97 [GO TO Q.34]

33. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7

34. Where does this woman live at present?

- In your same village or town ......................................... 01
- In a nearby village ...................................................... 02
- In a nearby town ....................................................... 03
- In another village ...................................................... 04
- In another town ......................................................... 05
- In another country ..................................................... 06
- If somewhere else, please write where:

   exactly ___________________________________________________ (char)

   Difficult to answer ..................................................... 97

35. Please remember now, have you had sexual intercourse with a woman other than the woman under discussion?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

36. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
- Difficult to answer ................................. 7 [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
37. What relation to you is this woman? She is your:

Official wife ........................................... 01
Unofficial wife, common-law wife .......................... 02
Friend, who lives separately ............................... 03
Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money
or gifts for sex ........................................... 04
Casual acquaintance ........................................ 05
If someone other, please write who,

exactly  ____________________________________________ 97

38. How many years old is this woman? If you don't know exactly, answer approximately.

__________ full years
Difficult to answer .................. 97

39. When did you have sex with this woman last time?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]
[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

__________ days ago
__________ weeks ago
__________ months ago
Difficult to answer ............... 97

40. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

Yes ................................................. 1 [GO TO Q.42]
No .................................................. 2
Difficult to answer ................. 7

41. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

A wish to become pregnant ................................. 01
Didn't have one at hand .................................. 02
Couldn't obtain one ....................................... 03
Expensive .................................................. 04
Partner didn't wish to use ................................. 05
I don't like to use them ................................. 06
I don't think it's necessary .............................. 07
Didn't think of it ........................................ 08
If there were any other reasons, please write them

exactly  ____________________________________________

Difficult to answer ................................. 97

42. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act ................................ 1
Only at the end of the sexual act ........................... 2
Difficult to answer ................................. 7

43. Where did you or she obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk ......................................... 01
At a drugstore ........................................... 02
At a polyclinic or hospital ............................... 03
At a family planning center ............................. 04
At a bar or hotel ........................................ 05
If somewhere else, please write where,

exactly  ____________________________________________ 97
44. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

XJC2R1 In order to be protected against pregnancy ............... 01
XJC2R2 In order not to be infected with a venereal disease .......... 02
XJC2R3 In order not to be infected with AIDS .................... 03
XJC2RT exactly ____________________________________________________

07

45. When you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer ................. 7

46. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 [GO TO Q.48]
Difficult to answer ................. 7 [GO TO Q.48]

47. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?

[MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]

XJL2M 1 Douche with water ............................................. 01
XJL2M 2 Douche with solutions ........................................ 02
XJL2M 3 Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle ............ 03
XJL2M 4 Interrupt sexual act ............................................ 04
XJL2M 5 Condom ......................................................... 05
XJL2M 6 Birth control pills ............................................. 06
XJL2M 7 Use an IUD ................................................... 07
XJL2M 8 Injection of hormonal contraceptive ....................... 08
XJL2M 9 Diaphragm ..................................................... 09
XJL2M 10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly .......................... 10
If something else, please write what,

XJL2MT exactly ___________________________________________________________

97

48. What do you think, does the woman you’re talking about have other men at the present time?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2
Difficult to answer ................. 7

49. Where did you talk to or meet this woman for the first time?

[YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

At your home (or her home) .............................................. 01
As a guest at the home of friends or relations .................. 02
Where you studied (study) ............................................. 03
At work ............................................................... 04
On the street, on public transportation............................ 05
At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool .. 06
At a bar, nightclub, restaurant ...................................... 07
At a house of prostitution .............................................. 08
If somewhere else, please write where,

XJMET2T exactly __________________________________________________________

97
50. Where did you meet?
   In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ............ 1
   In another place—when you were away on vacation, on a holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip ........ 2
   Difficult to answer ........................................ 7

51. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?
   [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
   _______________ days ago
   _______________ weeks ago
   _______________ months ago
   _______________ years ago
   Latest time was the first .... 96   [GO TO Q.53]
   Difficult to answer ....... 97   [GO TO Q.53]

52. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?
   Yes ............... 1
   No .................... 2
   Difficult to answer ............ 7

