QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

6TH ROUND

[i.e., 10th round]

1. [ NAME OF POPULATION CENTER ______________________ | ___ | ___ | ___ | ]

2. [ NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) ______________________ | ___ | ___ | ]

3. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY | ___ | ___ | ]

4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER | ___ | ___ | ]

4.1 [ PARTICIPATED IN THE SURVEY:

   1994 ........................................ 1
   1995 ........................................ 2
   1996 ........................................ 3
   1998 ........................................ 4
   2000 ........................................ 5

   NEVER PARTICIPATED ........ 6 ]

5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT

   MALE ........................................ 1
   FEMALE ..................................... 2 ]

7. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY | ___ |  MONTH | ___ | ]

8. [ LENGTH OF INTERVIEW |___| HOURS | ___ | ___ | MINUTES ]

9. [ LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____________________________ ]

10. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER | ___ | ___ | ___ | ]

2001
I, ______________________________________________ ,

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME. ]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature ______________________________

Date ____________________________

I, ______________________________________________________________________________ ,

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME. ]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature ______________________________

Date ____________________________
SECTION “MIGRATION”

**IJBORNDP** 11. Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?

*IN ANOTHER PLACE*................................. 1
*IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW*............. 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
*DOESN’T KNOW*...................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*............................. 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]

**IJBISPLA** 12. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

*RUSSIA*.............................. 01  *LITHUANIA*.............................. 10
*UKRAINE*.............................. 02  *MOLDAVIA*.............................. 11
*BELORUSSIA*.......................... 03  *TADZHIKISTAN*........................ 12
*AZERBAIJAN*.......................... 04  *TURKMENIA*........................... 13
*ARMENIA*............................. 05  *UZBEKISTAN*.......................... 14
*GEORGIA*............................... 06  *ESTONIA*............................... 15
*KAZAKHSTAN*.......................... 07  *ANOTHER COUNTRY*............. 16
*KIRGIZIA*......................... 08  *DOESN’T KNOW*................. 97
*LATVIA*................................. 09  *REFUSES TO ANSWER*........ 98

**IJBPTYPE** 13. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

*IN A CITY*........................................ 1
*IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT*.............. 2
*IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL*.... 3
*DOESN’T KNOW*.................................. 7
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*........................... 8

**IILVOTHR** 13.1. Tell me, please: Have you lived anywhere other than your birthplace for more than 6 months at a time since the age of 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

Yes.................................................. 1
No.................................................. 2
*DOESN’T KNOW*.................................. 7
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*........................... 8

**IINATION** 14. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don’t necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

*RUSSIAN*....................................... 1
*DOESN’T KNOW*.................................. 997
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*........................... 998

**IISPEAK** 15. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.

*RUSSIAN*....................................... 1
*DOESN’T KNOW*.................................. 997
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*........................... 998

**IISPOKEN** 16. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

*RUSSIAN*....................................... 1
*DOESN’T KNOW*.................................. 997
*REFUSES TO ANSWER*........................... 998
SECTION “WORK”

1. Let’s talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working ........................................... 1
- You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care of a child under 3 years of age) ....................................... 2
- You are on another kind of paid leave ............................. 3
- You are on unpaid leave .................................................. 4
- You are not working ......................................................... 5 → [ SKIP TO 56, ON 16 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 56, ON 16 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56, ON 16 ]

2. Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

Tell me, please, your job position now ______________________________

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

Your profession now ______________________________

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

Your specialty now ______________________________

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

3. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

4. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

SINCE | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

| ___ | ___ | NUMBER OF THE MONTH

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8
**Do you have subordinates at this job?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>9997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.1A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.1B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**On average, how many hours is your usual work week?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.5A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.5B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.6A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.6B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.7A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.7B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.8A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.8B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J6.9A HOURS</th>
<th>J6.9B MINUTES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t Know</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**LJJOBLM**  **J7.**  **Tell me, please:**  Have you worked at your primary job **during the last 30 days?**

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ......................................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 9. ]

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 9. ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 9. ]

**LJHOURLM**  **J8.**  **How many hours did you actually work at your primary job **in the last 30 days?**

________ HOURS

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 997

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 998

**LJJOBPAY**  **J9.**  **Tell me, please:**  At your primary job did you receive **in the last 30 days** some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ......................................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 11. ]

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 11. ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 11. ]

**LJWAGELM**  **J10.**  **How much money did you receive **in the last 30 days** from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

________ RUBLES

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 997

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 998

**LJPJENTE**  **J11.**  **Tell me, please:**  Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization?  I mean **any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned.**  For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization ........................................... 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ....................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 29A. ON 10 ]

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 29A. ON 10 ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 29A. ON 10 ]

12.  **Tell me, please:**  Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work?  **What does this enterprise do?**  For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

**[ INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]**

**LJPRIENT**

(char)

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 7

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 8

**LJPJEMS**  **J13.**  **How many people work in your enterprise?**  If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

_________ PEOPLE

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 9997

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 9998

**LJPJYRES**  **J13.1.**  **In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?**

|   |   |   |   |   | year

**DOESN’T KNOW** ............................................................................. 7

**REFUSES TO ANSWER** ................................................................... 8
Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not?

If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there?

If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

---

At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

---

How much money in all have they not paid you?

---

For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

---

Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

---

Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

---

How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

---

In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

---

RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult
**JULIEAVE**  J19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No........................................................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 21.1.]
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 21.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 21.1.]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

**JULIVYR**  J20A. In what year? | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ |
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8

**JULIMO**  J20B. In what month? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 98

**JULIDY**  J20C. On what day? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 98

**JULVDA**  J21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

__________  DAYS
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 998

21.1. Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JIVACATN  J21.1.1  1. Regular paid vacation........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JISICKLV  J21.1.2  2. Paid sick leave............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIPREGLV  J21.1.3  3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIMDTRMT  J21.1.4  4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JISANATR  J21.1.5  5. Full or partial payment for sanitaria, children’s camps, or tourist camps</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JICHLDC  J21.1.6  6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIFRFOOD  J21.1.7  7. Free or discounted food or payment for food</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JITRANGR  J21.1.8  8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIPDEDUC  J21.1.9  9. Education paid for by the organization</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JIGRLOAN  J21.1.10  10. Granting of loans, credit</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21.2. In your present job, what is the age at which men and women can receive retirement pensions, if they have sufficient seniority?

