RLMS
Russia Longitudinal Monitoring Survey

Round 11
(September 2002 - December 2002)

ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

Russian Institute of Nutrition
University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Institute of Sociology, Russian Academy of Sciences
QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

7TH ROUND

[i.e., 11th round]

1. [ NAME OF POPULATION CENTER __________________________ | ___ | ___ | ___ | ]

2. [ NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) ___________________________ | ___ | ___ | ]

3. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY | ___ | ___ | ]

4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | ___ | ___ | ]

4.1 [ PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEVER PARTICIPATED</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ | ]

7. [ LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: | ___ | HOURS | ___ | ___ | MINUTES ]

8. [ LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____________________________________________ ]

9. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | ___ | ___ |___ | ]

2002
I, ___________________________,
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature ______________________________

Date ____________________________

I, ___________________________,
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature ______________________________

Date ____________________________
SECTION “MIGRATION”

[INTERVIEWER! CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON’T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION “WORK” ON PAGE 2.]

IKBORNPD

1. Tell me, please: Were you born in another place or in the place where you live now?
   - IN ANOTHER PLACE .......................... 1
   - IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW ............ 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1]
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1]

IKBIRPLA

2. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?
   [INTERVIEWER! DON’T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]
   - RUSSIA ................................. 01
   - LITHUANIA ................................. 10
   - UKRAINE ................................. 02
   - MOLDAVIA ................................. 11
   - BELORUSSIA ............................... 03
   - TADZHIKISTAN .............................. 12
   - AZERBAIJAN ................................. 04
   - TURKMENIA ................................. 13
   - ARMENIA ................................. 05
   - UZBEKISTAN ................................. 14
   - GEORGIA ................................. 06
   - ESTONIA ................................. 15
   - KAZAKHSTAN ............................... 07
   - ANOTHER COUNTRY .......................... 16
   - KIRGIZIA ................................. 08
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 97
   - LATVIA ................................. 09
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKBPTYPE

3. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?
   - IN A CITY .................................... 1
   - IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT ............... 2
   - IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL ....... 3
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKLVOTHR

3.1 Tell me: Have you lived in a place other than where you live now for more than 6 months in a row since you reached age 14, including studying, military service, etc.?
   - Yes ......................................... 1
   - No ........................................... 2
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKNATION (char)

4. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don’t necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

   _______________________________________________
   - RUSSIAN ..................................... 1
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 997
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKSPEAKS (char)

5. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.

   _______________________________________________
   - RUSSIAN ..................................... 1
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 997
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKSPOKEN (char)

6. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

   _______________________________________________
   - RUSSIAN ..................................... 1
   - DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 997
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998
SECTION “WORK”

IKWRKNOW 1. Let’s talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working
- You are on paid leave (temporary or taking care of a child under 3)
- You are on another kind of paid leave
- You are on unpaid leave
- You are not working
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

1.1 Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Absolutely satisfied</th>
<th>Absolutely likely satisfied</th>
<th>Yes satisfied</th>
<th>Not satisfied</th>
<th>Not very satisfied</th>
<th>Absolutely not satisfied</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKSATISJ 1. Job, generally</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKSATISC 2. Work contract, conditions</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKSATISP 3. Pay</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKSATISO 4. Opportunity for professional growth</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2.3. Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

IKILOPJB Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

IKPRIPST (char) Tell me, please, your job position now. ____________________________________________________________

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

IKPRIPRO (char) Your profession now ____________________________________________________________

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

IKPRISPL (char) Your specialty now ____________________________________________________________

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER
3. J

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

IKPRIRES
(char)

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

IKJOBSYR
Since  | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | year
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKJOBSMO
| ___ | ___ | number of the month
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKPRISUB
6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2 \rightarrow [SKIP TO 6.1 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 7 \rightarrow [SKIP TO 6.1 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 \rightarrow [SKIP TO 6.1 ]

IKNPSSUB
6.0 How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

__________  people
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 9998

IKPWKRKH
6.1 On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

IKPWKRKM
__________  hours  _________  minutes
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKPWKRKH
6.2 On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

__________  hours
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKPSPHEHR
6.5 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

__________  hours  _________  minutes
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKPMPHEHR
6.6 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

__________  hours  _________  minutes
DOESN'T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98
6.7 How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

__________ hours __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98

6.8 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

__________ hours __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98

6.9 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

__________ hours __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98

7. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 9 ]

8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

__________ hours

DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 998

9. Tell me, please: At your primary job in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 5 ]

10. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

____________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 998
IKPJENTE 11. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization . . . . . . . 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization . . . . . . . 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.A ON PAGE 9 ]

IKPJREG 11.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially ................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]
Not officially .......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 12 ]

IKPJNREG 11.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want ................................. 1
I did not want ........................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8

12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

IKPRIENT (char)

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8

IKPJEMPS 13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

__________ people

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 9998

IKPJYRES 13.1 In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

In |___|___|___|___| year

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8

IKPJPAYT 13.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization--regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

__________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 998

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
IKPJOWED 14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2 \[ SKIP TO 17 \]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 7 \[ SKIP TO 17 \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8 \[ SKIP TO 17 \]

IKAMTOWE 15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

__________ rubles
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................... 998

IKNOPAYM 16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | months
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKGOODSP 17. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2 \[ SKIP TO 18.2 \]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 \[ SKIP TO 18.2 \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................... 8 \[ SKIP TO 18.2 \]

IKGOODSV 18. Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

__________ rubles
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKGOODSI 18.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

__________ rubles
NOTHING SOLD .................................. 996
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKTOLOW 18.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKULEAVE 19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ............................................. 1
No ............................................. 2 \[ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 \]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 \[ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 \[ SKIP TO 21.1 ON PAGE 7 \]
20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Option 1</th>
<th>Option 2</th>
<th>Option 3</th>
<th>Option 4</th>
<th>Option 5</th>
<th>Option 6</th>
<th>Option 7</th>
<th>Option 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKLEAVYR</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLEAVMO</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLEAVDY</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

__________ days

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option 1</th>
<th>Option 2</th>
<th>Option 3</th>
<th>Option 4</th>
<th>Option 5</th>
<th>Option 6</th>
<th>Option 7</th>
<th>Option 8</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21.1 Can you, if you need to, use the following social benefits on this job:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Benefit</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular paid vacation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid sick leave</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full or partial payment for sanitaria, children's camps, or tourist camps</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Free or discounted food or payment for food</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education paid for by the organization</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Granting of loans, credit</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21.2 In your present job, what is the age at which men and women can receive retirement pensions, if they have sufficient seniority?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Men at age?</th>
<th>Women at age?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKRTAGEM</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKRAGEMT</td>
<td>(char)</td>
<td>(char)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKRTAGEW</td>
<td>___________</td>
<td>___________</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKRAGEWT</td>
<td>(char)</td>
<td>(char)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

D/K REFUSES TO ANSWER
22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work for some reason will close tomorrow and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level of Certainty</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely certain</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly certain</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both yes and no</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly uncertain</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely uncertain</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKENTGOV 23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKENTFOR 24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKENTRUS 25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKOWNENT 26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKPEROWN 28. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than one percent</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From one to five percent</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From six to ten percent</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From eleven to twenty percent</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From twenty-one to fifty percent</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From fifty-one to one hundred percent</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes .............................................. 1 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]
No .................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.1 ]

29.A And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

An employer’s or individual labor activity ............... 1
Work as a private individual ............................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

29.B And at this job you . . . ?