53. Where does this woman live at present?
   In your same village or town .................................... 01
   In a nearby village .................................................. 02
   In a nearby town ..................................................... 03
   In another village .................................................. 04
   In another town ..................................................... 05
   In another country .................................................. 06
   If somewhere else, please write where,
   exactly ........................................................................ 97

54. Please remember now have you had sexual intercourse with a woman other than these women who have been under discussion?
   Yes ............... 1
   No .................... 2   [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7   [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

55. Did this sexual intercourse take place in the last 12 months?
   Yes ............... 1
   No .................... 2   [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7   [GO TO Q.76 ON PAGE 11]

56. What relation to you is this woman? She is your:
   Official wife .......................................................... 01
   Unofficial wife, common-law wife ................................. 02
   Friend, who lives separately ........................................ 03
   Someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts for sex ........................................ 04
   Casual acquaintance .................................................. 05
   If someone other, please write who,
   exactly ........................................................................ 97

57. How many years old is this woman? If you don’t know exactly, answer approximately.
   _______ full years
   Difficult to answer ............ 97
58. When did you have sex with this woman last time?

[IF TODAY, WRITE 0 DAYS.]

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]

__ days ago
__ weeks ago
__ months ago

Difficult to answer

59. The last time you had sex with this woman, did you use a condom?

Yes ........................................ 1

No ........................................ 2

Difficult to answer .............. 7

60. Why did you not use a condom?

[MARK ALL THE REASONS YOU DIDN'T USE ONE.]

A wish to become pregnant ......................... 01

Didn't have one at hand ............................ 02

Couldn't obtain one ............................... 03

Expensive ........................................... 04

Partner didn't wish to use ......................... 05

I don't like to use them .......................... 06

I don't think it's necessary ....................... 07

Didn't think of it ............................... 08

If there were any other reasons, please write them

61. Did you use a condom during the entire sexual act or only at the end of the act?

During the entire sexual act ...................... 1

Only at the end of the sexual act ................ 2

Difficult to answer .............................. 7

62. Where did you or she obtain this condom?

At a store, kiosk .................................. 01

At a drugstore .................................... 02

At a polyclinic or hospital ......................... 03

At a family planning center ....................... 04

At a bar or hotel .................................. 05

If somewhere else, please write where,

63. Why did you use a condom?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

In order to be protected against pregnancy .......... 01

In order not to be infected with a venereal disease ...... 02

In order not to be infected with AIDS .................. 03

If there were any other reasons, please write them

64. When you had sex with this woman last time, did you or she consume alcoholic beverages, including beer?

Yes ........................................ 1

No ........................................ 2

Difficult to answer .............................. 7
65. Did you do something in order to avoid pregnancy?
   Yes ............................. 1
   No .............................. 2 [GO TO Q.67]
   Difficult to answer ........... 7 [GO TO Q.67]

66. What did you do in order to avoid pregnancy?
   [MARK EVERYTHING YOU DID.]
   X JL3M1  Douche with water .............................................. 01
   X JL3M2  Douche with solutions .......................................... 02
   X JL3M3  Count dangerous days in the menstrual cycle .............. 03
   X JL3M4  Interrupt sexual act ............................................ 04
   X JL3M5  Condom ............................................................. 05
   X JL3M6  Birth control pills .............................................. 06
   X JL3M7  Use an IUD ......................................................... 07
   X JL3M8  Injection of hormonal contraceptive ........................... 08
   X JL3M9  Diaphragm .......................................................... 09
   X JL3M10 Ointment, suppository, foam, jelly ............................ 10
   If something else, please write what,
   X JL3MT  exactly ____________________________________________________ 07

67. What do you think, does the woman you’re talking about have other men at the present time?
   Yes ............................. 1
   No .............................. 2
   Difficult to answer ........... 7

68. Where did you talk to or meet this woman for the first time?
   [YOU SHOULD MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
   X JMET3  At your home (or her home) ...................................... 01
   X JMET3  As a guest at the home of friends or relations ............... 02
   X JMET3  Where you studied (study) ....................................... 03
   X JMET3  At work ............................................................... 04
   X JMET3  On the street, on public transportation ...................... 05
   X JMET3  At a sporting event, disco, exhibition, or swimming pool ... 06
   X JMET3  At a bar, nightclub, restaurant .................................. 07
   X JMET3  At a house of prostitution ....................................... 08
   If somewhere else, please write where,
   X JMET3T exactly ____________________________________________________________________ 97