**IJRTAGEM** J21.2A Men at age? ____________ IJRAGMET (char)

**IJRTAGEW** J21.2B Women at age? ____________ IJRAGEWT (char)

Doesn’t know ........................................................ 97
Refuses to answer .................................................... 98

**IJFINDJB** J22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

Absolutely certain ...................................................... 1
Fairly certain .................................................................... 2
Both yes and no ................................................................. 3
Fairly uncertain ............................................................... 4
Absolutely uncertain .................................................... 5
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

**IJENTGOV** J23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No ...................................................................................... 2
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

**IJENTFOR** J24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No ...................................................................................... 2
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

**IJENTRUS** J25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No ...................................................................................... 2
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

**IJOWNENT** J26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No ...................................................................................... 2
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

**IJPEROWN** J28. Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

Less than one percent ................................................ 1
From one to five percent ............................................. 2
From six to ten percent ............................................... 3
From eleven to twenty percent ................................... 4
From twenty-one to fifty percent ............................... 5
From fifty-one to one hundred percent ...................... 6
Doesn’t know ............................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ....................................................... 8

RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult
**IJJOBEA J29.** In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJEMPIND J29A.** And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>An employer’s or individual labor activity.</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Work as a private individual.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJWWRRKR J29B.** And at this job you . . . ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Work alone or with family members, friends</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regularly hire wage workers.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>From time to time hire wage workers.</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJNEWJOB J29.1.** Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2000, or has everything remained the same?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Change</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Profession and place of work remain the same</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed profession, but not place of work</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed place of work, but not profession</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changed both place of work and profession</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIDN’T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2000</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJNEWJOT (char)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJCHANIL J31.** How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Concern</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very concerned</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little concerned</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both yes and no</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very concerned</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not concerned at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJADPDJB J32.** Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance. Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job? [INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

Tell me, please, your job position now

DOESN'T KNOW........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8

Your profession

DOESN'T KNOW........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8

Your specialty

DOESN'T KNOW........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8

What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities? [INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN'T KNOW........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8

Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW........................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8

On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

J36.1A HOURS  J36.1B MINUTES
DOESN'T KNOW.......................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 98

On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW.......................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 998

During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

J36.5A HOURS  J36.5B MINUTES
DOESN'T KNOW.......................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 98
36.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

\[ \begin{array}{cc}
J36.6A & \text{HOURS} \\
J36.6B & \text{MINUTES}
\end{array} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

36.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

\[ \begin{array}{cc}
J36.7A & \text{HOURS} \\
J36.7B & \text{MINUTES}
\end{array} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

36.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

\[ \begin{array}{cc}
J36.8A & \text{HOURS} \\
J36.8B & \text{MINUTES}
\end{array} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

36.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

\[ \begin{array}{cc}
J36.9A & \text{HOURS} \\
J36.9B & \text{MINUTES}
\end{array} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

J37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2 \[ \text{SKIP TO 39.} \]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 7 \[ \text{SKIP TO 39.} \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 8 \[ \text{SKIP TO 39.} \]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 7 \[ \text{SKIP TO 39.} \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 8 \[ \text{SKIP TO 39.} \]

J38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

\[ \text{HOURS} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 998

J39. Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2 \[ \text{SKIP TO 41. ON 13 } \]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 7 \[ \text{SKIP TO 41. ON 13 } \]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 8 \[ \text{SKIP TO 41. ON 13 } \]

J40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

\[ \text{RUBLES} \]

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 998
Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization ................................ 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ............................ 2  →  [ SKIP TO 55.1. ON 15 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 7  →  [ SKIP TO 55.1. ON 15 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 55.1. ON 15 ]

Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[ INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

__________

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8

How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

__________ PEOPLE

DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 9998

At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ......................................................................................... 1
No ....................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 47. ]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 7  →  [ SKIP TO 47. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 47. ]

How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____________ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 998

For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 98

Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ......................................................................................... 1
No ....................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 48.2. ON 14 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 7  →  [ SKIP TO 48.2. ON 14 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 48.2. ON 14 ]

Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW .................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 998
**IJOTJSAI J48.1.** How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RUBLES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NOTHING SOLD</td>
<td>996</td>
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<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>997</td>
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<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>998</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**IJLOWOTJ J48.2.** In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

- Yes................................................................. 1  
- No................................................................. 2  
- DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7  
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 8

**48.3.** Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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**IJOTJGOV J49.** Is the **government** the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes................................................................. 1  
- No................................................................. 2  
- DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7  
- REFUES TO ANSWER............................................ 8

**IJOTJFOR J50.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any **foreign firms** or **foreign individuals**?

- Yes................................................................. 1  
- No................................................................. 2  
- DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7  
- REFUES TO ANSWER............................................ 8
**J51.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

- Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
- No......................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J52.** Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

- Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
- No......................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J53.** In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?

- Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
- No......................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J54.** Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

- Less than one percent ........................................................................ 1
- From one to five percent ................................................................. 2
- From six to ten percent ................................................................. 3
- From eleven to twenty percent ...................................................... 4
- From twenty-one to fifty percent ................................................... 5
- From fifty-one to one hundred percent ........................................ 6
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J55.** In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

- Yes ........................................................................................................ 1 
- No......................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J55.1.** And at this job you are involved in . . . ?

- An employer’s or individual labor activity ........................................ 1
- Work as a private individual ............................................................ 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

**J55.2.** And at this job you . . . ?

- Work alone or with family members, friends .................................. 1
- Regularly hire wage workers .............................................................. 2
- From time to time hire wage workers ............................................. 3
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

*RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult*
Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2  → [ SKIP TO 60. ]
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 7  → [ SKIP TO 60. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 8  → [ SKIP TO 60. ]

56.1. What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

INTERVIEWER! WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.

1. J56.11C  J56.11C08
2. J56.12C  J56.12C08
3. J56.13C  J56.13C08

DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 8

57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

RUBLES
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 998

58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work ....................................................... 1
Regular work ......................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 8

59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 998

59.1. Tell me [INTERVIEWER! REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1.], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 8

60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

RUBLES
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................ 998
Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

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60A. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you...

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60B. If you compare your life today with how you lived a year ago, would you say that in the last 12 months you...?

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RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult
Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

Greatly improved .................. 1
Slightly improved .................. 2
Has not changed .................. 3
Slightly worsened ................. 4
Greatly worsened .................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW .................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 8

Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

You will live much better .......... 1
You will live somewhat better .......... 2
Nothing will change .................. 3
You will live somewhat worse .......... 4
You will live much worse ............ 5
DOESN’T KNOW .................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 8

And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP  HIGHEST STEP D/K REFUSES
01 ....... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ....... 05 ....... 06 ....... 07 ....... 08 ....... 09 ....... 97 ....... 98

And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP  HIGHEST STEP D/K REFUSES
01 ....... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ....... 05 ....... 06 ....... 07 ....... 08 ....... 09 ....... 97 ....... 98

And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP  HIGHEST STEP D/K REFUSES
01 ....... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ....... 05 ....... 06 ....... 07 ....... 08 ....... 09 ....... 97 ....... 98

To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied .......................... 1
Rather satisfied .......................... 2
Both yes and no .......................... 3
Less than satisfied .................. 4
Not at all satisfied .................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW .................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............. 8
**IJAGETNE J66.** How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned.......................................................... 1
- A little concerned......................................................... 2
- Both yes and no............................................................ 3
- Not too concerned......................................................... 4
- Not at all concerned........................................................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW............................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

**IJSATECC J66.1.** Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

- Fully satisfied.................................................................... 1
- Rather satisfied .................................................................... 2
- Both yes and no.................................................................... 3
- Less than satisfied............................................................... 4
- Not at all satisfied............................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................ 8

**IJCOOPPR J67.** Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?

- Surely it is possible........................................................... 1
- Perhaps it is possible......................................................... 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not.......................... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible...................................................... 4
- Surely it is impossible......................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................ 8

**IJCOOPCP J68.** And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?

- Surely it is possible........................................................... 1
- Perhaps it is possible......................................................... 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not.......................... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible...................................................... 4
- Surely it is impossible......................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................ 8

**IJCOOPYO J69.** Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?

- Surely it is possible........................................................... 1
- Perhaps it is possible......................................................... 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not.......................... 3
- Perhaps it is impossible...................................................... 4
- Surely it is impossible......................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................ 8
Which authorities do you trust more and which less . . . ?

