**CHINA ECONOMIC, POPULATION, NUTRITION, AND HEALTH SURVEY**

--Survey of Ever-Married Women Under Age 52

Province: 21 Liaoning 23 Heilongjiang 32 Jiangsu 37 Shandong 41 Henan  
42 Hubei 43 Hunan 45 Guangxi 52 Guizhou

Urban Site: 1  Rural Site: 2

City: ____________ County: ____________

1. First city  
2. Second city

Neighborhood: ____________ Village (Town): ____________

1. First [urban] neighborhood  
2. Second [urban] neighborhood  
3. Third suburban village (neighborhood)  
4. Fourth suburban village (neighborhood)  
5. Fifth [urban] neighborhood  
6. Sixth [urban] neighborhood  
7. Seventh suburban village (neighborhood)  
8. Eighth suburban village (neighborhood)  
9. Ninth [urban] neighborhood

Household Sequence Number: ____________

Name of Woman: ____________ Line Number: ____________

Interview Date: ______Year ______Month ______Day

Completion Evaluation: 1 Good 2 OK 3 Poor

Interviewer Name: ____________ Number: ____________

Supervisor Name: ____________ Number: ____________

* Community 52115 (new in 1997) was replaced by community 52119 in 2000.  
This is the only community in 2000 where T4=9.
This survey includes all women under 52 (including all women under 52 who are married, widowed, or divorced).

I. Marriage History

1. What is your current marital status? □ S1
   1 married
   2 widowed (Skip to Question 4)
   3 divorced (Skip to Question 4)

2. In what month and year were you married? ____ year ____ month □ S2

3. Does your husband ordinarily live at home? □ S3
   0 no
   1 yes
   [* Skip to Question 6]

4. In what year and month were you and your most recent husband married? ____ year ____ month □ S4

5. When were you widowed or divorced? ____ year ____ month □ S5

6. Is your mother still alive? □ S6
   0 no (Skip to Question 15)
   1 yes

7. Where does she live? □ S7
   1 same household (Skip to Question 11)
   2 next door or adjacent to household (Skip to Question 11)
   3 same neighborhood/village
   4 outside neighborhood, but same city or county
   5 other city or county
   9 don't know (Skip to Question 15)

8. How far is [your mother's] house from your house? _______ kilometers □ S8

9. How do you normally travel there? □ S9
   1 walk
   2 bike
   3 bus
   4 train
   5 boat
   6 other
   7 no proper transportation (never travel there) ... (Skip to Question 11)

10. How long does it take to travel there? _____ hours _____ minutes □ S10

11. Is your mother over 50? □ S10a
    0 no
    1 yes If “no,” then skip to Question 15.

12. Does your mother need to be taken care of? □ S11
    0 no (Skip to Question 15)
    1 yes (Refers to the need for other people's help in daily life and shopping)

13. During the past week, did you help her with her daily life and shopping? □ S11a
    0 no (Skip to Question 15)
    1 yes

14. During the past week, how much time did [you] spend taking care of your mother? ________ hours □ S12

15. Is your father still alive? □ S13
    0 no (Skip to Question 24)
    1 yes
16. Where does he live? □S14
   1 same household (Skip to Question 20)
   2 next door or adjacent to household (Skip to Question 20)
   3 same neighborhood/village
   4 outside neighborhood, but same city or county
   5 other city or county
   9 don't know (Skip to Question 24)
17. How far is [your father's] house from your house? _______ kilometers □□□□□S15
18. How do you normally travel there? □S16
   1 walk
   2 bike
   3 bus
   4 train
   5 boat
   6 other
   7 no proper transportation (never travel there) ... (Skip to Question 20)
19. How long does it take to travel there? ____ hours ____ minutes □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□S17
20. Is your father over 50? □S17a
   0 no ... Skip to Question 24  1 yes
21. Does your father need to be taken care of? □S18
   (Refers to the need for other people's help in daily life and shopping)
   0 no (Skip to Question 24)  1 yes
22. During the past week, did you help him with his daily life and shopping? □S18a
   0 no (Skip to Question 24)  1 yes
23. During the past week, how much time did you spend taking care of your father? ________ hours?
   0 no (Skip to Question 33)  1 yes
25. Where does she live? □S21
   1 same household (Skip to Question 29)
   2 next door or adjacent to household (Skip to Question 29)
   3 same neighborhood/village
   4 outside neighborhood, but same city or county
   5 other city or county
   9 don't know (Skip to Question 33)
26. How far is [mother-in-law's] house from your house? _______ kilometers □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□S22
27. How do you normally travel there? □S23
   1 walk
   2 bike
   3 bus
   4 train
   5 boat
   6 other
   7 no proper transportation (never travel there) ... Skip to Question 29
28. How long does it take to travel there? _______hours _______minutes

