Questionnaire for Adults

20th Round

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</table>

**Sitet Region**

1a. [Code of Region___________________________|__|__|__|__]

**Family**

3a. [Number of Family |__|__|__|__]

**Person**

4. [Number of Family Member |__|__|__]

**Itropinf**

4.1. [Did the respondent participate in the survey ever before?]

   Yes..................................................1 Last time in autumn of H4.1__year

   No............................................................2]

**Itgender**

5. [Sex of respondent:]

   Male.......................................................1]

   Female......................................................2]

**Itintday**

7. [Date of interview: Day [H7.1]|__|Month [H7.2]|__]

**Itinthrs**

8. [Duration of interview: [H8A]| Hours [H8B]|__|Minutes]

**Itintnum**

9. [Surname of interviewer______________________________]

**Itintnum**

10. [Number of interviewer |__|__|__|]
I, ______________________________________________________________________,
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND MIDDLE NAME! ]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the respondent and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature _______________________________
Date __________________________

I, ____________________________________________,

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, and have obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature _______________________________
Date __________________________

I, ______________________________________________________________________,
[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC NAME! ]

have presented the rules and conditions of the survey to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, and have obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer’s signature _______________________________
Date __________________________
I. SECTION “MIGRATION”

[INTERVIEWER! CHECK, DID THE PERSON WITH WHOM YOU ARE TALKING, IN OUR STUDY AT LEAST ONCE. IF HE/SHE HAVE ALREADY PARTICIPATED, GO TO “WORK” ON THE PAGE 4.]

**ITBORNDP**

11. Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?

   - IN ANOTHER PLACE......................................................... 1
   - IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW..................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
   - DOESN’T KNOW......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]

**ITBISPLA**

12. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

   [INTERVIEWER! DON’T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

   - RUSSIA......................... 01
   - LITHUANIA............... 10
   - UKRAINE...................... 02
   - MOLDAVIA ................. 11
   - BELORUSSIA............... 03
   - TADZHIKISTAN.............. 12
   - AZERBAIJAN................. 04
   - TURKMENIA............... 13
   - ARMENIA.................... 05
   - UZBEKISTAN.............. 14
   - GEORGIA.................... 06
   - ESTONIA .............. 15
   - KAZAKHSTAN.............. 07
   - ANOTHER COUNTRY... 16
   - KIRGIZIA................. 08
   - DOESN’T KNOW .......... 97
   - LATVIA.................... 09
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER.. 98

**ITBTYPE**

13. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

   - IN A CITY.......................................................... 1
   - IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT............................. 2
   - IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL................. 3
   - DOESN’T KNOW................................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

**ITLVOTH**

13.1 Tell me, please: Have you lived anywhere other than your birthplace for more than 6 months at a time since the age of 14, including studying, military service, etc.?

   - Yes................................................................. 1
   - No................................................................. 2
   - DOESN’T KNOW................................................... 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

**ITNATION**

14. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don’t necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

   - RUSSIAN.......................................................... 1
   - DOESN’T KNOW.................................................. 997
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

**ITSYTLPL**

17. Tell me, please, since when do you live in this place?

   - SINCE | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
   - DOESN’T KNOW.................................................. 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

**ITSYEP**

18. Tell me, please, what year did you establish a permanent residence in the Russian Federation?

   - SINCE | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
   - DOESN’T KNOW.................................................. 7
   - REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8
SECTION “WORK”

**ITWRKNOW J1.** Let’s talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

1. You are currently working ................................................................. 1
2. You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care of a child under 3 years of age) ................................................................. 2
3. You are on another kind of paid leave .................................................. 3
4. You are on unpaid leave ........................................................................ 4
5. You are not working ................................................................................ 5
6. **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................. 7
7. **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8

**1.1.** Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Mostly Satisfied</th>
<th>Neutral</th>
<th>Mostly Unsatisfied</th>
<th>Absolutely Unsatisfied</th>
<th><strong>D/K</strong></th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**ITSATISJ J1.1.1** 1. Your job in general ............................................ 1
**ITSATISC J1.1.2** 2. Your work conditions ........................................ 2
**ITSATISP J1.1.3** 3. Your earnings ...................................................... 1
**ITSATISO J1.1.4** 4. Opportunity for professional growth ................. 1

**2.3.** Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

**ITILOPJB**
**J2code**
**J2cod08**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>ITPRIJST</strong> (char)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tell me, please, your job position now ____________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................. 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>ITPRIPRO</strong> (char)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your profession now __________________________________________________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................. 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>ITPRISPL</strong> (char)</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Your specialty now __________________________________________________________________</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................. 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |

**4.** What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

**ITPRIERES** (char)

| **DOESN’T KNOW** ................................................................................. 7
| **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ...................................................................... 8 |
**JTRIND**

### J4.1. To what industry does this job belong?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B_2 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY .............................................. 01
- CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION .................................................. 02
- MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX ............................................... 03
- OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY .............................................................. 04
- OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY ......................................... 05
- CONSTRUCTION ........................................................................... 06
- TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION ......................................... 07
- AGRICULTURE ............................................................................. 08
- GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ......................... 09
- EDUCATION .................................................................................. 10
- SCIENCE, CULTURE ....................................................................... 11
- PUBLIC HEALTH ........................................................................... 12
- ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SECURITY SERVICES .... 13
- TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES .................................................... 14
- FINANCES ...................................................................................... 15
- ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY ....................................................... 16
- HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES ........................................ 17
- OTHER .......................................................................................... 18

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.]