- Trusts central authorities more ........................................ 1
- Trusts local authorities more ........................................... 2
- TRUSTS BOTH THE SAME .............................................. 3
- DISTRUSTS BOTH THE SAME, NEITHER ............................. 4
- FIRST NOR SECOND ..................................................... 4
- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

What would you think if your direct superior were of a different nationality from yours?

- You are indifferent to the nationality of your superior ................. 1
- You would prefer a superior of your own nationality, but if the assigned person were of a different one you would take it easy ......................... 2
- Nationality makes no difference if this is a good superior ............. 3
- You want your direct superior to be only of your nationality .......... 4
- IT DEPENDS ON THE NATIONALITY .................................. 6
- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

In your opinion how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally? Give a rough estimate.

__________ rubles

- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 998

Let’s talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

| ___ | ___ | ___ | 19 | [ J69.9C ]
day | month | year

[ INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTIONS 70-72 ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO HAVE NEVER BEEN ASKED THESE QUESTIONS OR WHO WERE BORN IN 1962 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 72.11. ON PAGE 21. ]

I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

- Yes .............................................................................. 1
- No .............................................................................. 2
- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

What grade level in school did you complete?

_______ GRADE

- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 98

Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

- Yes .............................................................................. 1
- No .............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.11. ON 21 ]
- DOESN‘T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.11. ON 21 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.11. ON 21 ]
72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in that one and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER: QUESTION 72.11. AND FURTHER APPLY TO ALL RESPONDENTS.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J72.1A</td>
<td>J72.1B</td>
<td>J721DAC</td>
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<td>J726DAC</td>
<td>J72.6C</td>
<td>J72.7E</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J72.6A2</td>
<td>J72.6B2</td>
<td>J726DBC</td>
<td>J72.7E2</td>
<td>J72.7E2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INTERVIEWER: QUESTION 72.11. AND FURTHER APPLY TO ALL RESPONDENTS.]

J72.11. During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?

Yes.................................................................1
No.................................................................2    → [SKIP TO 72.17.]
DOESN’T KNOW....................................................7    → [SKIP TO 72.17.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..............................................8    → [SKIP TO 72.17.]

RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>72.12.</th>
<th>In what profession?</th>
<th>For how many calendar days was it taught?</th>
<th>Was this your profession when you started this course?</th>
<th>How was this paid for?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>[MARK IF APPLIC.]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>From other sources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJCMPTR J72.161.** Tell me, please: Have you had to use a personal computer at any time for any reason except printing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

- Yes............................................................................. 1
- No............................................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW................................................................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

**72.162.** In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJMARSTJ 72.17.** What is your marital status?

- Never married......................................................... 1
- In a registered marriage............................................ 2
- Living together, not registered................................. 3
- Divorced and not remarried...................................... 4
- Widower (widow)....................................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW.......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8

**IJBELIEF J72.18.** In our society in the past much was said about religion. What do you think about religion?

- You are a believer.................................................. 1
- You are more a believer than a non-believer................ 2
- You are more a non-believer than a believer................ 3
- You are a non-believer............................................ 4
- Or you are an atheist............................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW.......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8

**IJRELIGN J72.19.** Of what religion do you consider yourself?

- Orthodoxy...................................................................... 01
- Islam............................................................................. 04
- Other religion, which I DON’T FOLLOW ANY RELIGION........... 96
- DOESN’T KNOW.......................................................... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 98
J.

IJPENSI0 J73. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes .................................................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 77.]
DOESN’T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 77.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 77.]

74. You receive a pension . . . ?

IJPENRET J74.1 1. For retirement ................................................................. 1 2 7 8
IJPENDIS J74.2 2. For disability ................................................................. 1 2 7 8
IJPENLPR J74.3 3. For loss of provider .................................................. 1 2 7 8
IJPENYRS J74.4 4. For years of service .................................................. 1 2 7 8

IJPENSLM J75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

Yes .............................................................................................................. 1
No .............................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 76.1.]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 76.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 76.1.]

IJAMPENS J76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 998

IJPENNOT J76.1. Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes .............................................................................................................. 1
No .............................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 77.]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 77.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 77.]

IJPENMOS J76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

| ___ | ___ | months
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

IJCURWRK J77. [ INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1. ON PAGE 4 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW. ]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD .................................. 1 → [ SKIP TO 79. ON 24 ]
RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING ............................................................ 2

IJEVERWK J78. Have you ever worked?

Yes .............................................................................................................. 1
No .............................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 85. ON 24]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 85. ON 24]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 85. ON 24]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

LYRLEFT J80A | J80B | YEAR | NUMBER OF MONTH
DOESN’T KNOW ........ 9997 DOESN’T KNOW ........ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998 REFUSES TO ANSWER .... 98

RLMS, Round 10 Individual—Adult
Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes................................................................. 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]

How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

_________ days
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 9998

Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes..................................................................... 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]

Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes..................................................................... 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]

How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

_________ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?

[ INTERVIEWER: IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

| ___ | ___ | full years
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 98

Would you like to find work?

Yes..................................................................... 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 25 ]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 25 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 25 ]

Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to look for work in the last 30 days?

Yes..................................................................... 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ON 25 ]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ON 25 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ON 25 ]
83. You searched for work:

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
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<td>B</td>
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<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>H</td>
<td>I</td>
<td>J</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJAPWKST** J83.1 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJAPWKPR** J83.2 2. At non-governmental employment services...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJAPWKR** J83.3 3. Through friends, acquaintances...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJAPWKR1** J83.4 4. Through relatives...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJAPWKEN** J83.5 5. Directly to the enterprise...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJAPWKAD** J83.6 6. Through advertising notices...