29. Is your mother-in-law over 50? □ no ... Skip to Question 33  □ yes

30. Does your mother-in-law need to be taken care of? □ (Refers to the need for other people's help in daily life and shopping)

31. During the past week, did you help her with her daily life and shopping? □ no (Skip to Question 33)  □ yes

32. During the past week, how much time did [you] spend taking care of your mother-in-law? _______hours?

33. Is your father-in-law still alive? □ no (Skip to Question 42)  □ yes

34. Where does he live? □ 1 same household (Skip to Question 38)

35. How far is [father-in-law's] house from your house? _______kilometers

36. How do you normally travel there? □ 1 walk

37. How long does it take to travel there? _______hours _______minutes

38. Is your father-in-law over 50? □ no ... Skip to Question 42  □ yes

39. Does your father-in-law need to be taken care of? □ (Refers to the need for other people's help in daily life and shopping)

40. During the past week, did you help him with his daily life and shopping? □ no (Skip to Question 42)  □ yes

41. During the past week, how much time did [you] spend taking care of your father-in-law? _______hours?

42. Altogether, how many times have you been married? _______times (If once, then go to Section II "Pregnancy History.")

43. In what year and month did you first marry? _______year _______month

44. How did your first marriage end? □ 0 divorced

45. When were [you] divorced or widowed? _______year _______month

II. Pregnancy History

46. Are you currently pregnant? □ no (Skip to Question 49)  □ yes
47. Do you want to have another child, in addition to the child you are expecting? □S63
   0 no (Skip to Question 74)  1 yes
48. How many more children do [you] want to have? □S64
   * Skip to Question 74
49. Are you using any contraceptive methods? □S65
   0 no (If married, skip to Question 55; if divorced or widowed, skip to Question 58.)
   1 yes
50. What method are you using? □□S66
   1 pill  6 rhythm (Skip to Question 53)
   2 IUD  7 withdrawal (Skip to Question 53)
   3 injection  8 female sterilization
   4 diaphragm  9 male sterilization
   5 condom  10 other (specify: __________)
51. From which health facility did you receive this contraceptive service? □□S67a
   01 village clinic
   02 private clinic
   03 work unit clinic
   04 other clinic
   05 town hospital
   06 county hospital
   07 city hospital
   08 worker’s hospital
   09 other hospital
   10 drug store
   11 other
   -9 don’t know
   *If “female sterilization,” or “male sterilization,” then ask Question 52. Otherwise, skip to Question 53.
52. If “female sterilization,” when was the operation performed? □□□□year□□month S68
   _____year _____month
   If “male sterilization,” when was the operation performed? □□□□year□□month S68a
   _____year _____month
   *Skip to Question 58
53. Do you want to have either a child or another child sometime? □S69
   0 no (Skip to Question 58)
   1 yes
54. How many children or how many more children do [you] want to have? □S70
   * Skip to Question 58
55. What is the reason that you don't use contraceptive methods? □□S71
   1 wanted to have a child
   2 one part of the couple is sterile (Skip to Question 58)  7 inconvenient to use
   3 husband or relatives disapproved  8 infrequent sex
   4 health reason  9 husband away
   5 unacceptable or unaccessible  10 fatalistic attitude
   6 cost too much  11 other (specify: __________)
56. Do you want to have a(nother) child sometime? □ S72
   0 no (Skip to Question 58)
   1 yes
57. How many children or how many more children do [you] want to have? □ S73
   *For questions 58-87, record “8” or “88” if refuse to answer.
58. Have you ever been pregnant from January 1997 to the present? □ S74
   0 no (Skip to Question 86)
   1 yes
59. When did your most recent pregnancy end? □□□□year□□month S76
60. How did the most recent pregnancy turn out? □ S80
   1 natural abortion (Skip to Question 73)
   2 induced abortion (Skip to Question 73)
   3 stillborn fetus (<7 months) (Skip to Question 73)
   4 still birth (>7 months) (Skip to Question 73)
   5 live birth
61. What is the gender of this child? □ S80a
   1 male
   2 female
62. Does this child live with you? □ S81
   0 no (Skip to Question 66)
   1 yes (Skip to Question 66)
63. Is this child still alive? □ S82
   0 no (Skip to Question 66)