Work alone or with family members, friends ............. 1
Regularly hire wage workers ................................ 2
From time to time hire wage workers ..................... 3
DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

29.1 Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2001, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same . . . 1
Changed profession, but not place of work ........... 2
Changed place of work, but not profession .......... 3
Changed both place of work and profession .......... 4
DIDN’T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2001 ........... 6
OTHER [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER:]

(char)
DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned ...................................... 1
A little concerned .................................... 2
Both yes and no ..................................... 3
Not very concerned ................................ 4
Not concerned at all ................................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other kind of work?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 56 ON PAGE 15 ]
Let’s talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

Tell me, please, your job position now.______________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Your profession ________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Your specialty ________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ............................................ 1
No .................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

__________ hours    __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

__________ hours

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

__________ hours    __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98
IKOMPEHR 36.6 During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

__________ hours _________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

IKOVPEHR 36.7 How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

__________ hours _________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

IKOSTDHHR 36.8 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

__________ hours _________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

IKOSITHR 36.9 During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

__________ hours _________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ............................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................ 98

IKOTJLMO 37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ............................................... 2 [ SKIP TO 39 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7 [ SKIP TO 39 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 [ SKIP TO 39 ]

IKOTJHRS 38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

__________ hours

DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKPDOJOB 39. Tell me, please: At the job we’re now talking about, in the last 30 days did you receive some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes .............................................. 1
No ............................................... 2 [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7 [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 [ SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 12 ]

IKOTJWAG 40. How much money in the last 30 days did you receive from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

______________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
IKSJENTE 41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization . . . . . . . 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization . . . . . . . 2  → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7  → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8  → [ SKIP TO 55.1 ON PAGE 15 ]

IKSJREG 41.1 Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially .............................. 1  → [ SKIP TO 42 ]
Not officially ................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7  → [ SKIP TO 42 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8  → [ SKIP TO 42 ]

IKSJNREG 41.2 Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want .......................... 1
I did not want ................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

IKSECENT (char)

_______________________________________________________________

________________________

DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKOTJEMP 43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

__________ people

DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 9998

IKOTJOWE 44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ................................. 1
No ................................. 2  → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 7  → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8  → [ SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 13 ]

IKOTJAMT 45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

_______________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998

IKOTJMOS 46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

|____|____| months

DOESN’T KNOW .............................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98
IKOTJGOO 47. Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 → [ SKI TO 48.2 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKI TO 48.2 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKI TO 48.2 ]

IKOTJVAL 48. Estimate, please, how much the product you received cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_________________________ rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998

IKOTJSAI 48.1 How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

_________________________ rubles
NOTHING SOLD ........................................... 996
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998

IKLOWOTJ 48.2 In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours fallen below the level you would wish?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

48.3 Can you, if you need to, use the following social benefits on this job:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKVACOTJ 1. Regular paid vacation ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKSCKOTJ 2. Paid sick leave ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKPRGOTJ 3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3 ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKMDTOTJ 4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKSANOTJ 5. Full or partial payment for sanitaria, children’s camps, or tourist camps ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKCHDOTJ 6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKFRFOTJ 7. Free or discounted food or payment for food ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKTRNTOJ 8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKPDEOTJ 9. Education paid for by the organization ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKGRLOTJ 10. Granting of loans, credit ........................................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

53. In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

54. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

Less than one percent ..................... 1
From one to five percent .................. 2
From six to ten percent ................... 3
From eleven to twenty percent .......... 4
From twenty-one to fifty percent ...... 5
From fifty-one to one hundred percent 6
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

55. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8
55.1 And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An employer's or individual labor activity</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work as a private individual</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

55.2 And at this job you . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work alone or with family members, friends</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regularly hire wage workers</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From time to time hire wage workers</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

56. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

56.1 What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE. ]

IKILOI1IKIEA1 1. _________________________________________________________________ (char)

IKILOI2IKIEA2 2. _________________________________________________________________ (char)

IKILOI3IKIEA3 3. _________________________________________________________________ (char)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>______________ rubles</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Incidental work</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regular work</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>______________ hours</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IKIEAOFF  59.1  Tell me [INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1], was this work by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
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</table>

IKINCLMO  60.  Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rubles</th>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>997</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKEVRENT  60.1  Tell me, please: Did you at any time try to organize or did you organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Never tried</th>
<th>Tried, but nothing came of it</th>
<th>Tried and succeeded</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60.4A  Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKLYEJOB</td>
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<td>IKLYHOMM</td>
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<td>IKLYRNNTD</td>
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<td>IKLY4INT</td>
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<td>IKLYSERV</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
60.4C And now some questions about how satisfied you are with different aspects of your life.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IKSATLC</th>
<th>1. Living conditions of your family</th>
<th>Absolutely satisfied</th>
<th>Absolutely not satisfied</th>
<th>Most likely satisfied</th>
<th>Not much satisfied</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKSATED</td>
<td>2. Your education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKSATFR</td>
<td>3. Relationships in your family</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IKSATOR</td>
<td>4. Relationships with other people</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IKSATEC</td>
<td>5. Environmental conditions in the place you live</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IKSATFT</td>
<td>6. How you spend your free time</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKSATFD</td>
<td>7. What your family eats</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

60.4B If you compare your life today with how you lived a year ago, would you say that in the last 12 months you . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IKLYFCS</th>
<th>1. Had to reduce expenses for clothes and shoes</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>NOR</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKLYLFD</td>
<td>2. Had to reduce expenses for food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLYVAC</td>
<td>3. Began to economize on recreation: went less frequently to sanitaria, holiday homes, other cities</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLYREL</td>
<td>4. Had to ask friends or relatives more often for monetary help</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLYSS</td>
<td>5. Had to appeal more often for monetary help from social security and other state organizations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLYSEL</td>
<td>6. Began to sell things more often because of money shortages</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKLYPLT</td>
<td>7. Began to raise more on your plot of land</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IK1YAGO 60.5A Tell me, please: How has the financial position of your family changed in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greatly improved</th>
<th>Slightly improved</th>
<th>Has not changed</th>
<th>Slightly worsened</th>
<th>Greatly worsened</th>
<th>DOESN'T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
IKBETWOR 61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better ........................................ 1
- You will live somewhat better ................................ 2
- Nothing will change ............................................. 3
- You will live somewhat worse ................................ 4
- You will live much worse ....................................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 8

IKECONRK 62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine are you today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST STEP</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . 02 . . 03 . . 04 . . 05 . . 06 . . 07 . . 08 . . 09 . . 97 . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKPOWRNK 63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST STEP</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . 02 . . 03 . . 04 . . 05 . . 06 . . 07 . . 08 . . 09 . . 97 . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKRESPRK 64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST STEP</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 . . 02 . . 03 . . 04 . . 05 . . 06 . . 07 . . 08 . . 09 . . 97 . . 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKSATLIF 65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied ................................................... 1
- Rather satisfied .................................................. 2
- Both yes and no .................................................. 3
- Less than satisfied ............................................. 4
- Not at all satisfied ............................................ 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 8

IKAGETNE 66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned .................................................. 1
- A little concerned ............................................... 2
- Both yes and no .................................................. 3
- Not too concerned ............................................... 4
- Not at all concerned .......................................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 8
Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

- Fully satisfied ........................................ 1
- Rather satisfied ................................. 2
- Both yes and no ................................. 3
- Less than satisfied ............................. 4
- Not at all satisfied ............................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?

- Surely it is possible ................................. 1
- Perhaps it is possible ............................ 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not .... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible .......................... 4
- Surely it is impossible ............................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?

- Surely it is possible ................................. 1
- Perhaps it is possible ............................ 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not .... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible .......................... 4
- Surely it is impossible ............................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?

- Surely it is possible ................................. 1
- Perhaps it is possible ............................ 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not .... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible .......................... 4
- Surely it is impossible ............................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”

- This exactly describes me .......................... 1
- May describe me ................................. 2
- Mostly likely does not describe me .......... 3
- Definitely does not describe me ......... 4
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8
IKPRIVAT 69.5. Do you agree that it is better to work for a private employer than for the government: that a private job is more organized with higher pay?