1. Yes 2. No 3. D/K 4. REFUSES

**IJWFIND** J84.2. Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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**IJWSTART** J84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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</table>

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**IJMAINOC** J90. And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

(Assume interviewer has shown the following list to the respondent)

- A high school or vocational school student
- A university or technical school student
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled
- Retired and not working
- On maternity leave
- On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting employment
- A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons not looking for a job
- A farmer
- An entrepreneur
- Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Other, specify

---

**RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult**
And if you recall the past: What were you doing in 1985? You were:

Work: ........................................................................ 1
On maternity leave or on leave to raise
a child under 1.5 years old....................................... 2
Studying ............................................................... 3 → [ SKIP TO 97. ]
Not working ....................................................... 4 → [ SKIP TO 97. ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 97. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 97. ]

For whom and where did you work in 1985?

And what was your salary in 1990? In order to help you remember about your salary
12 years ago, I will tell you that the average monthly salary in 1990 was 300 rubles, but the
majority of people worked for from 100 to 1,000 rubles a month. Can you remember,
please, how much you worked for in 1990?

rubles
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8
J. J107. What kind of political system, in your opinion, is most suitable for Russia:

- The Soviet system that was in our country until perestroika ........................................... 1
- The Soviet system, but in a different, more democratic form ........................................... 2
- The political system that exists today ............................................................... 3
- Western-type democracy ................................................................................. 4
- OTHER [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN: ]

DOESN'T KNOW........................................................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................................................... 8

J110. Some people like the actions of Vladimir Putin; others do not. Do you approve or disapprove of Putin’s actions in his post as President of Russia?

- Completely approve ........................................................................................... 1
- Approve ............................................................................................................... 2
- Approve of some things, not of others .................................................................. 3
- Disapprove ......................................................................................................... 4
- Completely disapprove ...................................................................................... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

Tell me, please, whether you approve or disapprove . . .

Would Agree Disagree D/K REFUSES

J111.1. That Russia accept for permanent residence all Russians from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia ........................................... 1 2 7 8

J111.2. That Russians from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia be allowed to come for permanent residence to your (city/country), to build or buy places to live ........................................... 1 2 7 8

J111.3. That your neighbors would be Russians coming from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia ........................................... 1 2 7 8

J111.4. That your children or grandchildren would make friends with children of Russians coming from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia ............................................................... 1 2 7 8

J111.5. Would you agree or not to become related to Russians from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia ........................................... 1 2 7 8

J111.6. Do you agree or disagree that Russia should accept for permanent residence everyone who wants to come from the former republics of Middle Asia and Transcaucasia, regardless of nationality ........................................... 1 2 7 8

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
**JIBBRIBES J112.** Tell me, please: Based on your experience, do people now have to give bribes to officials and law-enforcement officers?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO 114.]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JISZBrib J113.** Do you think, in comparison to the past, bribes are given more often now, less often, or at the same rate?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>More often than in the past</th>
<th>Less often than in the past</th>
<th>At the same rate as in the past</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JIDSOBEY J114.** Do you agree or disagree that it is not necessary to obey a law you consider unfair?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Agree completely</th>
<th>Agree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree somewhat</th>
<th>Disagree completely</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JINOCR NM J115.** Are there any human actions or activities that the law considers to be crimes but you don’t consider to be crimes?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Doesn't Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 29]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JINOCR Mt J116.** Will you please give examples of such activities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN: ]
SECTION “MEDICAL SERVICES”

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

**IJCMDIN I.2.1.** Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

- Yes.................................................................................................................. 1
- No..................................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW.............................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8

**IJSMDIN I.2.2.** Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

- Yes..................................................................................................................... 1
- No..................................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW.............................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8

**3.1. Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IJSMSELF L3.1.1</td>
<td>1.  You, yourself .............................................................. 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJSMENTR L3.1.2</td>
<td>2.  Your enterprise or organization ............................................. 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IJSMOTHIR L3.1.4</td>
<td>4.  Others—who exactly? ............................................................... 1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IJSMCOST L4.1.** What is the annual cost of this medical service?

__________________________ rubles

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................................. 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 998

**IJHPRBLM L5.** Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

- Yes..................................................................................................................... 1
- No..................................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW.............................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8

**IJLPRLBLM L5.1.** Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?

- Yes..................................................................................................................... 1
- No..................................................................................................................... 2
- DOESN’T KNOW.............................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8

**IJHPRRTYP L6.** Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?

__________________________

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 8
L7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health workers .......................... 1
Did not go to health workers, but treated self ............................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]

L8. Let’s talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT.............................. 1
CALLED TO THE HOME ......................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]

L9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village ......................... 1
A commercial polyclinic.............................................................. 2
A hospital of the raion, city, state, village ............................. 3
A commercial hospital............................................................... 4
A private physician................................................................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 8

L10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to the medical institution and back?

_____ L10A hours  _____ L10B minutes

DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 998

L11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

Yes.............................................................................................. 1
No............................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 13. ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 13. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 13. ]

L12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

__________________________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 998

L13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?

Yes.............................................................................................. 1
No............................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 31 ]
14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L14A</th>
<th>L14B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hours</td>
<td>minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 998

15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes ............................................................................................... 1
No .................................................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 17 ]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 17 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 17 ]

16.1. Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office ..............................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes .... 1 →</td>
<td>[ L161.1B ] 9997 9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No .... 2 →</td>
<td>[ L161.1A ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office ..............................................

L161.1A

2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel ....................................................

Yes .... 1 → | \[ L161.2B \] 9997 9998 |
| No .... 2 → | \[ L161.2A \] |

16.2. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes ............................................................................................... 1
No .................................................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]

18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes ............................................................................................... 1
No .................................................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 20 ]

19.1. Whom and how much did you pay?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office ..............................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes .... 1 →</td>
<td>[ L191.1B ] 9997 9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No .... 2 →</td>
<td>[ L191.1A ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise’s cashier’s office ..............................................

L191.1A

2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure ....................................................

Yes .... 1 → | \[ L191.2B \] 9997 9998 |
| No .... 2 → | \[ L191.2A \] |

19.2. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ............................................................................................... 1
No .................................................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 26 ON 33 ]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 26 ON 33 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 26 ON 33 ]
21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

__________________________________________________________

DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................... 8

22. Tell me, please: In what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state, village hospital .................................. 1
In a commercial hospital................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................... 8

23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

__________________________ DAYS

DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................... 98

24.1. Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes ........................................................................ 1
No........................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]

DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]

24.2. Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes ...........</td>
<td>1 → [ L24.1B ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No............</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25.1. Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials
were received free......................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 33 ]
Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials
were received free of charge, and some we paid for ........ 2
We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials...... 3
DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 33 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 33 ]
25.2. Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

1. You paid officially in the cashier’s office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in .............................................................................................................. Yes........1 →  L252.1B | 9997 9998
                                      No........2  L252.1A

2. You paid money or gave gifts directly to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in ........................................................................... Yes........1 →  L252.2B | 9997 9998
                                      No........2  L252.2A

3. You bought medicines, syringes, and dressings in any other pharmacy not affiliated with the hospital you were in ........................................................................ Yes........1 →  L252.3B | 9997 9998
                                      No........2  L252.3A

IJCHECKU L26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]

IJCKTYP1 L28. Tell me, please: Where did you have your last medical checkup or examination?