   1 yes (Skip to Question 66)
64. When did this child die? □□□□year□□month S83
65. According to which calendar? □ S83a
   1 western calendar
   2 lunar calendar
   * Skip to Question 70
66. What is this child's line number and name? name_____ line number_____ □□ S84
67. Did you have prenatal care during this pregnancy? □ S86
   0 no (Skip to Question 69)
   1 yes
68. How many prenatal examinations did you have altogether? □□ S88
69. Are you now on maternity leave? □ S85
   0 no
   1 yes
70. Did you ever breast-feed this child? □ S95
   0 no (Skip to Question 73)
   1 yes
71. (If the child is alive,) are you breast-feeding now? □ S97
   0 no (Go to the next question)
   1 yes (Skip to Question 73) [S96a]
   (If the child has died,) was this child breast-fed when the child died?
   0 no (Skip to Question 73)
   1 yes (Skip to Question 73)
72. How old was the child when breast-feeding stopped? □□□□month□□day S98
73. Had you ever been pregnant before the most recent pregnancy? □ S108
   0 no (Skip to Question 86)
   1 yes
74. From January 1997 to the present, in addition to the most recent pregnancy, □ S109
   how many times have you been pregnant?
75. From January 1997 to the present, if there have been one or more pregnancies in addition to the most recent or current pregnancy, ask Questions 76-85 about each pregnancy, and record answers in Table 1. Otherwise, skip to Question 86.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Response Options</th>
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</table>
| 76. When did each of these pregnancies end? (Record as many as four pregnancies in Table 1)  
77. How did each pregnancy turn out? | 1 natural abortion  
2 induced abortion  
3 stillborn fetus (<7 months)  
4 stillbirth (>7 months)  
5 live birth  
*If answer “live birth,” continue with Questions 78-85.  If answer 1-4, ask about the next pregnancy.  If none, skip to Question 86. |
| 78. What is the gender of the child? | 1 male  
2 female |
| 79. Does this child live with you? | 0 no  
1 yes (Skip to Question 83) |
| 80. Is this child still alive? | 0 no  
1 yes (Skip to Question 83) |
| 81. When did this child die? _______year _______month _______day |  |
| 82. According to which calendar? | 1 western calendar  
2 lunar calendar  
*Skip to Question 84 |
| 83. What is the line number of the child? |  |
| 84. Did you ever breast-feed this child? | 0 no (Skip to Question 86)  
1 yes |
<p>| 85. For how many months did [you] breast-feed this child? (months) |  |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pregnancy Number</th>
<th>Ending Date year, month, day</th>
<th>Ending Method</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Living in Household?</th>
<th>Alive?</th>
<th>Death Date year, month, day</th>
<th>Calendar Type?</th>
<th>Line Number?</th>
<th>Breast-fed?</th>
<th>Feeding Time? months</th>
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<td>S113b 1</td>
<td>S113A [S113a]</td>
<td>S114</td>
<td>S114a</td>
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86. According to your above answers, in addition to the children born after January 1997, how many other children have you had in your life? (This includes all the children, even the ones who only lived for a little while or several years.)

87. In total, how many children have you given birth to in your life?

III. Birth History

Ask all the women who are under 52, and have given birth to a child.

88. Of all the children you have given birth to, are there any living with you now?

89. How many sons are living with you now?

90. How many daughters are living with you now?

91. Of all the children you have given birth to, is there anyone who is not living with you now?

92. How many sons are not living with you?

93. How many daughters are not living with you?

94. Have you ever given birth to a child who was born alive but later died?

95. How many children have died?

96. Figure out how many children this woman has given birth to according to her above responses (the ones living within the household + the ones not living within the household + the ones deceased).

Then ask the woman the question, "According to my record, you have altogether given birth to _________children. Is this figure correct?" If no, the interviewer should correct his record.