69. Where did you meet?
   In the place (town, village) where you live (lived) ..................... 1
   In another place—when you were away on vacation, on holiday, during an exam period, on a business trip .... 2
   Difficult to answer ......................................................... 7

70. When did you have sex with this woman for the first time?
   [GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
   X JFDAYP3  ____________ days ago
   X JFWKP3  ____________ weeks ago
   X JFMTP3  ____________ months ago
   X JFYRP3  ____________ years ago
   Latest time was the first ..... 96 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]
   Difficult to answer ........... 97 [GO TO Q.72 ON PAGE 11]
71. Did you use a condom when you had sex with her for the first time?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2
   Difficult to answer ...................... 7

72. Where does this woman live at present?
   In your same village or town ....................... 01
   In a nearby village ................................ 02
   In a nearby town ................................ 03
   In another village ................................ 04
   In another town ................................ 05
   In another country ................................ 06
   If somewhere else, please write where,
   exactly ____________________________________________ 97

73. In the last 12 months have you had partners in addition to the women we’ve been talking about?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.76]
   Difficult to answer ...................... 7 [GO TO Q.76]

74. In the last 12 months did any of them pay you or did you pay any of them with money or gifts for sex?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2 [GO TO Q.76]
   Difficult to answer ...................... 7 [GO TO Q.76]

75. When you most recently had sex with someone who paid you or whom you paid with money or gifts, did you or your partner use a condom?
   Yes ........................................ 1
   No ........................................ 2
   Difficult to answer ...................... 7

76. Including that woman or those women, whom we’ve been talking about, in the last 12 months with how many women have you had sex?
   __________ women ................ [GO TO Q.78]
   ONE WOMAN ..................... 01 [GO TO Q.78]
   Difficult to answer ...................... 97 [GO TO Q.78]

77. Please remember, how many years ago did you last have sexual intercourse?
   __________ years ago
   Difficult to answer ...................... 97

78. Now some questions about sexually transmitted diseases. First, please answer, do you consider sexual intercourse to be when the male partner inserts his penis into the female partner or male partner:
   [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SIN</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Difficult to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78XVA</td>
<td>1. Into the vagina (female genitalia) ....... 1 ..... 2 ........ 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78XAN</td>
<td>2. Into the anus (asshole) ...................... 1 ..... 2 ........ 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78XMO</td>
<td>3. Into the mouth .................................. 1 ..... 2 ........ 7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78XT</td>
<td>If something else, write what, exactly ........................................</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
79. Have you ever heard about diseases or infections that can be transmitted by sex?
   Yes ............................... 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.81]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.81]

80. Will you think a woman has a venereal disease if you know that she has:
   [PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]
   Difficult to Answer

   Yes       No
   X.JSTD S1  1. Pain during the sexual act ................. 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S2  2. Pus-like discharges from her vagina .... 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S3  3. An itch in the genital region .......... 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S4  4. Ulcerated skin or open sores in the
                 genital region ........................ 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S5  5. A swelling in the genital region ......... 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S6  6. Hot pains during urination ............... 1  ....  2  ....  7
   X.JSTD S7  If something else, please write what,
                 exactly ____________________________________________

81. Have you had in the last 12 months pus-like discharges or sores in the genital
   region?  
   Yes ............................... 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16]

82. Did you apply anywhere for advice or treatment?
   Yes ............................... 1
   No ................................. 2  [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 15]
   Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.92 ON PAGE 15]

83. Where did you choose to apply for advice or treatment at first?
   [PLEASE MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER]
   At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point
     where you don’t have to pay—in a compulsory
     program of medical insurance .............................. 01
   At a place for anonymous examinations ........................ 02
   At a paying polyclinic, hospital ............................ 03
   To a private doctor ........................................ 04
   To a traditional healer ...................................... 05
   At a drug store or a drug kiosk ............................ 06
   To friends or relations ................................. 07
   If somewhere else, please write where,
     exactly ______________________________________________