[ INTERVIEWER: RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER. ]

IJCKTYP2 L28.1

IJCKTYP3 L28.2
  A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village .............................. 1
  A commercial polyclinic ................................................................. 2
  A hospital of the raion, city, state, or village ............................... 3
  A commercial hospital ................................................................. 4
  A private physician ......................................................................... 5
  In some other place ......................................................................... 6
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................................................... 8

IJCKUWHO L27. Who carried out the checkup last time?

[ INTERVIEWER: IF THE EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS. ]

Physician ......................................................................................... 1
Physician’s assistant ......................................................................... 2
Nurse .................................................................................................. 3
Someone else ..................................................................................... 4
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................................................... 8

IJCKUPAY L29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31 ON 34 ]

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
30.1. Whom and how much did you pay?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Did you pay?</th>
<th>How much in rubles?</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes...........1</td>
<td>$\text{L301.1A}$</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No...........2</td>
<td>$\text{L301.1B}$</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td>9998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Paid officially in the cashier’s office of a medical institute

2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts

L31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>$\text{L31.1A}$</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>$\text{L32.1A}$</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution—hospital, polyclinic—write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L35.1</td>
<td>1. At the physician’s who prescribed or recommended the medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L35.2</td>
<td>2. In a state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L35.3</td>
<td>3. In a non-state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L35.4</td>
<td>4. From individuals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L35.5</td>
<td>5. In some other place</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L37. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L37.1</td>
<td>1. At the physician’s who prescribed or recommended the medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L37.2</td>
<td>2. In a state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L37.3</td>
<td>3. In a non-state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L37.4</td>
<td>4. From individuals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L37.5</td>
<td>5. In some other place</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L38. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

<p>| | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

L39. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L39.1</td>
<td>1. At the physician’s who prescribed or recommended the medicine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L39.2</td>
<td>2. In a state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L39.3</td>
<td>3. In a non-state pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L39.4</td>
<td>4. From individuals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L39.5</td>
<td>5. In some other place</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
L.

LISIZDIS L37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent ................................................ 1
50 percent ................................................... 2
20 percent .................................................... 3
Less than 20 percent ..................................... 4
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................... 8

LIPAIHDR L38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes ........................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 40 ]

LIPRAMNT L39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____________ rubles
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................... 998

LINOLOCM L40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes ........................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 36 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 36 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 36 ]

41. Why weren’t you able to obtain these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LIMNOTIM L41.1</td>
<td>Didn’t have time to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIMNOFIN L41.2</td>
<td>Couldn’t find them in a pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIMNOMON L41.3</td>
<td>Didn’t have enough money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIMNOWAN L41.4</td>
<td>Didn’t want to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LIMNOCAN L41.5</td>
<td>Physically couldn’t buy them myself and there was no one else to do it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
### SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

**M1.** Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KG</th>
<th>Doesn’t Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M2.** What is your height in centimeters?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CM</th>
<th>Doesn’t Know</th>
<th>Refuses to Answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M2.1.** Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Weight did not change</td>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doesn’t know</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M3.** Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very good</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Average--not good, but not bad</th>
<th>Bad</th>
<th>Very bad</th>
<th>Doesn’t know</th>
<th>Refuses to answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**20.6.** Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Heart disease</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Lung disease</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Liver disease</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Kidney disease</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Gastrointestinal disease</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Spinal problems</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Other chronic illnesses</td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M39.** In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn’t know</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
40. On what organ did you have an operation in the last 12 months? They operated on your...

[INTERVIEWER] ITEMS 6-8 ARE ONLY FOR WOMEN, ITEM 9 ONLY FOR MEN.

| M40.1 | Lungs, bronchial tubes |
| M40.2 | Stomach |
| M40.3 | Kidney, liver, urinary bladder |
| M40.4 | Small intestine |
| M40.5 | Large intestine |
| M40.6 | [FOR WOMEN] Breast |
| M40.7 | [FOR WOMEN] Cervix |
| M40.8 | [FOR WOMEN] Uterus and fallopian tubes |
| M40.9 | [FOR MEN] Prostate |
| M40.10 | Other organs |

41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was...

- City or district hospital, not oncological
- Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital
- Other

42. Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as...

| M42.1 | Massage |
| M42.2 | Radiation therapy |
| M42.3 | Special chemotherapy treatment |
| M42.4 | Other |

43. Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

- Yes
- No

44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

In ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | year

45. To treat diabetes, are you using...

| M45.1 | Special diet |
| M45.2 | Weight control |
| M45.3 | Pills |
| M45.4 | Insulin shots |
| M45.5 | Herbal treatment |
| M45.6 | Homeopathic treatment |
| M45.7 | Something else |

---

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
M.

I J H A T T A C  M 4 6 .  Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?  

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 48. ]
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 48. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 48. ]

I J H A T T Y R  M 4 7 .  In what year did you have a myocardial infarction?  If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 9998

[ INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 48-58. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1966 OR EARLIER. ASK REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 58.1, ON PAGE 39. ]

I J C H P A I N  M 4 8 .  Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]

I J P N H I L L  M 4 9 .  Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage while climbing stairs or hills or while walking fast?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1, ON 39 ]

I J P N R E S P  M 5 0 .  What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Stop or walk more slowly........................................ 1
Take nitroglycerine or valodol and stop or walk more slowly... 2 → [ SKIP TO 52. ]
Take nitroglycerine or valodol and continue walking......... 3 → [ SKIP TO 52. ]
Continue walking at the same pace ................................ 4 → [ SKIP TO 52. ]
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 52. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 52. ]

I J P N S T O P  M 5 1 .  If you stop walking, what happens to the pain?

The pain stops..................................................... 1
The pain doesn’t stop............................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 53, ON 39 ]
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 53, ON 39 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 53, ON 39 ]

I J T I P A S T  M 5 2 .  How quickly does the pain stop?

In less than 10 minutes ...................................... 1
In more than 10 minutes ................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW.............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8
M. 39

**M53.** Will you show me where you experience this pain?

- Yes ............................................................................. 1
- No........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 55. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 55. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 55. ]

**54.** You experience pain:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M54.1 In the upper or middle part of the chest..................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M54.2 In the lower third of the chest.............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M54.3 In the left side of the rib cage near the heart........................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M54.4 In the left arm ........................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M54.5 Somewhere else .........................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**M55.** Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

*INTERVIEWER! RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.*

- Squeezing.......................................................................... 1
- Stabbing............................................................................ 2
- Aching.............................................................................. 3
- Pressing........................................................................... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

**M56.** In the last 12 months have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

- Yes.................................................................................. 1
- No................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]

**M57.** Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

- Yes.................................................................................. 1
- No................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]
- DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 58.1. ]

**M58.** What diagnosis did the doctor give you?

- Myocardial infarction.................................................................... 1
- Stenocardia tension..................................................................... 2
- Another diagnosis, specifically.................................................. 3

*INTERVIEWER! NOTE EXACTLY WHAT.*

**M58.1.** Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

- Yes.................................................................................. 1
- No................................................................................. 2
- DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

RLMS, Round 1 Individual–Adult
58.2. **What is the highest blood pressure you have had?**

- **M58.2A** Higher: systolic .................................. | ___ | ___ | ___ |
- **M58.2B** Lower: diastolic .................................. | ___ | ___ | ___ |

58.3. **In the last 12 months** have you been bothered by . . .