Ask Questions 97-105 about every child (including those that are dead), and record the answers in Table 2.

97. When was this child born? ________year_______month_______day

98. According to which calendar?

1 western calendar 2 lunar calendar

99. Was this a boy or a girl?

1 boy 2 girl

100. Is this child living with you now?

0 no (Skip to Question 102) 1 yes
101. Which person is this child? (Record the child’s line number)
   *Repeat the above questions for the next child
102. Is this child living elsewhere?
   0 no 1 yes (Skip to Question 105)
103. In what month and year did this child die?
104. Was this child living in your household when he/she died?
105. How long did this child live in your household?

[Table 2 Birth History]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Birth Order</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Calendar</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Living in the Household?</th>
<th>Child’s Line Number</th>
<th>Living Elsewhere</th>
<th>Date of Death</th>
<th>Living in the Household at Time of Death?</th>
<th>How Long Lived in the Household?</th>
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<td>1</td>
<td>S49[48]</td>
<td>S50</td>
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IV. Mass Media
*If the household has children between ages 6-18, ask the following questions. Otherwise, go to Section V.

106. Do you think your child is underweight, normal or overweight? ☐ S200
   1 underweight
   2 normal
   3 overweight

107. Was your child on a diet last year? “On a diet” means changing one’s normal eating habits to lose weight. ☐ S201
   0 no
   1 yes
   8 refuse to answer
   9 don’t know

108. Did you encourage your child to lose or gain weight through dieting? ☐ S202
   0 no
   1 yes

109. Do you think your child has too little, just the right amount, or too much physical activity? ☐ S203
   1 too little
   2 just right (Skip to Question 112)
   3 too much (Skip to Question 111)

110. Did you encourage your child to increase his/her physical activity? ☐ S204
   0 no
   1 yes
   *Skip to Question 112

111. Did you ask your child to decrease his/her physical activity? ☐ S205
   0 no
   1 yes

112. Do you have a TV (in working order) at home? ☐ S206
   0 no (Go to Section V)
   1 yes

113. When watching TV in the evenings, who normally gets to choose TV programs or channels? ☐ S207
   1 Dad
   2 Mom
   3 child(ren)
   4 parents or other adults together
   5 child(ren) and parents together
   6 others
114. Does your family often watch TV together? □ S208
   0 never
   1 rarely
   2 sometimes
   3 often

115. In your household, do you limit your children’s TV viewing? Include limits on time spent watching TV and which programs to watch. □ S209
   0 no
   1 sometimes
   2 always
   8 refuse to answer
   9 don’t know

116. Which of the following TV channels do you like best? □□□ S210
   Second best? □□□ S211
   000 no preference
   1 Central TV Station
      101 Channel 1
      102 Channel 2
      103 Channel 3
      104 Channel 4
      105 Channel 5
      106 Channel 6
      107 Channel 7
      108 Channel 8
      109 Educational Channel
   2 Local TV Station
      201 Province
      202 City
      203 County
   3 Satellite TV
      301 Beijing
      301 [302] Tianjin
      303 Hebei
      304 Shanxi
      305 Inner Mongolia
      306 Liaoning
      307 Jilin
      308 Heilongjiang
      309 Shanghai
      310 Jiangsu
      311 Zhejiang
117. Do you pay attention to TV commercials? □S212
   0 never
   1 sometimes
   2 always

118. Do you like TV commercials? □S213
   0 no
   1 a little
   2 very much

119. When your child asks you to buy food or drinks advertised on TV, do you buy them? □S214
   0 no
   1 yes
V. Siblings/Relatives
   Ask all married women

120. Do you have any brothers?       ☐☐S215
    0 no (Skip to Question 122)
    1 yes

121. How many?                      ☐☐☐S216

122. Do you have any sisters?       ☐☐S217
    0 no (Skip to Question 124)
    1 yes

123. How many?                      ☐☐☐S218

* The following questions do not apply to divorced women

124. Does your husband have any brothers?  ☐☐S219
    0 no (Skip to Question 122 [126])
    1 yes

125. How many?                      ☐☐☐S220

126. Does your husband have any sisters?  ☐☐S221
    0 no (Skip to Question 124)
    1 yes

127. How many?                      ☐☐☐S222