### J5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

**ITJOBSYR**

- SINCExx[J5A] | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

**ITJOBSMO**

- [__][J5B] | NUMBER OF THE MONTH
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................................. 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 98

**ITWOJJ**

### J5.2. How did you find this primary work?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B_3 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- YOU WERE PLACED ......................................................................... 01
- RELATIVES ...................................................................................... 03
- FRIENDS OR ACQUAINTANCES .................................................... 04
- DIRECTLY THROUGH THE HUMAN RESOURCES
  - DEPARTMENT OF THE ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION .................... 05
- BY INVITATION OF MANAGEMENT OR STAFF OF THIS ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION .................................................. 06
- YOU FOUNDED THE ENTERPRISE, BUSINESS YOURSELF .......... 07
- YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT THROUGH THE INTERNET ......... 08
- YOU SENT AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT THROUGH THE INTERNET .................................................................................. 09
- YOU SAW AN ADVERTISEMENT ON THE INTERNET ............... 10
- YOU SAW OR HEARD AN ADVERTISEMENT NOT ON THE INTERNET ........................................................................ 11
- AT STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES ................................................................. 12
- AT NON-GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT SERVICES OR LABOR REGISTRY OFFICES .................................................. 13
- DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................................. 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 98
J6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No .................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]

J6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_________ PEOPLE
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 9998

J6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

J6.1A HOURS  J6.1B MINUTES
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 98

J6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

_________ HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 998

J7. Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No .................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]

J7.1. How many workdays in all have you worked in the last 30 days?

_________ DAYS
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 98

J8. How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

_________ HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 998

J8.1. Tell me, please: Did you work at your primary job from home in the last 30 days?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No .................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 9. ON 7 ]

J8.2. How many hours did you in fact work from home in the last 30 days?

_________ HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................. 998
Tell me, please: Did you take into account these hours, when noting the total duration of working time in the last 30 days?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8

Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]

How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes?

If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

RUBLES
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 998

What percent of that money do you think was officially registered, i.e. taxes were paid?

|____|____|____|____| %%
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 998

If you received a bonus at your primary job in the last 30 days, how much money did you receive?

RUBLES
DIDN’T RECEIVE BONUS ..................................... 996
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 998

Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization....................... 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization .................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10 ]
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10 ]

Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially.............................................. 1 → [ SKIP TO 12. ON 8 ]
Not officially ..................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 12. ON 8 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 12. ON 8 ]

Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want ........................................ 1
I did not want ................................................... 2
Both employer and you did not want............................ 3
DOESN’T KNOW............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................. 8
12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ITPRIENT
(char)

_________________________________________________________________

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 8

ITPJEMS J13. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

________ PEOPLE

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 9997

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 9998

ITPJPAYT J13.2. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

______________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 998

ITSPJOWED J14. At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2.]

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2.]

ITAMTOWE J15. How much money in all have they not paid you?

______________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 998

ITNOPAYM J16. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 98

ITTOOLOW J18.2. In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 8

ITULEAVE J19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2

DOESN’T KNOW................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER....................................................... 8
**J.**

**ITPDA** J21A. In the course of the last 12 months, have you been on paid vacation?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ]
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 21.3. ]

**ITDPAC** J21B. How many calendar days did this vacation last or is lasting? If you have been on leave several times, please sum up all the days.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
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<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 998</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ITDANGER** J21.3. Is the enterprise where you work reported is harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

**ITENTGOV** J23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

**ITENTFOR** J24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

**ITENTRUS** J25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

**ITOWNENT** J26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

**ITJOBIEA** J29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

- Yes .......................................................... 1
- No .............................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8
Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prior to or in 1992</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After 1992</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?

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<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes it has been changed</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No it has not been changed</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Imagine this unpleasant scenario: for some reason, the enterprise or organization where you work closes down tomorrow and consequently, all of the workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find equally good work as your present job?

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<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>Absolutely certain</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly certain</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both yes and no</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly uncertain</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Absolutely uncertain</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
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</table>

At this job you...?

<table>
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<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [ SELF-EMPLOYED ]</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
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How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Options</th>
<th>Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very concerned</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little concerned</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both yes and no</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very concerned</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not concerned at all</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
J.

**ITNEWJOB J29.1.** Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2010, or has everything remained the same?

- Profession and place of work remain the same.
- Changed profession, but not place of work.
- Changed place of work, but not profession.
- Changed both place of work and profession.
- **DIDN’T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2010**
- **OTHER**

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE THE ANSWER:]

[SKIP TO 32.]

**ITNEWJOT (char)**

- **DOESN’T KNOW**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER**

[SKIP TO 32.]