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Yes</strong></th>
<th><strong>No</strong></th>
<th><strong>D/K</strong></th>
<th><strong>REFUSES</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>IJHDACHE</strong></td>
<td>M58.3.1</td>
<td>1. Frequent headaches .................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IJHNOIS</strong></td>
<td>M58.3.2</td>
<td>2. Noises in your head .................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IJSLPD</strong></td>
<td>M58.3.2</td>
<td>3. Sleep disturbances .................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

59. **Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?**

- Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................................................. 2
  - **DOESN’T KNOW** .................................................................................. 7
  - **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8

60. **In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?** If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>In</strong></th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th><strong>year</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................ 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

61. **Do you have any aftereffects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?**

- Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................................................. 2
  - **DOESN’T KNOW** .................................................................................. 7
  - **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

62. **In the last 12 months** has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

- Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................................................. 2
  - **DOESN’T KNOW** .................................................................................. 7
  - **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

62.1. **Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?**

- Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................................................. 2
  - **DOESN’T KNOW** .................................................................................. 7
  - **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8

62.2. **In what year were you told you had tuberculosis?** If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>In</strong></th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th><strong>year</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................ 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |
**M.**

**IJEVERHP M62.3.** Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ......................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 63. ]

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 63. ]
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 63. ]
**

**IJYEARHP M62.4.** In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.

| In | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | year
|----|------|------|------|------|

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8
**

**IJTYPHP M62.5.** What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A ................................................................................................. 1
Hepatitis B ................................................................................................. 2
Hepatitis C ................................................................................................. 3

**OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY............................................ 6
**

**IJTYPHP (char) M62.5.**

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8
**

**IJVISION M63.** How would you describe your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses? Would you evaluate your sight as:

Very good............................................................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 65. ]
Good........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 65. ]
Average ................................................................................................ 3
Bad ......................................................................................................... 4
Very bad ................................................................................................. 5

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8
**

**IJWRGLAS M64.** Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes .......................................................................................................... 1
No ......................................................................................................... 2

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8
**

**IJHEARNG M65.** How is your hearing without a hearing aid?

Very good............................................................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 67, ON 42]
Good........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 67, ON 42]
Average ................................................................................................ 3
Bad ......................................................................................................... 4
Very bad ................................................................................................. 5

**DOESN’T KNOW................................................................................. 7
**
**REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................ 8
**

**RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult**
**IJHEAID** M66. **Do you use a hearing aid?**

- Yes........................................................................................................... 1
- No.............................................................................................................. 2
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8**

**IJDRTK** M67. **Do you drink tea?**

- Yes........................................................................................................... 1
- No.............................................................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 69.]
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7** → [SKIP TO 69.]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8** → [SKIP TO 69.]

**IIFREET** M68. **How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?**

- Every day ................................................................................................. 1
- 4-6 times a week ...................................................................................... 2
- 2-3 times a week ...................................................................................... 3
- Once a week .............................................................................................. 4
- Less than once a week ............................................................................. 5
- Never in the past 30 days ......................................................................... 6
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8**

**IJDCOF** M69. **Do you drink coffee?**

- Yes........................................................................................................... 1
- No.............................................................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 71.]
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7** → [SKIP TO 71.]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8** → [SKIP TO 71.]

**IIFRECO** M70. **How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?**

- Every day ................................................................................................. 1
- 4-6 times a week ...................................................................................... 2
- 2-3 times a week ...................................................................................... 3
- Once a week .............................................................................................. 4
- Less than once a week ............................................................................. 5
- Never in the past 30 days ......................................................................... 6
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8**

**IJSMOKE** M71. **Do you now smoke?**

- Yes........................................................................................................... 1
- No.............................................................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 43 ]
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 7** → [SKIP TO 77. ON 43 ]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 8** → [SKIP TO 77. ON 43 ]

**IJSAGS** M72. **When did you start smoking? How old were you then?**

- **years**
- **DOESN’T KNOW..................................................................................... 97**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................................................... 98**
In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi .......................................................... 1
Filtered cigarettes ............................................ 2
Unfiltered cigarettes ......................................... 3
Self-rolled cigarettes ........................................ 4
Pipe ................................................................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

                     units
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

[ INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77-79. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71 ON PAGE 49, ANSWERED THAT THEY DON’T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80. ]

Have you ever smoked?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[ INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

                     years
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98

Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

                     years
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98

In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
**Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages…?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>82. M82.1</strong> Before meals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>82. M82.2</strong> During meals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>82. M82.3</strong> Without eating</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages…?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>83. M83.1</strong> At home</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>83. M83.2</strong> In restaurants or bars</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>83. M83.3</strong> In a park or on the street</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>83. M83.4</strong> At work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>83. M83.5</strong> As a guest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages…?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.1</strong> Beer, home-brewed beer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.2</strong> Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.3</strong> Fortified wine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.4</strong> Homemade liquor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.5</strong> Vodka or other hard liquor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>84. M84.6</strong> Anything else</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**How many grams you usually consumed in a day.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drink</th>
<th>Did you drink?</th>
<th>How many grams did you usually drink per day?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Beer, home-brewed beer</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Fortified wine</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Homemade liquor</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Vodka or other hard liquor</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Anything else</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>999997</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Let’s talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are. Counting all your activities in a usual day—going to and from work, school, stores, and other places—how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don’t count recreational walks here.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M112A</th>
<th>M112B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hours</td>
<td>minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?

Yes.......................................................................................................................... 1
No............................................................................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 113.]

Doesn’t know........................................................................................................ 7 → [SKIP TO 113.]

Tell me, please: Riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

Tell me, please: Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M112.2A</th>
<th>M112.2B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hours</td>
<td>minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engaged in…?</th>
<th>How many months?</th>
<th>How many times per month?</th>
<th>How many minutes per time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.1B</td>
<td>M113.1C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.1A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Using exercise equipment</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.1B</td>
<td>M113.1C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.1A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Swimming</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.2B</td>
<td>M113.2C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.2A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Dancing, aerobics</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.3B</td>
<td>M113.3C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.3A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer,</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.4B</td>
<td>M113.4C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>hockey</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.4A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Badminton, tennis</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.5B</td>
<td>M113.5C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(including table tennis)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.5A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1 Fighting, boxing, karate</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.6B</td>
<td>M113.6C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.6A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Something else</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 → M113.7B</td>
<td>M113.7C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → M113.7A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation fewer than three times a week ............................................... 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise fewer than three times a week .............................................. 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times a week for 15 minutes or more ........................................ 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day ................................................................. 4
- DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES ........................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

[ INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9, ON PAGE 20. ASK QUESTIONS 115-128. ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1983 OR LATER. FOR OTHERS, ASK THE QUESTIONS IN THE FOLLOWING SECTION ON PAGE 49. ]

Look, please, at these drawings and tell me which of these nine figures most closely resembles your figure? Tell me the number of the drawing.