Absolutely agree ......................................... 1
Agree .......................................................... 2
Not agree ....................................................... 3
Absolutely not agree ....................................... 4
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKMONEYN 69.8A. In your opinion how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally? Give a rough estimate.

_____________________ rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................. 998

69.9 Let’s talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

| ___ | ___ | | ___ | ___ | 19 | ___ | ___ |
day month year
IKBIRTHD IKBIRTHM IKBIRTHY

[ INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 70-72 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN ASKED THESE QUESTIONS OR WHO WERE BORN IN 1963 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 72.11 ON PAGE 21. ]

IKHIGHSC 70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKGRDLEV 70.1 What grade level in school did you complete?

__________ grade
DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................. 98

IKSTUDEW 71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.11 ON PAGE 21 ]
72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in that one and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]
[ IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH. ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffering, typing, accounting</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td>IKPRFRF1</td>
<td>IKPRFRF1</td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
<td>IKSTPRF1</td>
<td>IKPRFRF1</td>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education | Yes . . . 1 | | Yes . . . 1 | |
| | No . . . 2 | IKPTFRF1 | IKPRPTF1 | No . . . 2 | IKPTFDP1 |
| | Yes . . . 1 | IKSTPTF1 | IKPRPTF1 | Yes . . . 1 | |

3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school | Yes . . . 1 | | Yes . . . 1 | |
| | No . . . 2 | IKPTSFR1 | IKPRPTS1 | No . . . 2 | IKPTSDP1 |
| | Yes . . . 1 | IKSTUTES1 | IKPRPTS1 | Yes . . . 1 | |

4. Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school | Yes . . . 1 | | Yes . . . 1 | |
| | No . . . 2 | IKTECRI1 | IKPRTRC1 | No . . . 2 | IKTECDP1 |
| | Yes . . . 1 | IKSTTREC1 | IKPRTRC1 | Yes . . . 1 | |

5. Institute, university, academy | Yes . . . 1 | | Yes . . . 1 | |
| | No . . . 2 | IKINSR1 | IKPRINS1 | No . . . 2 | IKINSDP1 |
| | Yes . . . 1 | IKSTINS1 | IKPRINS1 | Yes . . . 1 | |

6. Graduate school, residency | Yes . . . 1 | | Yes . . . 1 | |
| | No . . . 2 | IKGRAYR1 | IKPGRAY1 | No . . . 2 | IKGRADP1 |
| | Yes . . . 1 | IKSTGRAY1 | IKPGRAY1 | Yes . . . 1 | |

[INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 72.11 ET SEQ. OF ALL RESPONDENTS!]
22. J

72.12 **In what profession?**

For how many calendar days was it taught?

Was this your profession when you started this course?

How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Yes . . . .</td>
<td>By an enterprise . . . .</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>No . . . .</td>
<td>Personal funds . . . .</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td></td>
<td>From other sources . . .</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKPS1DAY
IKPS1CUR
IKPS1PAY

IKPRFST1 (char)

IKPS2DAY
IKPS2CUR
IKPS2PAY

IKPRFST2 (char)

72.16.2 **In the last 12 months** have you used a personal computer:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKCMPTRH 1.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2 . . . 7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCMPTRW 2.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2 . . . 7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCMPTRE 3.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2 . . . 7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

72.16.3 **Is it possible for you and your family to:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>NOT</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKCANILC 1.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCANPAC 2.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCANSMP 3.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCANSFV 4.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCANPCC 5.</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7 . . . . 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

72.17 **What is your marital status?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKMARSTA 72.17</td>
<td>Never married</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>In a registered marriage</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Living together, not registered</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Divorced and not remarried</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Widower (widow)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

And now to answer the next questions I will ask you to fill in the questionnaire by yourself, while I’m here.

After each question there are different answers. Please read each question attentively and choose one answer that corresponds to your opinion; circle the number that corresponds to your answer. If you would not like to answer a question, skip it and go to the next.

After you finish, please give the questionnaire back to me and we will go to the next section.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]
Describe, please, your (wife, husband)'s attitude toward you. She/he . . .

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSAGRES</strong></td>
<td>1. Agrees with you and supports you if you need it</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSANGRY</strong></td>
<td>2. Is angry and aggressive with you</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSCARES</strong></td>
<td>3. Shows that she/he cares for you as a human being</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSCMPLS</strong></td>
<td>4. Makes your life more complicated</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSINFMS</strong></td>
<td>5. Gives you useful information or advice when you need it</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSDISPL</strong></td>
<td>6. Shows that you displease her/him</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSSTNTNS</strong></td>
<td>7. Listens to you when you need to talk about things that are important to you</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSNWNTS</strong></td>
<td>8. Makes you feel that she/he doesn’t want you</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSBOLST</strong></td>
<td>9. Tells you things that make you feel more confident</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSNERVS</strong></td>
<td>10. Makes you nervous</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSUNDST</strong></td>
<td>11. Understands your way of thinking</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSCRCZS</strong></td>
<td>12. Criticizes you</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSHELPS</strong></td>
<td>13. Helps you, in other words, does and gives you what you need</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSOFNDS</strong></td>
<td>14. Offends you even when she/he doesn’t intend to</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IKSRELBL</strong></td>
<td>15. Makes you feel that you can rely on her/him</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IKBELIEF 72.18 In our society in the past much was said about religion. What do you think about religion?

You are a believer ............................... 1
You are more a believer than a non-believer .... 2
You are more a non-believer than a believer .... 3
You are a non-believer ............................ 4
Or you are an atheist .............................. 5
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKRELIGN 72.19 Of what religion do you consider yourself?

Orthodoxy ........................................ 01
Islam .............................................. 04
(char)
Other religion, which
I DON'T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION ............ 96
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKPENSIO 73. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes ..................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 77 ON PAGE 25 ]

74. You receive a pension ... ?

IKPENRET 1. For retirement ............................. 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKPENDIS 2. For disability ............................. 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKPENLPR 3. For loss of provider ....................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8
IKPENYRS 4. For years of service ....................... 1 ... 2 ... 7 ... 8

IKPENSLM 75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes ..................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1 ON PAGE 25 ]

IKAMPENS 76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

__________ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 998
IKPENNOT 76.1 Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes .............................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 77}] \)
Doesn’t Know ................................... 7 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 77}] \)
Refuses to Answer .............................. 8 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 77}] \)

IKPENMOS 76.2 For how many months have you not received a pension?

| ____ | ____ | months
Doesn’t Know ................................... 97
Refuses to Answer .............................. 98

IKCURWRK 77. [INTERVIEWER!] CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 2 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

Respondent is working or is on non-paid or paid leave, including maternity leave or leave to care for a child under 3 years old ........ 1 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 79 ON PAGE 26}] \)
Respondent is not working ....................... 2

IKEVERWK 78. Have you ever worked?

Yes .............................................. 1
No .................................................. 2 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26}] \)
Doesn’t Know ................................... 7 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26}] \)
Refuses to Answer .............................. 8 \( \rightarrow [\text{SKIP TO 85 ON PAGE 26}] \)

IKYRLEFT 80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year | ____ | ____ | number of month
Doesn’t Know ............................... 7 Doesn’t Know ............................... 97
Refuses to Answer ..................... 8 Refuses to Answer ..................... 98
IKREGSTA 85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?
Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]

IKDAYREG 86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?
__________ days
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 9998

IKRECUEG 87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?
Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]

IKUNEMGR 88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?
Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79 ]

IKAMUNGR 89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?
_______________ rubles
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 998

IKYRSWRK 79. How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?
[ INTERVIEWER! IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]
|___|___| full years
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 98

IKWANTJB 81. Would you like to find work?
Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90 ON PAGE 27 ]

IKAPPLJB 82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to look for work in the last 30 days?
Yes .................................................. 1
No ..................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1 ON PAGE 27 ]
83. You searched for work:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKST</td>
<td>1. At state employment services, labor registry offices</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKPR</td>
<td>2. At non-governmental employment services</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKFR</td>
<td>3. Through friends, acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKRL</td>
<td>4. Through relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKEN</td>
<td>5. Directly to the enterprise</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKAPWKAD</td>
<td>6. Through advertising notices</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKWSTART 84.1 If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

- Able to ........................................ 1
- Not able to .................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

IKWFIND 84.2 Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE</td>
<td>996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKMAINOC 90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Please choose only one answer.