29.2. After November 2010 has your position at this place of work changed?

For example, have you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>8</td>
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**ITPROMOT J29.2.1.** 1. Been promoted, gotten a superior appointment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ITMOVAO J29.2.2.** 2. Come to work for (moved to) another organization, department, workshop, etc.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ITMOVLP J29.2.3.** 3. Come (moved to) a lower position.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ITADPDJB J32.** Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**ITSOJOB J32.1.** May I be precise? Maybe you have some other job which you didn’t think about when answering last question. It may be off-hour job, occasional employment against terminal agreement, contract of work and labor, grant, or individual job under license or not.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**33_34.** Let’s talk about your **secondary** work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.

**ITILOSJB J33code J33cod08**

Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you **now working in this secondary job**?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

**ITSECPST (char)**

Tell me, please, your job position now.

- **DOESN’T KNOW**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER**

**ITSEC PRO (char)**

Your profession.

- **DOESN’T KNOW**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER**

**ITSEC SPL (char)**

Your specialty.

- **DOESN’T KNOW**
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER**
35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

ITSECRES

(CHAR)

DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

ITSECIND J35.1. In which industry does this job belong?

[INTERVIEWER: PASS CARD B_2 TO THE RESPONDENT.]
LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY................................. 01
CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION.......................................... 02
MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX......................................... 03
OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY................................................... 04
OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY............................... 05
CONSTRUCTION..................................................................... 06
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION.................................... 07
AGRICULTURE...................................................................... 08
GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION....................... 09
EDUCATION........................................................................ 10
SCIENCE, CULTURE............................................................ 11
PUBLIC HEALTH............................................................... 12
ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
  SECURITY SERVICES.......................................................... 13
TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES............................................ 14
FINANCES........................................................................... 15
ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY............................................... 16
HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES............................... 17
OTHER................................................................................ 18

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN.]
DOESN'T KNOW.................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 98

ITOWRKHR ITOWRKMN 36.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

J36.1A HOURS J36.1B MINUTES
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 98

ITOWRKW J36.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 998

ITOTJMO J37. Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

Yes ..................................................................................... 1
No ..................................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 39, ON 13]
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 39, ON 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 39, ON 13]

ITOTJHRS J38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 998
ITPDOJOB  J39.  Tell me, please:  At the job we’re now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes .............................................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]

ITOTJWAG  J40.  How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes?  If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

RUBLES
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 998

ITSJENTE  J41.  Tell me, please:  At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization?  I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned.  For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization ........................................... 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ........................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]

ITSJREG  J41.1.  Tell me, please:  Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

Working officially ........................................................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 313. ]
Not officially ...................................................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 313. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 313. ]

ITSJNREG  J41.2.  Why are you not officially employed?

Employer did not want .................................................................................... 1
I did not want ...................................................................................................... 2
And the employer, and you did not want to take shape (officially employed) .................................................................................... 3
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

ITESTAJ2  J313.  Tell me, please, when was the enterprise or organization where you work established?

Prior to or in 1992 ............................................................................................. 1
After 1992 ......................................................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

ITOWCHJ2  J314.  Since then has the ownership of the enterprise or organization where you work been changed?

Yes it has been changed ................................................................................... 1
No it has not been changed ............................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

ITOTJEMP  J43.  How many people work in your enterprise?  If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

____________ PEOPLE
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 9998
14.  

**ITOTGOV** J49. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

**ITOTJFOR** J50. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

**ITOTJRU** J51. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

**ITOWNOEN** J52. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

**ITENGIEA** J56. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON 15 ] |
| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON 15 ] |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 → [ SKIP TO 60. ON 15 ] |

56.1. What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[ INTERVIEWER: WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE. ]

**ITILIA1** ITIEA1 J56.11c J56.11e08 (char)

1. _________________________________________________________________

**ITILIA2** ITIEA2 J56.12c J56.12e08 (char)

2. _________________________________________________________________

**ITILIA3** ITIEA3 J56.13c J56.13e08 (char)

3. _________________________________________________________________

**ITINCIEA** J57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

| DOESN'T KNOW | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8 |

RUBLES

| 997 |
| 998 |
**J.**

**JTIEATIM J58.** Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Incidental work</th>
<th>Regular work</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**JTHRSIEA J59.** How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JTIEAOFF J59.1.** Tell me, were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JTNCLMO J60.** Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RUBLES</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JTYLYEJOB J60.4A1** Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>8</td>
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</table>

**JTYLYSCRIP J60.4A2** 1. Work an extra job.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>8</td>
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</table>

**JTYLYLIVE J60.4A3** 2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JTYLYRNTD J60.4A7** 3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JTYLY4INT J60.4A8** 4. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>7</td>
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</table>

**JTYLYSERV J60.4A9** 5. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**JTIIYAGO J60.5A.** Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Greatly improved</th>
<th>Slightly improved</th>
<th>Has not changed</th>
<th>Slightly worsened</th>
<th>Greatly worsened</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**J61.** Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better........................................... 1
- You will live somewhat better ..................................... 2
- Nothing will change.................................................... 3
- You will live somewhat worse ...................................... 4
- You will live much worse ............................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