[ INTERVIEWER! IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A GIRL, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 2 WITH DRAWINGS 10-18. FOR A BOY, USE ENVELOPE NUMBER 4 WITH DRAWINGS 28-36. SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS AND LAY THEM OUT BEFORE THE RESPONDENT. ]

Which of the drawings would you like your figure to resemble? Tell me the number.

[ INTERVIEWER! AGAIN SHUFFLE THE DRAWINGS YOU USED IN QUESTION 115 AND LAY THEM OUT IN FRONT OF THE RESPONDENT. ]

Tell me: In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? A diet is any change in your usual food in order to lose weight or get thinner.

Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
No .............................................................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

Do you think at the present time that you are underweight, of normal weight, or overweight?

UNDERWEIGHT .................................................................................. 1
NORMAL WEIGHT ............................................................................... 2
OVERWEIGHT ...................................................................................... 3
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8
**M.**

**LJACOPIN M119.** Now let's talk about physical activity. By physical activities we mean active sports, games, dancing—that is, when your heart beats more than usual or you sweat. How do you rate your physical activity? You have . . .?

Too little.................................................................................. 1
Normal .................................................................................. 2
Too much ............................................................................... 3
DOESN'T KNOW........................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................................... 8

**LJTVIR M119.1.** How many hours and minutes per day do you usually watch television or videos?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M119.1A hours</th>
<th>M119.1B minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOES NOT WATCH TELEVISION OR VIDEOS ............ 96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW.................................................................. 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................... 98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LJTVRSTR M120.** Does someone restrict your television viewing—for example, not allowing you to watch certain programs or not allowing you to sit in front of the television for long periods?

Never anything restricted ......................................... 1
Sometimes there are restrictions .................................. 2
There are always restrictions ...................................... 3
DOESN'T KNOW................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..................................................... 8

**LICHANNL M121.** Which television channel do you most like to watch? Please tell me which one channel is your favorite.

[ INTERVIEWER! DO NOT READ THE LIST OF CHANNELS. NOTE ONLY ONE. ]

ORT—Russian Public Television................................. 01
RTR—Russian Television ............................................ 02
TVU.................................................................................. 03
NTV.................................................................................. 04
“CULTURE”.................................................................... 05
TV-6................................................................................. 06
MTV (EmTiVi)................................................................. 07
MUS—TV ........................................................................ 08
RenTV (RenTiVi)............................................................ 09
STS.................................................................................. 10
TNT.................................................................................. 11
LOCAL OR CABLE.......................................................... 12
OTHER, WHAT EXACTLY.................................................. 13
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN: ]

**LICHANNT (char) M121.**

DOESN'T KNOW................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..................................................... 98

**LIPROGRM M122.** Which television program do you most like to watch? Name your one favorite.

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE NAME OF THE PROGRAM. ]

LIKES ALL ALIKE.............................................................. 6 → [ SKIP TO 124. ON 48 ]
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 124. ON 48 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 124. ON 48 ]
IJTYPE M123. What type of program do you most like to watch?

Sports ......................................................... 01
Music .......................................................... 02
News programs ........................................... 03
Cartoons ...................................................... 04
Talk shows ................................................... 05
Artistic films ............................................... 06
Entertainment programs ............................... 07
Popular science, educational programs .......... 08
Advertisements .......................................... 09
Soap operas [serials] .................................... 10
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98

IJTVADS M124. Do you watch advertisements for goods and services that are sometimes shown on television?

Always watches ............................................. 1
Sometimes watches ...................................... 2
Never watches ............................................. 3 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]

IJLIKEAD M125. How much do you like the advertisements for goods and services shown on television?

Dislikes completely ....................................... 1
Likes some, dislikes others .......................... 2
Likes very much .......................................... 3
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

IJABUYAD M126. Do you ever ask your parents or other adults to buy you foods or drinks for which you saw advertisements on television?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]
BUYS FOR SELF ............................................ 6 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 128. ]

IJBUYAD M127. Do they buy you what you ask for?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

128. You see many people on the television screen. Is there someone among them you especially like, whom you want to be like? Who is this person you have seen on television?

[ INTERVIEWER: WRITE THE NAME AND RECORD THE CORRESPONDING NUMBER IN THE LIST BELOW. IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE NAMED PERSON, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CLARIFY. ]

IJTVIDOL M128.1

RUSSIAN POLITICIAN ..................................... 01
RUSSIAN TELEVISION PERSONALITY .................. 02
RUSSIAN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER .............. 03
FOREIGN ACTOR/ACTRESS OR SINGER ............. 04
RUSSIAN SPORTS FIGURE .................................. 05
FOREIGN SPORTS FIGURE ................................. 06
LAWYER, DOCTOR, TEACHER ............................ 07
BUSINESSMAN ............................................... 08
SOMEONE ELSE ............................................. 09
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98

IJIDOLCD M128.2

...
SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[ INTERVIEWER! THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 55. ]

[ INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE 20. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1946 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 55. ]

[ INTERVIEWER! NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME. ]

YES  NO

IJWCHL10 N1.1  1. CHILDREN UNDER 10.................................................1 2
IJWCHG10 N1.2  2. CHILDREN OVER 10.............................................1 2
IJWPAREN N1.3  3. PARENTS..........................................................1 2
IJWHUSB N1.4  4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER.....................................1 2
IJWMENPR N1.5  5. OTHER MEN.....................................................1 2
IWWOMEN N1.6  6. OTHER WOMEN................................................1 2

IJEVRMEN N2.  Have you ever menstruated?

Yes..............................................................................1
No..............................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]

IJAGEMEN N3.  How old were you when you started to menstruate?

| ___ | ___ | years

IJEVPREG N4.  Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?

Yes..............................................................................1
No..............................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO 37. ON 51]

IJHADDB N5.  Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.

Yes..............................................................................1
No..............................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 50]

IJBABLY N6.  Tell me, please: Have you given birth in the last 12 months?

Yes..............................................................................1
No..............................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 50]

IJNUMBY N6.1.  To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

_______ children

IJSKIP 1.  IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN IN 1946 OR EARLIER WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 55. 

RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult
Did you have any kind of complications after your last birth?

Yes........................................................................................................1
No...........................................................................................................2
DOESN’T KNOW...............................................................................7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................8

In the past 12 months have you had a miscarriage?