[ INTERVIEWER! SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO QUESTION 90. ]

- A high school or vocational school student ...... 01
- A university or technical school student ...... 02
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled ...... 03
- Retired and not working .................................. 04
- On maternity leave ........................................ 05
- On official leave for looking after a child under
  3 years old, not interrupting employment ...... 06
- A housewife, caring for other family members,
  raising children .......................................... 07
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and
  looking for a job ...................................... 08
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
  and not looking for a job ................................ 09
- A farmer .................................................. 10
- An entrepreneur ............................................. 11
- Working at an enterprise, organization,
  collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ...... 12
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
  collective farm, state farm, or cooperative ...... 13
- Other, specify ............................................... 14

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE ANSWER. ]

- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 98

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
**IKD1985** 95. If the respondent has earlier participated in the study, don’t ask questions 95-97.2, but proceed to question 110 on page 29. If the respondent has not participated in the study previously, return to question 69.9 on page 20 and check the year of birth. If the respondent was born in 1977 or earlier, ask questions 95-97.2.

**IKILOW85** 96. For whom and where did you work in 1985?

[Interviewer! Write in detail what the respondent says.]

**IKW1985**

(CHAR)

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

**IKS1985** 96.1 Let’s talk about your salary in 1985. We understand that remembering your salary from 17 years ago is difficult. However, please try. Maybe it will help if I tell you that the average monthly salary in 1985 was 200 rubles. The majority of people worked for from 50 to 400 rubles a month. Approximately how much did you work for in 1985?

rubles

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

**IKD1990** 97. If the respondent has earlier participated in the study, don’t ask questions 95-97.2, but proceed to question 110 on page 29. If the respondent has not participated in the study previously, return to question 69.9 on page 20 and check the year of birth. If the respondent was born in 1977 or earlier, ask questions 95-97.2.

**IKILOW90** 97.1 For whom and where did you work in 1990?

[Interviewer! Write in detail what the respondent says.]

**IKW1990**

(CHAR)

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
IKS1990 97.2. And what was your salary in 1990? In order to help you remember about your salary 12 years ago, I will tell you that the average monthly salary in 1990 was 300 rubles, but the majority of people worked for from 100 to 1,000 rubles a month. Can you remember, please, how much you worked for in 1990?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>rubles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't know</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKPUTIN 110. Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin, others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of Putin’s actions in his post as President of Russia?

- Completely approve ........................................ 1
- Approve .................................................................. 2
- Approve of some things, not of others ........................ 3
- Disapprove ............................................................ 4
- Completely disapprove ............................................. 5
- Doesn't know .......................................................... 7
- Refuses to answer .................................................... 8

IKTAXWHO 100. Think about taxes: What is your opinion ...

- Most people pay taxes on all their income .................. 1
- Most people pay taxes on most of their income .............. 2
- Most people pay taxes on half their income .................. 3
- Most people pay taxes on less than half their income ........ 4
- Most people don't pay taxes ......................................... 5
- Doesn't know .......................................................... 7
- Refuses to answer .................................................... 8

101. Tell me, what do you think: How much do each of the following influence people in our country who do not pay taxes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Big influence</th>
<th>Some influence</th>
<th>Small influence</th>
<th>No influence</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKTAXHGH</td>
<td>1. Taxes are too high</td>
<td>1 ...... 2 ...... 3 ...... 4 ...... 7 ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTAXCMP</td>
<td>2. The process of paying taxes</td>
<td>1 ...... 2 ...... 3 ...... 4 ...... 7 ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>is too complicated and takes too much time</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTAXPPL</td>
<td>3. Nobody around me is paying taxes</td>
<td>1 ...... 2 ...... 3 ...... 4 ...... 7 ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTAXGOV</td>
<td>4. People think that government</td>
<td>1 ...... 2 ...... 3 ...... 4 ...... 7 ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>will not use the tax money properly or will just steal it</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTAXOTH</td>
<td>5. Other reasons. What exactly?</td>
<td>1 ...... 2 ...... 3 ...... 4 ...... 7 ...... 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ]

And now, to answer the next few questions I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.

[ INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

RLMS, Round 11 Individual-Adult
117. Please read the expressions below and decide if you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Expression</th>
<th>Absolutely</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO01</td>
<td>I can not handle my problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO02</td>
<td>Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO03</td>
<td>I have little influence over things that happen to me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO04</td>
<td>I can always execute my plans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO05</td>
<td>I always feel helpless when problems appear in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO06</td>
<td>What happens to me in the future in large part depends on me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO07</td>
<td>What I can do changes my life very little</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO08</td>
<td>I think that I’m no worse than anybody else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO09</td>
<td>I think I have a lot of good characteristics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO10</td>
<td>In general, I think that I’m a loser</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO11</td>
<td>I can do everything as well as anybody else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGP12</td>
<td>I think I don’t have many things to be proud of</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO13</td>
<td>I have a good attitude toward myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO14</td>
<td>In general, I’m satisfied with myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO15</td>
<td>Sometimes I feel that I’m useless</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO16</td>
<td>I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKEGO17</td>
<td>Sometimes it seems to me that I’m a bad person</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION “MEDICAL SERVICES”

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

*IKCMEDIN* 2.1 Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8

*IKSMEDIN* 2.2 Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................... 2
  → [ SKIP TO 5 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
  → [ SKIP TO 5 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8
  → [ SKIP TO 5 ]

3.1 Who pays for this supplementary medical service?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><em>IKSSELF</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You, yourself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>IKSMENTR</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Your enterprise or organization</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>IKSMOTHR</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Others</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*IKSMCOST* 4.1 What is the annual cost of this medical service?

rubles

- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 998

*IKHPRBLM* 5. Have you in the last 30 days had any health problems?

- Yes .................................................. 1
  → [ SKIP TO 6 ]
- No .................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8

*IKLPRBLM* 5.1 Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, a sore throat or toothache, a cold or a slightly upset stomach, a fever, a burn, an injury, a graze?

- Yes .................................................. 1
  → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33 ]
- No .................................................... 2
  → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
  → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8
  → [ SKIP TO 20 ON PAGE 33 ]

*IKHPRTYP* 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?