**J62.** And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES STEP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 .......... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ...... 05 ...... 06 ...... 07 ...... 08 ...... 09 ...... 97 ......... 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J63.** And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES STEP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 .......... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ...... 05 ...... 06 ...... 07 ...... 08 ...... 09 ...... 97 ......... 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J64.** And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES STEP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 .......... 02 ....... 03 ....... 04 ...... 05 ...... 06 ...... 07 ...... 08 ...... 09 ...... 97 ......... 98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J65.** To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied........................................................ 1
- Rather satisfied...................................................... 2
- Both yes and no....................................................... 3
- Less than satisfied................................................... 4
- Not at all satisfied.................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

**J66.** How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned....................................................... 1
- A little concerned.................................................... 2
- Both yes and no....................................................... 3
- Not too concerned.................................................... 4
- Not at all concerned.................................................. 5
- DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8
ITSTATECC J66.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

Fully satisfied ................................................................. 1
Rather satisfied ............................................................... 2
Both yes and no ............................................................. 3
Less than satisfied ............................................................ 4
Not at all satisfied ........................................................... 5

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................................... 8

69.9. Let’s talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

| ___ | ___ | 19 | J69|9C |
| day | month | year |
ITBIRTHD ITBIRTHM ITBIRTHY

ITGRDELY J70.1. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. What grade level in school did you complete?

_________ GRADE
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................ 98

ITHIGHSC J70. [INTERVIEWER! IF RESPONDENT HAS COMPLETED 9 GRADES OR LESS LEAVE OUT THIS QUESTION. ASK QUESTION 70.2.]

Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes ................................................................. 1 → [SKIP TO 317. ON 18]
No ................................................................. 2

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................ 8

ITINSCHL J70.2. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9, AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 70.2. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1993 OR LATER, FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 317. ON PAGE 18]

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 317. ON 18]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 317. ON 18]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 317. ON 18]

ITWGRADK K3.1. What grade are you in?

IN_________ GRADE
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................ 98

ITYPESC K3.2. At what type of school did you study?

Magnet school ................................................................. 1 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
School with focused learning in key sectors ................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
Liberal arts college, lyceum .................................................. 3 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
External studying ............................................................... 4 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
Secondary school .............................................................. 5 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
Another type of school ...................................................... 6 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 260. ON 24]
Did you attend school in the same place as where you now live?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Where did you finish your schooling?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moscow, Saint-Petersburg</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cities and settlement of Moscow or Leningradskaya region</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Region, Krai, Republic center</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raion center</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another town – not raion center</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban village, Village</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

From what type of school have you graduated or where did you last study…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of School</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Magnet (Specialist) school</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School with focused learning in key sectors</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liberal arts college, lyceum</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>External studying</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary school</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Another type of school</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doesn't Know</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refuses to Answer</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in each and did you receive a diploma?

[INTERVIEWER! IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

[IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year (did you finish)?</th>
<th>Internal education?</th>
<th>Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting</td>
<td>J72.1A ITSTPRF1</td>
<td>ITPRFYR1 ITILOPR1 ITPRPRF1</td>
<td>ITPRFDP1 J72.1C</td>
<td>J721dac J721dac08</td>
<td>ITPRFYD1 J721E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Vocational training school without secondary education</td>
<td>J72.2A ITSTPTF1</td>
<td>ITPTFYR1 ITILOPF1 ITPRPFT1</td>
<td>ITPTFDP1 J72.2C</td>
<td>J722dac J722dac08</td>
<td>ITPTFYL1 J722H</td>
<td>ITPTFSY1 J7221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school</td>
<td>J72.3A ITSTPTSI</td>
<td>ITPTSRY1 ITILOPS1 ITPRPTS1</td>
<td>ITPTSDP1 J72.3C</td>
<td>J723dac J723dac08</td>
<td>ITPTSIN1 J723H</td>
<td>ITPTSSP1 J7231</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NOTE: If you have studied in more than one educational establishment, list them in the order of your first study.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year (did you finish)?</th>
<th>Internal education?</th>
<th>Was it at the same place of residence that you occupied before you began?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J72.4A ITSTTEC1</td>
<td>ITTECYR1 ITILOTE1 IPRTEC1</td>
<td>ITTECDP1 J72.4C</td>
<td>ITTECYD1 J72.4E</td>
<td>ITTECIN1 ITECSP1</td>
<td>J72.4I J72.4J</td>
<td>J72.4K J72.4L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studied .....1 ⇒ ....</td>
<td>J72.4B</td>
<td>J724dac J724dac08</td>
<td>Yes......... 1 ⇒</td>
<td>J72.4E</td>
<td>J72.4I</td>
<td>J72.4J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Now study ......2 ⇒ ....</td>
<td>____</td>
<td>____</td>
<td>No......... 2 ⇒</td>
<td>Yes......... 1</td>
<td>Yes......... 1</td>
<td>No......... 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J72.4A2 ITSTTEC2 ITTECYR2 ITILOTE2 IPRTEC2 ITTECDP2 J72.4C2 ITTECYD2 J72.4E2 ITTECIN2 ITECSP2 J72.4H J72.4I2 J72.4J2

4. Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, art training school

J72.5A ITSTINS1 ITINSR1 ITILOIN1 IPRINS1 ITINSDP1 J72.5C ITINSYD1 J72.5E ITINSIN1 ITINSSP1 J72.5H J72.5J1

5. Institute, university, academy

J72.5A2 ITSTINS2 ITINSR2 ITILOIN2 IPRINS2 ITINSDP2 J72.5C2 ITINSYD2 J72.5E2 ITINSIN2 ITINSSP2 J72.5H2 J72.5J2

[ INTERVIEWER! ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES AND ACADEMIES – ASK AND WRITE DOWN NAMES OF HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS ]

1-st HIGHER SCHOOL __________________________________________ CITY __________________________

2-nd HIGHER SCHOOL __________________________________________ CITY __________________________
(Did/ Do) you work during studying at higher school?

Yes, you had/have permanent job............................................. 1
Yes, you earned/earn additionally from time to time ............. 2
Yes, you worked/work but only during vacation............... 3
No, you engaged only in study ................................................. 4
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................8

[INTERVIEWER! ASK ITEM 6. ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO ANSWERED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A DIPLOMA OF GRADUATION.
The rest ask question 72.18A. ON PAGE 22.]

6. Post-graduate course, residency

J72.6A J72.6B J72.6C J72.6D J72.6E J72.6F J72.6G J72.6H

Yes........... 1 ⇒ J72.6C ⇒ J72.6E
No............ 2 ⇒

Yes........... 1
Yes........... 1
No............ 2
No............ 2

7260. [THIS QUESTION IS ONLY FOR THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO STUDIED AT INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY]

Do you have...

ITMASDEG J7260.1 1. Master’s degree ......................................................... 1........ 2........ 7........ 8
ITCANDCD J7260.2 2. A diploma of candidate of science ......................... 1........ 2........ 7........ 8
ITDOCSCD J7260.3 3. A diploma of Doctor of Science ............................. 1........ 2........ 7........ 8
Let me clarify, what is your highest educational level which is confirmed by certificate or diploma?


[INTERVIEWER: ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE, RECORD ONLY THE HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL LEVEL]

- General or incomplete secondary school: 01
- Complete secondary school: 02
- Professional courses of driving, tractor driving, accounting, typing etc.: 03
- Vocational training school without secondary education: 04
- Vocational training school with secondary education, technical trade school: 05
- Technical community college, medical, music, pedagogical, institute, university, academy including master's degree: 07
- Post-graduate course, residency: 08
- Academic degree: 09
- Doesn't know: 97
- Refuses to answer: 98

People who achieve high level of mastery in their profession are called “professionals of a higher class”. But at some point they too were “beginners”, “learners” or “apprentices”, since afterall professionalism accumulates over the years. Imagine a nine-step “ladder of professional mastery”, which the first step corresponds to the level of beginner, learner, and the ninth to the level of in “professional of a higher class”. On which step would you place yourself?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lowest Step</th>
<th>Highest Step</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>09</td>
<td>07</td>
<td>08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

- Never tried: 1
- Tried, but nothing came of it: 2
- Tried and succeeded: 3
- Doesn’t know: 7
- Refuses to answer: 8

During the last 12 months did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the workplace?

- Yes: 1
- No: 2
- Doesn't know: 7
- Refuses to answer: 8
J.  23.

**IPRESTI 72.121A.** At what specialty are these courses? If you studied in two or more courses in the last 12 months, let's talk about those that are considered more important for yourself.

**J72121AC**

**J72121AC08**

- DOESN'T KNOW..................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 998

**IPSIDA 72121C.** For how many calendar days was it taught?

- DAYS
- DOESN'T KNOW..................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 998

**ITLINGDTR J371.** How long on average was your typical day of training on this course?

- HOURS
- DOESN'T KNOW..................................................... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 98

**IPSCICL J72121B.** Is this specialty the same you had before you started training on these courses?

- Yes................................................................................. 1
- No................................................................................. 2
- DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................... 8

**IPSPAY J72121D.** How was this paid for? You can select multiple answers.

- By an enterprise .............................................................. 1
- Personal funds................................................................. 2
- From other sources ................................................................ 3
- DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................... 8

372. Tell me please why did you take these courses?

| **ITCRFJOB J400.1** | 1. To find (another) job................................................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRACPR J400.2** | 2. To acquire a profession............................................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRQIQLF J400.3** | 3. To improve your qualifications............................... | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCROWNB J400.4** | 4. To start your own business.................................... | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRXPHO J400.5** | 5. To expand your horizons------------------------------ | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRIEAR J400.7** | 7. To increase earnings............................................ | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRAPO J400.8** | 8. To acquire another position.................................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCPRRJB J400.9** | 9. To perform this job better................................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCRQMNR J400.10** | 10. At the request of management............................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| **ITCROTHHR J400.6** | 6. Other.................................................................. | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |

**ITCEDNSY J72.151.** [INTERVIEWER: RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9, ON PAGE 17 AND CHECK IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 72.151, ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1958 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 260, ON 24]

Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?