   Difficult to answer ........................................ 97
84. In regard to this situation, you applied for advice or drugs:

[PLEASE MARK AN ANSWER FOR EACH LINE.]

| X.JTRMTP1 | 1. At a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, or medical point where you don't have to pay-in a compulsory program of medical insurance ... 1 ... 2 ... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP2 | 2. At a place for anonymous examinations .... 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP3 | 3. At a paying polyclinic, hospital .............. 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP4 | 4. To a private doctor ........................................ 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP5 | 5. To a traditional healer ..................................... 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP6 | 6. At a drug store or a drug kiosk ................. 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTP7 | 7. To friends or relations ............................... 1 .... 2 .... 7 |
| X.JTRMTPT | If somewhere else, please write where, exactly ________________________________________________ |

[IF YOU HAVE APPLIED TO ANY MEDICAL FACILITY THAT SERVES YOU WITHOUT PAYMENT, IN A COMPULSORY PROGRAM OF MEDICAL INSURANCE, SKIP OVER THE NEXT QUESTION AND GO TO Q.86.]

85. Answer, please, why have you not applied to a polyclinic, dispensary, hospital, medical point, or other medical facility that serves you without payment, in a compulsory program of medical insurance?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

| X.INM11 | Wished to be examined or treated anonymously .......... 01 |
| X.INM12 | Wished to be examined or treated quickly ................. 02 |
| X.INM13 | Feared that for the rest of your life this hospital or clinic would follow up on your treatment ................. 03 |
| X.INM14 | Feared a hospital admission .................................. 04 |
| X.INM15 | It is inconvenient or far to travel there .................. 05 |
| X.INM16 | There are no necessary specialists ............................ 06 |
| X.INM17 | Unsure that correct treatment will be ordered (a correct diagnosis will be made) ...................................... 07 |
| X.INM18 | There are always lines there ................................... 08 |
| X.INM19 | No money to pay for analysis or treatment .................. 09 |
| X.INM110 | Not served in a compulsory program of medical insurance because you do not have a medical insurance policy .... 10 |
| X.JPDTRMT | Difficult to answer .................................................. 97 |

86. Answer, please, did you pay for consultation, examination, analysis, or procedures, not counting paying for drugs, in any way, with money or gifts, to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores, in the last 12 months?

| Yes .............. 1 |
| No .............. 2 | [GO TO Q.88 ON PAGE 14] |
| Difficult to answer ........ 7 | [GO TO Q.88 ON PAGE 14] |
87. In the last 12 months, whom and how much did you pay for these services, not counting paying for drugs?

How much in rubles?

XJP TCAS

1. Paid officially at the cashier’s office of the facility where you received these services ... Yes ... 1
   No ... 2

XJP TCON

2. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts ... Yes ... 1
   No ... 2

88. Did you obtain drugs to get rid of these pus-like discharges and sores in the last 12 months?

Yes ... 1
No ... 2
Difficult to answer ... 7

[GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 15]

89. Answer, please, in the last 12 months did you pay with money or gifts for these drugs?

Yes ... 1
No ... 2
Difficult to answer ... 7

[GO TO Q.91]

90. Answer, please, whom and how much did you pay for these drugs?

How much in rubles?

XJP DPHR

1. Paid a drugstore ... Yes ... 1
   No ... 2

XJP DCAS

2. Paid officially at the cashier’s office of the facility where you were treated ... Yes ... 1
   No ... 2

XJP DCON

3. Paid the consultant or assistant directly with money or gifts ... Yes ... 1
   No ... 2

91. Did you take or do you take some of the drugs you obtained?

Yes ... 1
No ... 2
Difficult to answer ... 7

[GO TO Q.93 ON PAGE 15]
92. Why didn’t you apply to someone for advice or treatment?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

| X.INTR1 | No one to whom to apply | 01 |
| X.INTR2 | No assurance that someone would give me correct advice | 02 |
| X.INTR3 | No desire for anyone to find out about it | 03 |
| X.INTR4 | Thought I’d treat myself | 04 |
| X.INTR5 | Thought these discharges and sores would go away by themselves soon | 05 |
| X.INTR6 | In this place there are no necessary specialists | 06 |
| X.INTR7 | Don’t like to go to the doctor | 07 |
| X.INTR8 | Didn’t have money to pay for analysis and treatment | 08 |
| X.INTR9 | Feared a record at the hospital or clinic [would require follow-up treatment] | 09 |
| X.INTR10 | Feared a hospital admission | 10 |
| X.INTR11 | Feared learning of a venereal disease and having to tell partner | 11 |
|          | Difficult to answer | 97 |