_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________

- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................... 8
### IKTREABY

**7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Went to medical institutions or health</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>workers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did not go to health workers, but treated self</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKCALLDR

**8. Let’s talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.**

Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CALLED TO THE HOME</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKTYPMIN

**9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A commercial polyclinic</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A hospital of the raion, city, state, village</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A commercial hospital</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A private physician</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKTDRHRS

**10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to the medical institution and back?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>__________ hours __________ minutes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKTDRPAY

**11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKTDRAWT

**12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>__________ rubles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### IKTDRAWI

**13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>__________ hours</th>
<th>__________ minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 17 ]

16.1 Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office

2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel

17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ]

18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 20 ]

19.1 Whom and how much did you pay?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office

2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure

19.2 Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]

20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ............................................. 1
No .............................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

_________________________________________________________________
_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8

22. Tell me, please: In what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state, village hospital ............. 1
In a commercial hospital .............................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8

23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

__________ days

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 98

24.1 Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes ....................................................... 1
No ......................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 25.1 ]

24.2 Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free ................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for ....................... 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ........................... 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25.1 Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, which were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free ................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]
Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for ....................... 2
We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ........................... 3

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26 ON PAGE 35 ]
25.2 Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. You paid officially in the cashier’s office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in.  
   - Yes 1 → | 9997 9998 |
   - No 2   |

2. You paid money or gave gifts directly to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in.  
   - Yes 1 → | 9997 9998 |
   - No 2   |

3. Medicines, syringes, and dressings were bought for you in the pharmacy of the hospital you were in.  
   - Yes 1 → | 9997 9998 |
   - No 2   |

IKCHECKU 26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKCKTP1 28. Tell me, please: Where did you have your last medical checkup or examination?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>[ INTERVIEWER! RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village ... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A commercial polyclinic                   ... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A hospital of the raion, city, state, or village ... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A commercial hospital                     ... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A private physician                       ... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...                                       ... 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW                             ... 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER                        ... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKCKUWHO 27. Who carried out the checkup last time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>[ INTERVIEWER! IF THE EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS. ]</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physician ... 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physician’s assistant ... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nurse ... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Someone else ... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW ... 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER ... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKCKUPAY 29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON PAGE 36 ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
30.1 **Whom and how much did you pay?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes 1 (\ldots)</td>
<td>[_____] (\ldots)</td>
<td>9997 (\ldots)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No 2 (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>IKAMTPCC IKPDCCH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKMISILL** 31. **In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?**

| Yes \(\ldots\) | 1 |
| No \(\ldots\) | 2 → [SKIP TO 33 ] |
| DOESN’T KNOW \(\ldots\) | 7 → [SKIP TO 33 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER \(\ldots\) | 8 → [SKIP TO 33 ] |

**IKDYSMIS** 32. **How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?**

| ________ days | 97 |
| DOESN’T KNOW | 98 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98 |

**IKMEDLOM** 33. **Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?**

| Yes \(\ldots\) | 1 |
| No \(\ldots\) | 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38 ] |
| DOESN’T KNOW \(\ldots\) | 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER \(\ldots\) | 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 38 ] |

**IKFINMED** 34. **Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?**

| Yes \(\ldots\) | 1 |
| No \(\ldots\) | 2 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37 ] |
| DOESN’T KNOW \(\ldots\) | 7 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER \(\ldots\) | 8 → [SKIP TO 41 ON PAGE 37 ] |

35. **Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKMEDDRO 1. At the physician’s who prescribed or recommended the medicine (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots) 7 (\ldots) 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKMEDSTA 2. In a state pharmacy (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots) 7 (\ldots) 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKMEDPRI 3. In a non-state pharmacy (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots) 7 (\ldots) 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKMEDIND 4. From individuals (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots) 7 (\ldots) 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKMEDOTH 5. In some other place (\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots)</td>
<td>(\ldots) 7 (\ldots) 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKDISMED** 36. **Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?**

| Yes \(\ldots\) | 1 |
| No \(\ldots\) | 2 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37 ] |
| DOESN’T KNOW \(\ldots\) | 7 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER \(\ldots\) | 8 → [SKIP TO 38 ON PAGE 37 ] |
IKSIZDIS 37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent                      1
50 percent                      2
20 percent                      3
Less than 20 percent           4
DOESN’T KNOW                  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER             8

IKPAIDPR 38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes                              1
No                              2
DOESN’T KNOW                  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER             8

IKPRAMNT 39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

rubles
DOESN’T KNOW                  997
REFUSES TO ANSWER             998

IKNOLOCM 40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes                              1
No                              2
DOESN’T KNOW                  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER             8

IKMNOTIM 41. Why weren’t you able to obtain these medicines?

      Yes  No  D/K  REFUSES
1. Didn’t have time to buy them           1 2 7 8
2. Couldn’t find them in a pharmacy       1 2 7 8
3. Didn’t have enough money               1 2 7 8
4. Didn’t want to buy them                1 2 7 8
5. Physically couldn’t buy them myself and there was no one else to do it       1 2 7 8

IKNOLD 41.1 Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes                              1
No                              2
DOESN’T KNOW                  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER             8

IKNOLDSZ 41.2 How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent                      1
50 percent                      2
20 percent                      3
Less than 20 percent           4
DOESN’T KNOW                  7
REFUSES TO ANSWER             8
SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

IKWTSELF 1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

[INTERVIEWER!] IN THIS QUESTION YOU NEED TO FIND OUT SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]

__________ kg

DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

IKHTSELF 2. What is your height in centimeters?

__________ cm

DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 998

IKWTCHNG 2.1 Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

Lost weight .............................. 1
Gained weight ............................ 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE ............... 3
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

IKEVAHL 3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good ............................... 1
Good ......................................... 2
Average, not good, but not bad .......... 3
Bad .......................................... 4
Very bad .................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

IKRUNIKM 4. Let’s talk about what health difficulties people can have while performing various activities. Do you have such difficulties now? Tell me, please: How difficult is it for you to run about 1 kilometer?

Absolutely not difficult ..................... 1 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
A little bit difficult ......................... 2 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
Somewhat difficult ........................ 3
Very difficult, but possible ............... 4
Impossible ................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

IKWLKIKM 5. How difficult is it for you to walk about 1 kilometer?

Absolutely not difficult ..................... 1 → [SKIP TO 11 ON PAGE 39]
A little bit difficult ........................ 2
Somewhat difficult ........................ 3
Very difficult, but possible ............... 4
Impossible ................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER .................. 8

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
6. **How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?**

- Absolutely not difficult .................................... 1
- A little bit difficult ........................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult .......................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .................................. 4
- Impossible ...................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8


11. **How difficult is it for you to walk upstairs several floors without taking a break?**

- Absolutely not difficult .................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 13 ]
- A little bit difficult ........................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult .......................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .................................. 4
- Impossible ...................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8


12. **How difficult is it for you to walk upstairs one floor without taking a break?**

- Absolutely not difficult .................................... 1
- A little bit difficult ........................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult .......................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .................................. 4
- Impossible ...................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8


13. **How difficult is it for you to pick up and carry 5 kilograms weight, for example?**

- Absolutely not difficult .................................... 1
- A little bit difficult ........................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult .......................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .................................. 4
- Impossible ...................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8


14. **How difficult is it for you to squat or to kneel?**

- Absolutely not difficult .................................... 1
- A little bit difficult ........................................... 2
- Somewhat difficult .......................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .................................. 4
- Impossible ...................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8
**IKWKROOM** 7. *How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely not difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossible</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKSIT2HR** 8. *How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely not difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossible</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKDSTAND** 9. *How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting for a long time?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely not difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossible</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKDGETUP** 10. *How difficult is it for you to lie down and stand up from a bed without any help?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely not difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossible</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKSHOWER** 15. *How difficult is it for you to take a shower without any help?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely not difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little bit difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impossible</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IKEATING 16. **How difficult is it for you to eat without any help?**

- Absolutely not difficult ........................................... 1
- A little bit difficult .................................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .......................................... 4
- Impossible .............................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................ 8

IKDRESSI 17. **How difficult is it for you to put on your clothes without any help?**

- Absolutely not difficult ........................................... 1
- A little bit difficult .................................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .......................................... 4
- Impossible .............................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................ 8

IKBRHAIR 18. **How difficult is it for you to brush your hair without any help?**

- Absolutely not difficult ........................................... 1
- A little bit difficult .................................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .......................................... 4
- Impossible .............................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................ 8

IKTOILET 19. **How difficult is it for you to go to the bathroom without any help?**

- Absolutely not difficult ........................................... 1
- A little bit difficult .................................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .......................................... 4
- Impossible .............................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................ 8

IKRSHOP 20.1 **How physically difficult is it for you to go shopping to buy basic goods without help?**

- Absolutely not difficult ........................................... 1
- A little bit difficult .................................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................................... 3
- Very difficult, but possible .......................................... 4
- Impossible .............................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................ 8
IKRCOOK 20.2 How physically difficult is it for you to cook for yourself without help?