- Yes............................................................................... 1
- No............................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 260, ON 24]
- DOESN'T KNOW......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 260, ON 24]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 260, ON 24]
### 72A. Do you intend during the next three years to study at:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITISPRC</th>
<th>J72A.1</th>
<th>Courses for the improvement of professional skills</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITISTESC</td>
<td>J72A.2</td>
<td>Technical community college</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITISCOLL</td>
<td>J72A.3</td>
<td>College, including magistracy, post-graduate course</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J260. Tell me, please, do you speak any foreign language other than the languages of the USSR’s former republics?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J262. What is your level of fluency in... [INTERVIEWER: SPECIFY THE LANGUAGE WHICH THE RESPONDENT STATED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- Fluently: 1
- Can speak and read proficiently: 2
- Can speak, read and translate with a dictionary: 3
- DOESN’T KNOW: 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER: 8

### J72.161. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J72162. In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITCMPTRH</th>
<th>J721621</th>
<th>At home</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J721622</td>
<td>At your place of work or study</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J721623</td>
<td>In other places</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J72160. In the last 12 months have you used a personal computer for work or study?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J123. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### J124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITINTRNH</th>
<th>J124.1</th>
<th>At home</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J124.2</td>
<td>At your place of work or study</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J124.3</td>
<td>In an Internet café</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J124.4</td>
<td>In other places</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
359. Do you use for Internet connection:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J359.1</td>
<td>Laptop, portable computer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J359.2</td>
<td>Pocket PC</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J359.3</td>
<td>Cell phone or smartphone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J125.1</td>
<td>Study</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.2</td>
<td>Work</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.3</td>
<td>Entertainment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.4</td>
<td>Communication with other people</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.5</td>
<td>Getting information about the news</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.6</td>
<td>Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.7</td>
<td>Getting reference information</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.8</td>
<td>Shopping, obtaining goods and services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J125.9</td>
<td>Other things</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

360. Do you personally have? (SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE ONE)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J184</td>
<td>Cell phone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J360.2</td>
<td>Smartphone, i-Phone</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J360.3</td>
<td>Portable computer: laptop, notebook, netbook</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

323. When did you marry?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>NUMBER OF MONTH</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J323M</td>
<td>Doesn’t know</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>9997</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J323V</td>
<td>Refuses to answer</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

324. Do you live with a partner, to whom you are not officially married?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J324</td>
<td>Yes, you live with a partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes, you live with a partner but don’t consider yourself husband and wife</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No, you do not live with a partner</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN]
325. When did you first start living together with your partner or spouse?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J325M</th>
<th>NUMBER OF MONTH</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>J325Y</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| DOESN’T KNOW | 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98
| DOESN’T KNOW | 9997
REFUSESTO ANSWER | 9998

J72.18. And what do you think about religion?

You are a believer. ................................................................. 1
You are more a believer than a non-believer ......................... 2
You are more a non-believer than a believer ......................... 3
You are a non-believer .............................................................. 4
Or you are an atheist ............................................................ 5
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 8

J72.19. Of what religion do you consider yourself?

Orthodoxy ..................................................................................... 01
Islam .............................................................................................. 04
Other religion, which ................................................................. 96
I DONT’ FOLLOW ANY RELIGION ............................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................... 98

J72.163. Is it possible for you and your family to:

| ITCANILC J721631 | 1. Improve your living conditions:
| to buy a room, a flat, a house .......... 1 | 2 | 7 | 8
| ITCANPAC J721632 | 2. Pay for additional classes for your
| children: music classes, foreign
| languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups .... 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8
| ITCSANMP J721633 | 3. Save money for big purchases:
| car, summer house ........................................ 1 | 2 | 7 | 8
| ITCANSFV J721634 | 4. Send all your family on vacation abroad ...
| 1 | 2 | 7 | 8
| ITCANPCC J721635 | 5. Pay for college for your child .............. 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8

J72.171. Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?

Yes ................................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

J72.172. How many children in total do you have?

| CHILDREN | DOESN’T KNOW | ................................. 97 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | ................................. 98 |

J72.173. And how many of them are younger than 18?

| CHILDREN | DOESN’T KNOW | ................................. 97 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER | ................................. 98 |

215. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 17 AND LOOK – IN WHAT YEAR RESPONDENT WAS BORN. ASK QUESTIONS 215. - 217. ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS, WHO WERE BORN IN 1951 OR LATER, ASK THE REST QUESTION 73. ON PAGE 27]

Let’s talk a little about your parents. Tell me, please, in what year were your father and mother born?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITREDATE</th>
<th>__</th>
<th>J215A</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| DOESN’T KNOW | 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98
| ITMBDATE | __ | J215B | YEAR |
| DOESN’T KNOW | 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98
216. Tell me please, in what profession and where did your mother and father, or people who replaced them to you, work when you were 15 years old?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

J216AC ITPROF FATHER
J216AC08 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8

J216BC ITPROF MOTHER
J216BC08 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8

217. What education did your parents or people, who replaced them to you, have when you were 15 years old? Tell me, please, the code from the card.