Yes........................................................................................................1
No...........................................................................................................2
DOESN’T KNOW...............................................................................7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................8

Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes........................................................................................................1
No...........................................................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
DOESN’T KNOW...............................................................................7 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................8 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]

How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ABORTIONS</th>
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<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
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<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes........................................................................................................1 → [ SKIP TO 31.3. ]
No...........................................................................................................2
HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS.........................................................6 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]
DOESN’T KNOW...............................................................................7 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................8 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]

Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes........................................................................................................1 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]
No...........................................................................................................2
DOESN’T KNOW...............................................................................7 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................8 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ]

How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MINI-ABORTIONS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[ INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTION 31.4. ONLY OF THOSE WOMEN WHO HAD AN ABORTION OR MINI-ABORTION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS, THAT IS, THOSE WHO ANSWERED “YES” TO QUESTION 30, OR TO QUESTION 31.2. ASK OTHERS QUESTION 37. ON PAGE 51. ]
**Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

- To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, or village ................................. 1
- To a commercial polyclinic ........................................................................ 2
- To a hospital of the raion, city, state, or village ....................................... 3
- To a commercial hospital .......................................................................... 4
- To a private doctor .................................................................................... 5

**Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

- Doctor ......................................................................................................... 1
- Medical assistant ......................................................................................... 2
- Nurse ........................................................................................................... 3
- Someone else ............................................................................................... 4

**Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?**

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No ............................................................................................................... 2

**Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion), either in money or gifts?**

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No ............................................................................................................... 2

**When, how, and how much did you pay?**

1. **Paid officially in the cashier’s office of the medical institute.**
   - Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
   - No ......................................................................................................... 2

2. **Immediately paid the medical personnel who did the investigation or procedure with money or gifts.**
   - Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
   - No ......................................................................................................... 2

**Do you have a menstrual cycle now?**

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No ............................................................................................................... 2

**Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?**

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No ............................................................................................................... 2

---

**RLMS, Round 10 Individual–Adult**
What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look at the list of methods women use for birth control. Tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list and give you the number of only one method.]

- Douching with water ................................................. 01
- Douching with solution ............................................. 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex ............ 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle ....... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ....................................... 05
- Condom ...................................................................... 06
- Birth control pills ..................................................... 07
- IUD ............................................................................. 08
- Implants–ampules sewn under the skin ......................... 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ....... 10
- Diaphragm ................................................................. 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ............................... 12
- Sterilization of man ................................................... 13
- Sterilization of woman ............................................... 14
- Other .......................................................................... 15

 DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 97

 REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 98

Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

- Yes .............................................................................. 1
- No ............................................................................... 2
  → [Skip to 43, on 53]

 DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 7
  → [Skip to 43, on 53]

 REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8
  → [Skip to 43, on 53]

Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used next most often in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list and give you the number of only one method.]

- Douching with water ................................................. 01
- Douching with solution ............................................. 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex .......... 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle .... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ....................................... 05
- Condom ................................................................. 06
- Birth control pills ..................................................... 07
- IUD ............................................................................. 08
- Implants–ampules sewn under the skin ......................... 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ....... 10
- Diaphragm ................................................................. 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ............................... 12
- Sterilization of man ................................................... 13
- Sterilization of woman ............................................... 14
- Other .......................................................................... 15

 DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 97

 REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 98
Tell me, please: **In the last 30 days** were there times when you didn’t use birth control?

Yes…………………………………………………………………………. 1
No………………………………………………………………………….. 2 → [ SKIP TO 47.]

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………. 7 → [ SKIP TO 47.]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**……………………………………………….. 8 → [ SKIP TO 47.]

Can you say why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire and you look over the list of the reasons why women don’t use birth control. Name one reason, the main one, why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days.

[ INTERVIEWER! GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST HERSELF AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE REASON. ]

Wanted to get pregnant……………………………………………………. 01
Physically unable to get pregnant………………………………………. 02 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]
Health problems……………………………………………………………… 03
Unable to acquire a means……………………………………………….. 04
Birth control is too expensive…………………………………………… 05
Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control………………….. 06
Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner………………….. 07
No husband or partner…………………………………………………….. 08
Knew that if necessary I could get an abortion to end an unwanted pregnancy…………………… 09
Male sterilization…………………………………………………………….. 10
Female sterilization…………………………………………………………11

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………97

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**………………………………………………..98

Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes………………………………………………………………………………1
No………………………………………………………………………………2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**………………………………………………..8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

How many (more) children do you want to have?

__ (more) children

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………97

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**………………………………………………..98

When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

After __________ ______ years → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………97 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**………………………………………………..98 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55 ]

For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

Current pregnancy…………………………………………………………1
Age………………………………………………………………………….. 2 → [ SKIP TO 59. ON 61 ]
Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus………………………………………. 3 → [ SKIP TO 59. ON 61 ]
Have given birth and still do not menstruate……………………………. 4 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 62 ]

**DOESN’T KNOW**…………………………………………………………7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 62 ]

**REFUSES TO ANSWER**………………………………………………..8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 62 ]
Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

GIVE BIRTH ......................................................... 1
HAVE AN ABORTION ........................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 8

Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

Yes ............................................................................. 1
No .............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]

How many more children would you like to have?

______ children
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 98

Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

After _______ years → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 97 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 98 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 55]

At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

| ___ | ___ | years
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................... 98
“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed.

It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared.

Now, let’s begin.”

[INTERVIEWER: INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION: ]

DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ |

SECTION “DIET”

1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?
   - Same amount................................................................. 1
   - Less................................................................................. 2
   - More............................................................................... 3
   - DOESN’T KNOW.............................................................. 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

2. Was your diet yesterday related to:

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IDIETDR</td>
<td>Doctor’s recommendation</td>
<td>1…</td>
<td>…2</td>
<td>7…</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDIETSP</td>
<td>Observing a special diet</td>
<td>1…</td>
<td>…2</td>
<td>7…</td>
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<tr>
<td>IDIETRE</td>
<td>Religious practices</td>
<td>1…</td>
<td>…2</td>
<td>7…</td>
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</table>

3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?

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<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<td>IVITYES</td>
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<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
   - DOESN’T KNOW........................................................ 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time first served</th>
<th>Place where food was consumed</th>
<th>Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics</th>
<th>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</th>
<th>Amount (g, ml)</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest........................................... 1</td>
<td>Home-cooked................... 1</td>
<td>GRAMS</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public eatery.................................................. 2</td>
<td>Not home-cooked............... 2</td>
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<td>Nursery or school........................................... 3</td>
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<td>Workplace..................................................... 4</td>
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<td>Other place................................................... 5</td>
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<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest........................................... 1</td>
<td>Home-cooked................... 1</td>
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<td>Public eatery.................................................. 2</td>
<td>Not home-cooked............... 2</td>
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<td>Not home-cooked............... 2</td>
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<td>HOUR</td>
<td>Home or as a guest........................................... 1</td>
<td>Home-cooked................... 1</td>
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