- Absolutely not difficult ............................... 1
- A little bit difficult ................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................. 3
- Very difficult, but possible ..................... 4
- Impossible ........................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

IKRTRANS 20.3 How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation without help?

- Absolutely not difficult ............................... 1
- A little bit difficult ................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................. 3
- Very difficult, but possible ..................... 4
- Impossible ........................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

IKRSHOP 20.4 How difficult is it for you to manage your money without help?

- Absolutely not difficult ............................... 1
- A little bit difficult ................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................. 3
- Very difficult, but possible ..................... 4
- Impossible ........................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

IKRTELEP 20.5 How difficult is it for you to use the phone, if you have it, without help?

- Absolutely not difficult ............................... 1
- A little bit difficult ................................. 2
- Somewhat difficult .................................. 3
- Very difficult, but possible ..................... 4
- Impossible ........................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ..................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................ 8

20.6 Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Illness</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKCHEART</td>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCLUNGS</td>
<td>Lung disease</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCLIVER</td>
<td>Liver disease</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCKIDNY</td>
<td>Kidney disease</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCGI</td>
<td>Gastrointestinal disease</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCSPINE</td>
<td>Spinal problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKCOTHER</td>
<td>Other chronic illnesses</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
39. **In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?**

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 43 ]

40. **On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months?** They operated on your . . .

[ INTERVIEWER! ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN, ITEM 9 ONLY FOR MEN. ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKOPLUNG 1. Lungs, bronchial tubes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPSTOM 2. Stomach</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPKIDN 3. Kidney, liver, urinary bladder</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPSINT 4. Small intestine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPLINT 5. Large intestine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPBREA 6. [ FOR WOMEN ] Breast</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPCERV 7. [ FOR WOMEN ] Cervix</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPUTER 8. [ FOR WOMEN ] Uterus and fallopian tubes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPPROS 9. [ FOR MEN ] Prostate</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKOPOTH 10. Other organs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

41. **In what institution were you operated on (the last time)?** It was . . .

| City or district hospital, not oncological | 1 |
| Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital | 2 |
| Other | 3 |
| DOESN’T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

42. **Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as . . .**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKTRMASS 1. Massage</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTRRADI 2. Radiation therapy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTRCHEM 3. Special chemotherapy treatment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKTROTHR 4. Other</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

43. **Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?**

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 46 ON PAGE 44 ]

44. **In what year did a physician first tell you about this?**

In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year

| DOESN’T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
45. To treat diabetes, are you using ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Response Options</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Special diet</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weight control</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pills</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insulin shots</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herbal treatment</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homeopathic treatment</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

- Yes
- No
- Doesn’t Know
- Refuses to Answer

47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

In |_ | _ | _ | _ | year

- Doesn’t Know
- Refuses to Answer

[INTERVIEWER!] Turn to Question 69.9 on page 20. Ask Questions 48-58 only of those respondents who were born in 1967 or earlier. Ask remaining respondents Question 58.1 on page 46.

48. Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

- Yes
- No
- Doesn’t Know
- Refuses to Answer

49. Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage while climbing stairs or hills or while walking fast?

- Yes
- No
- Doesn’t Know
- Refuses to Answer

50. What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

- Stop or walk more slowly
- Take nitroglycerine or valodol and stop or walk more slowly
- Take nitroglycerine or valodol and continue walking
- Continue walking at the same pace
- Doesn’t Know
- Refuses to Answer
IKPNSTOP

51. If you stop walking, what happens to the pain?

The pain stops ........................................ 1
The pain doesn’t stop ................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 53 ]

IKTIPAST

52. How quickly does the pain stop?

In less than 10 minutes ............................... 1
In more than 10 minutes ............................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

IKPNSITE

53. Will you show me where you experience this pain?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 55 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 55 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 55 ]

54. You experience pain:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKPNUPMI</td>
<td>1. In the upper or middle part of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKPNLOWC</td>
<td>2. In the lower third of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKPNLFRO</td>
<td>3. In the left side of the rib cage near the heart</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKPNLARM</td>
<td>4. In the left arm</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKPNOTH</td>
<td>5. Somewhere else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKPNDESC

55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

[ INTERVIEWER! RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]

Squeezing ............................................ 1
Stabbing .............................................. 2
Aching ............................................... 3
Pressing ............................................. 4
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

IKPNG30M

56. In the last 12 months have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

Yes ...................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]

IKPNDICT

57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

Yes ...................................................... 1
No ...................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1 ON PAGE 46 ]
58. **What diagnosis did the doctor give you?**

- Myocardial infarction .......................... 1
- Stenocardiac tension ............................ 2
- Another diagnosis, specifically ...................... 3

[Interviewer! Note exactly what.]

---

58.1 **Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?**

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2
- Doesn’t know .................................... 7
- Refuses to answer ................................ 8

58.2 **What is the highest blood pressure you have had?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Higher: systolic</th>
<th>Lower: diastolic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>___</td>
<td>___</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>___</td>
<td>___</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

58.3 **In the last 12 months have you been bothered by . . .**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ILKDA</th>
<th>IKHNOIS</th>
<th>IKSLEEP</th>
<th>IKSTROK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Frequent headaches</td>
<td>Headaches</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td>Strok</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noises in your head</td>
<td>Sound</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td>Strok</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sleep disturbances</td>
<td>Sleep</td>
<td>Head</td>
<td>Strok</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

59. **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?**

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2 → [Skip to 62]
- Doesn’t know .................................... 7 → [Skip to 62]
- Refuses to answer ................................ 8 → [Skip to 62]

60. **In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Doesn’t know .................................... 7
- Refuses to answer ................................ 8

61. **Do you have any aftereffects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?**

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2
- Doesn’t know .................................... 7
- Refuses to answer ................................ 8

62. **In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?**

- Yes ............................................. 1
- No ............................................. 2
- Doesn’t know .................................... 7
- Refuses to answer ................................ 8

\[RLMS, \text{Round} \text{11 Individual–Adult}\]
IKEVERTB 62.1 Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 62.3 ]

IKYEARTB 62.2 In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.

In | __ | __ | __ | __ | year

DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKEVERHHP 62.3 Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 63 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 63 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 63 ]

IKYEARHHP 62.4 In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.

In | __ | __ | __ | __ | year

DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKTYPHP 62.5 What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A ........................................ 1
Hepatitis B ........................................ 2
Hepatitis C ........................................ 3
OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY .... 6

IKTYPHPPT (char) ____________________________

DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKVISION 63. How would you describe your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses? Would you evaluate your sight as:

Very good ......................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 65 ON PAGE 48 ]
Good .................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 65 ON PAGE 48 ]
Average ............................................. 3
Bad .................................................... 4
Very bad ............................................ 5
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

IKWRGLAS 64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes .................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8
IKHEARING 65. How is your hearing without a hearing aid?

Very good .................................................. 1 \[ SKIP TO 67 \]
Good .......................................................... 2 \[ SKIP TO 67 \]
Average ......................................................... 3
Bad ............................................................... 4
Very bad ......................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKHEAID 66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes .............................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKDRKTEA 67. Do you drink tea?

Yes .............................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 \[ SKIP TO 69 \]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7 \[ SKIP TO 69 \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 \[ SKIP TO 69 \]

IKFRETEA 68. How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day ....................................................... 1
4-6 times a week ............................................. 2
2-3 times a week ............................................. 3
Once a week ................................................... 4
Less than once a week ..................................... 5
Never in the past 30 days ................................. 6
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKDRKCOF 69. Do you drink coffee?