93. When your pus-like discharges or sores appeared in the last 12 months, what did you do?

[IF SOMETHING DOESN’T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN “NOT APPLICABLE.”]

[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

| X.ISYM1 | Told all your sexual partners about it | Yes | No applicable | Difficult to answer |
| X.ISYM2 | Told your constant sexual partner about it | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| X.ISYM3 | Told occasional sexual partners about it | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| X.ISYM4 | Ceased sexual activities upon discovery of symptoms | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| X.ISYM5 | Began to use a condom | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| X.ISYM T | If you did something else, please write what exactly |  |  |  |  |

94. Answer, please, have your pus-like discharges and/or sores in the genital region disappeared by now?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Difficult to answer | 7 | [GO TO Q.96 ON PAGE 16] |

95. When did this happen? Remember, please, how many weeks or months ago?

[GIVE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
101. What do you think, can people do anything to avoid HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes .............................. 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.103 ON PAGE 17]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.103 ON PAGE 17]
102. **How in your opinion can people protect themselves from being infected by the HIV virus?**

Difficult to answer ........ 7

103. **In your opinion, can a person who looks outwardly healthy be infected by the HIV virus?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

104. **Can a person reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus if he uses a condom from the beginning to the end of sexual intercourse during every sexual act?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

105. **Can people reduce the probability of infection by the HIV virus by having only one partner when both partners are not unfaithful to each other?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

106. **In your opinion, can a person be infected by the HIV virus if he uses the same dishes and silverware as a person who has an HIV infection or AIDS?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

107. **In your view, can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child during pregnancy or childbirth?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

108. **Can an HIV infection be transmitted from mother to child through breast milk?**

Yes ......................................... 1
No .............................................. 2
Difficult to answer ............ 7

109. **What do you think, if a pregnant woman or the mother of a newborn child is infected by the HIV virus is there any possibility of preventing the transmission of this infection to the child?**

Yes, there is ................................. 1
No, because the infection can't pass this way .... 2 [GO TO Q.111, P.18]
No, because the infection will pass regardless ... 3 [GO TO Q.111, P.18]
Difficult to answer ....................... 7 [GO TO Q.111, P.18]
### 10. What exactly should be done?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X. IN HIV DR</td>
<td>Take drugs before childbirth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. IN HIV BF</td>
<td>Don't breast feed the baby</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. IN HIV CS</td>
<td>Birth by caesarean section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X. IN HIV T</td>
<td>If there is another way, please write what, exactly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Difficult to answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 11. And have you ever known someone or do you know someone now who has an HIV infection or who has AIDS now or who has died of AIDS?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

### 12. Have you ever used the same dishes and silverware as a person who you know or suspect is HIV-infected or has AIDS?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

### 13. What do you think, if a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you agree to care for him or her in your house?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

### 14. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a teacher but she doesn't yet have AIDS, should she be allowed to continue teaching at school?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

### 15. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:] ________________________________________________
|                                          | |
|                                          | |
|                                          | |
|                                          | Difficult to answer 7 |

### 16. What do you think, if there is an HIV infection of a grocer but he doesn't have AIDS yet, would you buy vegetables from him?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7

### 17. Why?

[WRITE DOWN:] ________________________________________________
|                                          | |
|                                          | |
|                                          | |
|                                          | Difficult to answer 7 |

### 18. If a member of your family became infected with HIV, would you want to keep this a secret?

Yes 1
No 2
Difficult to answer 7
119. We aren’t interested in the result, but just answer, please, have you ever been tested to learn whether you have an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.124]

120. We aren’t interested in the result, but just answer, in the last 12 months have you been tested for HIV?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.124]

121. Were you told the results of the test?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.124]

122. Did you tell anyone the results?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.124]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.124]

123. Whom did you tell?

[PLEASE MARK THOSE WHOM YOU TOLD.]