Yes .............................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 \[ SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49 \]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7 \[ SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49 \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 \[ SKIP TO 71 ON PAGE 49 \]

IKFRECOF 70. How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?

Every day ....................................................... 1
4-6 times a week ............................................. 2
2-3 times a week ............................................. 3
Once a week ................................................... 4
Less than once a week ..................................... 5
Never in the past 30 days ................................. 6
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
IKSMOKE 71. Do you now smoke?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 77 ]

IKSAGSMK 72. When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

__________ years
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 98

IKSMOKLW 73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

IKSMOKMA 74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi ..................................................... 1
Filtered cigarettes ...................................... 2
Unfiltered cigarettes ................................... 3
Self-rolled cigarettes ................................... 4
Pipe .......................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]

IKCIGNUM 75. About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

__________ units → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]

[ INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77-79 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON’T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80 ON PAGE 50. ]

IKESMOKE 77. Have you ever smoked?

Yes ......................................................... 1
No ............................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 80 ON PAGE 50 ]

IKYQUITS 78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

__________ years
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 98
IKQAGSMK  79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

__________ years

DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

IKALCLMO  80. In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes 1 → [ SKIP TO 81 ]
No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKBRLMO  80.1 In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes 1
No 2 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51 ]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [ SKIP TO 112 ON PAGE 51 ]

IKALCFLM  81. How often have you used alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[ INTERVIEWER! BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE. ]

Every day 1
4-6 times a week 2
2-3 times a week 3
Once a week 4
2-3 times in the last 30 days 5
Once in the last 30 days 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

IKALCFLM  82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages . . . ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKALCBML  1. Before meals 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8
IKALCDML  2. During meals 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8
IKALCNOE  3. Without eating 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8

IKALCHOM  83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages . . . ?

Yes No D/K REFUSES

IKALCBAR  1. At home 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8
IKALCPRK  2. In restaurants or bars 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8
IKALCWRK  3. In a park or on the street 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8
IKALCGUE  4. At work 1 . . . 2 . . . 7 . . . 8

IKALCFLM  84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you drink?</th>
<th>How many grams did you usually drink per day?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beer, home-brewed beer</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Yes . . . 1 →</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Yes . . . 1 →</td>
<td>[ ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3. Fortified wine  
Did you drink?  
Yes . . . 1 → | _______ | 999997  
No . . . 2 IKRFWIN

4. Homemade liquor  
Did you drink per day?  
Yes . . . 1 → | _______ | 999997  
No . . . 2 IKRHLIQ

5. Vodka or other hard liquor  
Did you drink per day?  
Yes . . . 1 → | _______ | 999997  
No . . . 2 IKRVODK

6. Anything else  
Did you drink per day?  
Yes . . . 1 → | _______ | 999997  
No . . . 2 IKMOTHE

IKWLKMIN 112. Let’s talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are.

IKWLKMIN 112. Counting all your activities in a usual day—going to and from work, school, stores, and other places—how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don’t count recreational walks here.

__________ hours __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

IKBIKE 112.1 Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes ................................................. 1
No .................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 113 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 113 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 113 ]

IKBIKEHR 112.2 Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

__________ hours __________ minutes

DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

Engaged in . . .?  How many months?  How many times per month?  How many minutes per time?

1. Jogging  
1.1 Using exercise equipment  
2. Swimming  
3. Dancing, aerobics  

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

| Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week | 1 |
| Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week | 2 |
| Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more | 3 |
| Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day | 4 |
| DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES | 5 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

115. [INTERVIEWER!] RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 115-130 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1984 OR LATER. FOR OTHERS, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING SECTION ON PAGE 55.]

116. Which of the drawings would you like your figure to resemble? Tell me the number.

[INTERVIEWER!] AGAIN SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS YOU USED IN QUESTION 115 AND LAY THEM OUT IN FRONT OF THE RESPONDENT.]
IKDIETLY 117. Tell me: In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? A diet is any change in your usual food in order to lose weight or get thinner.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKWTOPIN 118. Do you think at the present time that you are underweight, of normal weight, or overweight?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UNDERWEIGHT</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NORMAL WEIGHT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OVERWEIGHT</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKACOPIN 119. Now let's talk about physical activity. By physical activities we mean active sports, games, dancing--that is, when your heart beats more than usual or you sweat. How do you rate your physical activity? You have . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Too little</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Too much</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKTVHHR 119.1 How many hours and minutes per day do you usually watch television or videos?

IKTMVN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOES NOT WATCH TELEVISION OR VIDEOS</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKCHANNL 121. Which television channel do you most like to watch? Please tell me which one channel is your favorite.

[ INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CHANNELS. NOTE ONLY ONE. ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ORT–Russian Public Television</td>
<td>01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RTR–Russian Television</td>
<td>02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TVU</td>
<td>03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NTV</td>
<td>04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“CULTURE”</td>
<td>05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV–6</td>
<td>06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTV (EmTiVi)</td>
<td>07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS–TV</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RenTV (RenTiVi)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STS</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TNT</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOCAL OR CABLE</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER, WHAT EXACTLY</td>
<td>09</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN: ]

IKCHANNT (char)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Answer</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
123.1 How often do you watch the following channels?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Channel</th>
<th>Always</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQSP</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQMU</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQNW</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQCR</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQTA</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQMO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQEN</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQSC</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQCO</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKFREQSE</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKABUYAD 126. Do you ever ask your parents or other adults to buy you foods or drinks for which you saw advertisements on television?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 129 ]
BUYS FOR SELF ................................ 6 → [ SKIP TO 129 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 129 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 129 ]

IKBUYAD 127. Do they buy you what you ask for?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8

IKF2STAR 129. [ INTERVIEWER! QUESTION 129 IS FOR FEMALES; ASK MALES QUESTION 130. ]

Have you ever been on a diet or tried any other ways to lose weight in order to look like someone you have seen in a movie or on television?

Yes ........................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55 ]
No ........................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 55 ]

[ INTERVIEWER! QUESTION 130 IS FOR MALES ONLY. ]

IKM2STAR 130. Have you ever changed your eating habits or done more sports in order to look like someone you have seen in a movie or on television?

Yes ........................................... 1
No ........................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8
SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[INTERVIEWER! THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

[INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1947 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.]

1. [INTERVIEWER! NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKWCHL10</td>
<td>1. CHILDREN UNDER 10</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKWCHG10</td>
<td>2. CHILDREN OVER 10</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKWPAREN</td>
<td>3. PARENTS</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKWHUSBA</td>
<td>4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKWMENPR</td>
<td>5. OTHER MEN</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKWWOMEN</td>
<td>6. OTHER WOMEN</td>
<td>..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKEVRMEN

2. Have you ever menstruated?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKSREVEV

DOB<br>IKAGEMEN

3. How old were you when you started to menstruate?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKSREVEV

4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKSREVEV

5.1 Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IKSREVEV

6. Tell me, please: Have you given birth in the last 12 months?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IKNUMBY 6.1 To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

________ children
DOESN’T KNOW ................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............ 8

IKBIRCOM 7. Did you have any kind of complications after your last birth?

Yes ...................................... 1
No ......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

IKMISLY 24. In the past 12 months have you had a miscarriage?

Yes ........................................ 1
No .......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

IKABOLY 30. Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes ........................................ 1
No .......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

IKNUMLY 31. How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

________ abortions
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................ 98

IKMINIAB 31.1 In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes ........................................ 1
No .......................................... 2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS ............. 6
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

IKMABLY 31.2 Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes ........................................ 1
No .......................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............... 8

IKNMABY 31.3 How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

________ mini-abortions
DOESN’T KNOW ......................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................ 98
31.4

**INTERVIEWER!** Ask Question 31.4 only of those women who had an abortion or mini-abortion in the last 12 months, that is, those who answered “yes” to Question 30 on Page 56 or to Question 31.2 on Page 56. Ask others Question 37 on Page 58.

**IKABTYPE**

Let’s talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please: Was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

- Abortion: ........................................ 1
- Mini-abortion: ................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW: ............................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: ..................... 8

**IKWHEREA**

32. Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village: ................................. 1
- To a commercial polyclinic: ................................................................. 2
- To a hospital of the raion, city, state, or village: ................................... 3
- To a commercial hospital: ................................................................. 4
- To a private doctor: ................................................................. 5
- DOESN’T KNOW: ............................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: ..................... 8

**IKWHOA**

33. Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- Doctor: ........................................ 1
- Medical assistant: .............................. 2
- Nurse: ........................................ 3
- Someone else: ................................ 4
- DOESN’T KNOW: ............................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: ..................... 8

**IKCOMA**

34. Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

- Yes: ........................................ 1
- No: ........................................ 2
- DOESN’T KNOW: ............................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: ..................... 8

**IKPAYA**

35. Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?

- Yes: ........................................ 1
- No: ........................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
- DOESN’T KNOW: ............................. 7 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: ..................... 8 → [SKIP TO 37 ON PAGE 58]

36. When, how, and how much did you pay?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paid officially in the cashier’s office of the medical institute</td>
<td>Yes . . 1 →</td>
<td>(_______)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No . . 2</td>
<td>IKAMTPAC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immediately paid the medical personnel who did the investigation or procedure with money or gifts</td>
<td>Yes . . 1 →</td>
<td>(_______)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No . . 2</td>
<td>IKAMTAPAP</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 11 Individual–Adult
IKCYCNOW  37. **Do you have a menstrual cycle now?**

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 50 ON PAGE 60 ]  
**DOESN'T KNOW**  ....................... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]  
**REFUSES TO ANSWER**  ................. 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

IKBCLMON  38. **Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?**

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 60 ]  
**DOESN'T KNOW**  ....................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 60 ]  
**REFUSES TO ANSWER**  ................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 44 ON PAGE 60 ]

IKBCMETH  39. **What method have you used most often in the last 30 days?** I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look at the list of methods women use for birth control. Tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[ INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD. ]

- Douching with water .......................... 01
- Douching with solution ....................... 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex .......................... 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle ....................... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ................... 05
- Condom ....................................... 06
- Birth control pills ............................ 07
- IUD .......................................... 08
- Implants–ampules sewn under the skin .................. 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ....................... 10
- Diaphragm ................................... 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ................ 12
- Sterilization of man .......................... 13
- Sterilization of woman ....................... 14
- Other ........................................ 15
- **DOESN'T KNOW**  .......................... 97
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** .................... 98

IKOBCLMO  41. **Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?**

Yes ........................................ 1
No ........................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 59 ]  
**DOESN'T KNOW**  ....................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 59 ]  
**REFUSES TO ANSWER**  ................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 43 ON PAGE 59 ]
IKOBCMET 42. **Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days?** Look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used next most often in the last 30 days.

[INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD.]

- Douching with water ......................... 01
- Douching with solution .......................... 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex ........................................ 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle .................................... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ......................... 05
- Condom ............................................ 06
- Birth control pills ................................. 07
- IUD .................................................. 08
- Implants–ampules sewn under the skin ........... 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ........................................ 10
- Diaphragm ......................................... 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ................. 12
- Sterilization of man ................................. 13
- Sterilization of woman ............................. 14
- Other ................................................ 15
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................... 98

IKNOBCLM 43. **Tell me, please: In the last 30 days were there times when you didn’t use birth control?**

- Yes ................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 47 ON PAGE 60]
44. Can you say why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you look over the list of the reasons why women don’t use birth control. Name one reason, the main one, why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days.

INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON.

- Wanted to get pregnant
- Physically unable to get pregnant
- Health problems
- Unable to acquire a means
- Birth control is too expensive
- Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control
- Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner
- No husband or partner
- Knew that if necessary I could get an abortion to end an unwanted pregnancy
- Male sterilization
- Female sterilization
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

- Yes
- No
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

(more) children

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

49. When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

After __________ years

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

50. For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

- Current pregnancy
- Age
- Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus
- Have given birth and still do not menstruate
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER
55. Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

- GIVE BIRTH .......................... 1
- HAVE AN ABORTION .................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 8

56. Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

- Yes ..................................... 1  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
- No ....................................... 2  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 7  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 8  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

57. How many more children would you like to have?

| _______ children |
| DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 97 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98 |

58. Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

| After ________ years |
| DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 97  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98  → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ] |

59. [ INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 59 OF ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO IN QUESTION 50 ON PAGE 60 ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS.” OF EVERYONE ELSE, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63. ]

59a. At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

| ____ | ____ | years |
| DOESN’T KNOW .......................... 97 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER ................. 98 |
“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed. It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared.

Now, let’s begin.”

**INTERVIEWER! INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:**

| DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ |

**SECTION “DIET”**

**IKYUSUAL** 1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?

| Same amount ........................................... | 1 |
| Less .................................................... | 2 |
| More .................................................... | 3 |
| **DOESN’T KNOW** .................................... | 7 |
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................ | 8 |

2. Was your diet yesterday related to:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IKDIETDR 1. Doctor’s recommendation ..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKDIETSP 2. Observing a special diet ..........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IKDIETRE 3. Religious practices ..............................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IKVITYES** 3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th><strong>DOESN’T KNOW</strong></th>
<th><strong>REFUSES TO ANSWER</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time first served</td>
<td>Place where food was consumed</td>
<td>Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics</td>
<td>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 1 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 2 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 3 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 4 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 5 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 6 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
| 7 | Home or as a guest ........... 1  
Public eatery ............. 2  
Nursery or school ........ 3  
Workplace ................. 4  
Other place ................ 5 | Home-cooked ........... 1  
Not home-cooked .......... 2 | PREPPLCE | GRAMS | Breakfast ........ 1  
Dinner ................. 2  
Supper .................. 3  
Snack ................... 4  
Other .................... 5 | | |
SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

IKLEGAMP 1. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS ........ 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF A LEG ..................... 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH LEGS .............. 3 ]

IKARMAMP 2. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS ........ 1
THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
PART OF AN ARM .................. 2
THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
PART OF BOTH ARMS .............. 3 ]

IKHEIGHT 3. Height

[INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES. ]

__________ cm

IKWEIGHT 4. Weight

[INTERVIEWER! BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE
RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES. ]

__________ kg

IKWAISTC 5. Waist circumference

__________ cm

IKHIPSIZ 6. Hip circumference

__________ cm
SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [ NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:]

   YES   NO

IKHHRES   1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD .............. 1 ... 2
IKOTRES   2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THE HOUSEHOLD .... 1 ... 2 ]

IKRESATT  2. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. IT WAS:]

   FRIENDLY, INTERESTED .................... 1  
   NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED ............ 2  
   IMPATIENT, WORRIED ...................... 3  
   HOSTILE .................................. 4 ]

IKRESUND  3. [ NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS: ]

   WELL .................................... 1  
   NOT VERY WELL ............................. 2  
   POORLY ................................... 3  

IKRESBEH  4. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW: ]

   NERVOUS .................................. 1  
   OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS .................. 2  
   COMFORTABLE ............................. 3  

IKRESRES  5. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS. THE RESPONDENT WAS: ]

   VERY SLOW-WITTED ......................... 1  
   SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED  
   ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS ................ 2  
   AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY .............. 3  
   BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY ............ 4  


   VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE ............ 1  
   AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST ............ 2  
   MORE SINCERE/OOPEN THAN MOST ........... 3  

IKFRELH  7. [ ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE: ]

   RELIABLE .................................. 1  
   INADEQUATE TO ASSESS ..................... 2  
   NOT RELIABLE ................................ 3  

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature  __________________________________________________