Constant sexual partner ................................................. 01
Occasional sexual partner ................................................ 02
Male friend/female friend ............................................... 03
Family member(s) ......................................................... 04
Medical worker ............................................................ 05
Colleague at work .......................................................... 06
If anyone else, please write whom,

(exact)

Difficult to answer .............................. 97

124. Would you like to be tested sometime (again) for HIV?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2
Difficult to answer .......... 7

125. Do you know where you can go to be tested for HIV?

Yes ............................ 1
No .............................. 2  [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 20]
Difficult to answer .......... 7  [GO TO Q.127 ON PAGE 20]

126. If you want to be tested, where is it possible for you to apply?

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

At a hospital, polyclinic, medical point .......... 01
At a mobile laboratory ............................................... 02
At a women’s health or family planning center 03
To a private doctor .................................................. 04
At an anti-HIV center .................................................. 05
If at any other place, please write where,

(exact)

Difficult to answer .............................. 97
127. If you decide to be tested for an HIV infection—the virus that causes AIDS—and after the test you are told you have an HIV infection, will you tell anyone about the results?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.129]
- Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.129]

128. With whom would you share this information? Would you tell:

[IF SOMETHING DOESN'T APPLY TO YOU, CIRCLE NUMBER 6 IN THE COLUMN “NOT APPLICABLE.”]

[PLEASE GIVE AN ANSWER ON EACH LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>X.JHIVPL</th>
<th>1. Constant sexual partner</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Not applicable to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIVP2</td>
<td>2. Occasional sexual partner</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIVP3</td>
<td>3. Friends</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIVP4</td>
<td>4. Family member(s)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIVP5</td>
<td>5. Medical worker</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIVP6</td>
<td>6. Colleague at work</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.JHIPvT</td>
<td>If others, please write whom,</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Not applicable to answer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

129. Do you support an unmarried woman in buying condoms?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2
- Difficult to answer ............ 7

130. In your opinion, can a woman protect herself from sexually transmitted diseases if her husband or partner has one of these diseases?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2  [GO TO Q.132]
- Difficult to answer ............ 7  [GO TO Q.132]

131. How can she protect herself from infection? She can:

[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>X.INSTD1</th>
<th>Refuse to have sex</th>
<th>01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>X.INSTD2</td>
<td>Insist on using condoms</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.INSTD3</td>
<td>Disinfect after sex</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.INSTD4</td>
<td>Take drugs</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X.INSTD5</td>
<td>If something else, please write what, exactly</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

132. Answer, please, do you know personally any man whose sexual partner is another man or men?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2
- Difficult to answer ............ 3

133. Answer, please, was another man ever your sexual partner?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2
- Difficult to answer ............ 7
134. Answer, please, do you know personally or have you known anyone who takes drugs now, took drugs in the past, or has died from drugs?

Yes ...................... 1
No ........................ 2  [GO TO Q.157]
Difficult to answer ....... 7  [GO TO Q.157]

135. Is it that any of these people:
[SEVERAL ANSWERS MAY BE MARKED.]

- XJKNDRG 1 Take drugs now ........................................... 01
- XJKNDRG 2 Took drugs in the past ................................ 02
- XJKNDRG 3 Died from drugs ........................................... 03
- XJKNDRGT (char) If something else, please write what, exactly _________________________________________________________________

Difficult to answer ................................. 97

XJBYEAR 157. Indicate, please, your year of birth:

19 / ___ / ___ / year

Difficult to answer ........ 97

INDICATE, PLEASE, THE TIME YOU FINISHED FILLING OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE:

XJEHOUR
XJEMIN

__________ HOUR  __________ MINUTE

XJDAY

DATE OF FILLING OUT THE QUESTIONNAIRE: DAY ___________ MONTH __________

XJMT

THE INTERVIEW IS FINISHED.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR HELP!

PLEASE PUT THE COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE IN THE ENVELOPE AND SEAL IT.