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B.6 TO THE RESPONDENT]

ITFEDUC ITMEDUC
FATHER __________ | YEAR MOTHER __________ | YEAR

DOESN'T KNOW ............... 97 DOESN'T KNOW ............... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...... 98 REFUSES TO ANSWER ...... 98

ELEMENTARY OR INCOMPLETE SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION .............................................. 12
SECONDARY SCHOOL EDUCATION .................................................................................... 07
PROFESSIONAL COURSES ......................................................................................... 04
VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITHOUT SECONDARY EDUCATION ................................ 05
VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOL WITH SECONDARY EDUCATION,
TECHNICAL TRADE SCHOOL ..................................................................................... 06
TECHNICAL COMMUNITY COLLEGE, MEDICAL,
MUSIC, PEDAGOGICAL, ART TRAINING AND OTHER SCHOOLS ........................................... 08
INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY, ACADEMY (INCLUDING MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAMS) ............. 09
POST-GRADUATE COURSE, RESIDENCY ........................................................................ 10
ACADEMIC DEGREE OF CANDIDATE OF SCIENCE OR OF DOCTOR OF SCIENCE ................. 11

ITPENSIO J73. And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 133, ON 29]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 133, ON 29]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 133, ON 29]

73.3. How many full years and months did your total length of service (employment record) cover when you retired, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?

How many years and months had you worked at the time you retired?

ITLOSBRY J73.3Y | YEARS
ITLOSBRM J73.3M | MONTHS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE RETIREMENT ............... 96 → [SKIP TO 74.1, ON 28]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 97 → [SKIP TO 74.1, ON 28]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ......................................................... 98 → [SKIP TO 74.1, ON 28]
At the moment when you were granted a pension, how many full years of special length of service for early retirement did you have?

[INTERVIEWER! IF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE WAS LESS THAN YEAR WRITE DOWN 0 YEARS]

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
| NO SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE ........................................... 96
| DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................................ 97
| REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................. 98

How many full years and months have you worked after retirement?

| ___ | ___ | YEARS
| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
| NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT .................. 96
| DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 97
| REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

Which pension exactly do you now receive?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B_7 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES. IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM.]

WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY
(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (WORKED)) ....................... 01

PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS (DISABLED PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE) .................... 02 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY
(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER WORKED: WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD) ......................... 03 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK (WAS A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE) .............. 04 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER
(WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE) .................................................. 05

SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE (E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE) ................................................................. 06 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT .................................................. 07

FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER ............................................. 08

FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE ................................................................. 09

PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS ... 10 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS ..................... 11

OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN. ] ......................... 12

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 97 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]

REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................................. 98 → [SKIP TO 73.1A. ON 29]
ITHVCPI J187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?

Yes ............................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]

ITHVCPEN J187. Tell me please, do you plan transition from this kind of labour pension to another kind of labour pension?

Yes ............................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO J73.1A. ]

ITKIPENS J74.22. To what kind of labour pension do you plan to transit?

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B.8 TO THE RESPONDENT ]
Number from the card ................................................... | __ |
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 98

73.1A. When were you granted a pension, you are receiving now? Please recall the month and year.

ITTHPEYR J73.1AY | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8

ITPENSLM J75. During last 30 days you receive pension off the books or on your pass sheet?

Yes ............................................................................. 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]

ITAMPENB J363. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days? Please, take into account not only your basic pension but also all additional payments to it.

RUBLES ................................................................. → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]
DOESN'T KNOW .......................................................... 997 → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]
REFUSED TO ANSWER ............................................ 998 → [ SKIP TO J77. ON 30 ]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J133.1</td>
<td>1. Your own earnings ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.2</td>
<td>2. Income from leasing and selling property .............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.3</td>
<td>3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances ....</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.4</td>
<td>4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding ...............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.5</td>
<td>5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.6</td>
<td>6. Your own savings .............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.7</td>
<td>7. Support from church and charitable organizations .................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.8</td>
<td>8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund ..................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J133.9</td>
<td>9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund ...........................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J77. doubt. [INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 4 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW. ]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON
NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING
MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE
FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD..........................1 → [ SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31 ]
RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..........................2

J78. Have you ever worked?

Yes .................................................................1
No .................................................................2 → [ SKIP TO 85. ]
DOESN'T KNOW...........................................7 → [ SKIP TO 85. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..................................8 → [ SKIP TO 85. ]

J80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>J80A</th>
<th>J80B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Number of Month</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DOESN'T KNOW...........................................7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..................................8

J80.1. For what main reason did you stop working at your last place of work?

[ INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B 9 TO THE RESPONDENT. ]

YOU BEGAN TO STUDY........................................01
YOU WERE DRAFTED FOR MILITARY OR
ALTERNATIVE CIVIL SERVICE..................................13
YOU RETIRED ON A PENSION..................................02
YOU WERE DISMISSED OR THE ENTERPRISE
WAS CLOSED..................................................03
THE CONTRACT CAME TO THE END..........................04
YOU WERE DISMISSED ON OTHER REASONS................14
SALARY DIDN'T SUIT YOU ...................................05
WORK CONDITIONS - SCHEDULE DIDN'T SUIT YOU..........06
RELATIONS WITH MANAGEMENT, COLLEAGUES..............07
YOU MOVED TO ANOTHER PLACE OF RESIDENCE..............08
FOR HEALTH REASONS.......................................09
FOR DOMESTIC REASONS....................................10
YOU HAD A CHANCE TO STOP WORKING........................11
YOU LIQUIDATED, SOLD YOUR OWN BUSINESS OR
FAMILY BUSINESS.............................................15
OTHER ................................................................12
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................97
REFUSES TO ANSWER......................................98

J80.2. In what position had you been working before you left your last place of work?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS: ]

J80C

DOESN'T KNOW.............................................7
REFUSES TO ANSWER......................................8

J80.2C08

J85. [ INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 73. ON PAGE 27. IF THE RESPONDENT RECEIVES A PENSION, SKIP TO QUESTION 161.1. ON PAGE 31 ]

Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes .................................................................1
No .................................................................2 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31 ]
DOESN'T KNOW.............................................7 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER......................................8 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31 ]
**ITDAYREG J86.** How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

__________ DAYS

DOESN’T KNOW.................................997

REFUSES TO ANSWER..........................998

**ITRECUEG J87.** Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes ..................................................................................................................1

No ...................................................................................................................2  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

DOESN’T KNOW.................................................7  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................8  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

**ITUNEMGR J88.** Did you receive unemployment benefits **in the last 30 days**?

Yes ..................................................................................................................1

No ...................................................................................................................2  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

DOESN’T KNOW.................................................7  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................8  → [ SKIP TO 89.1. ]

**ITAMUNGR J89.** How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits **in the last 30 days**?

______________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW.................................................997

REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................998

**ITPSHELP J89.1.** Did the placement service help you **in the last 30 days** to get a job, to take a course or to re-train, or render psychological assistance?

Yes ..................................................................................................................1

No ...................................................................................................................2

DOESN’T KNOW.................................................7

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................8

161.1. **[INTERVIEWER!]** RETURN TO QUESTION 78, ON PAGE 30.

IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, SKIP TO QUESTION 81, ON 32.

Tell me, please, how many full years and months does your general employment record cover **up to 1 January 2002**, not counting full-time study in an institution of higher education or technical community college?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITYEMRUP</th>
<th>ITMEMRUP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J16</td>
<td>1Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAVE NO EMPLOYMENT RECORDS BEFORE 1 JANUARY 2002 ........................................96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER......................................................................98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

161.2. How many full years and months does your general employment record cover **after 1 January 2002**, not counting full-time study in an institution of higher education or technical community college?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ITYEMRAF</th>
<th>ITMEMRAF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J16</td>
<td>2Y</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAVE NO EMPLOYMENT RECORDS AFTER 1 JANUARY 2002 ........................................96</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW.................................................................97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER......................................................................98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 33 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 33 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 33 ]

J81.1. How long have you been looking for another job?

WEEKS

DOESN’T LOOK .................................................... 996
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998

J81.2. Imagine that today you received a proposal for a job. What would be the minimum wage at this new place of work for you to accept the proposal? How much in rubles?

RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998

J82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]

J83. Looking for a job you applied:

J83.1. 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices ........................................ 1 2 7 8
J83.2. 2. At non-governmental employment services ........................................ 1 2 7 8
J83.3. 3. Through friends, acquaintances ...................................................... 1 2 7 8
J83.4. 4. Through relatives .............................................................. 1 2 7 8
J83.5. 5. Directly to employers .......................................................... 1 2 7 8
J83.6. 6. Through advertising notices .................................................. 1 2 7 8
J83.7. 7. Through advertising notices on the internet ................................ 1 2 7 8

J83.16. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

J84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

Able to ............................................................... 1
Not able to ........................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

J84.2. Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

DAYS
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE .................................. 996
DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998
And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD B_11 TO THE RESPONDENT.

1. A HIGH SCHOOL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL STUDENT
2. A UNIVERSITY OR TECHNICAL SCHOOL STUDENT
3. UNABLE TO WORK FOR HEALTH REASONS, DISABLED
4. RETIRED AND NOT WORKING
5. ON MATERNITY LEAVE
6. ON OFFICIAL LEAVE FOR LOOKING AFTER A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD, NOT INTERRUPTING EMPLOYMENT
7. A HOUSEWIFE, CARING FOR OTHER FAMILY MEMBERS, RAISING CHILDREN
8. TEMPORARILY NOT EMPLOYED FOR OTHER REASONS AND LOOKING FOR A JOB
9. TEMPORARILY NOT EMPLOYED FOR OTHER REASONS AND NOT LOOKING FOR A JOB
10. A FARMER
11. AN ENTREPRENEUR
12. WORKING AT AN ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION, COLLECTIVE FARM, STATE FARM, OR COOPERATIVE
13. WORKING AT AN ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION, COLLECTIVE FARM, STATE FARM, OR COOPERATIVE
14. OTHER, SPECIFY

INTERVIEWER! WRITE ANSWER.

DOESN'T KNOW
REFUSES TO ANSWER

Have you been in mandatory army service?

Yes
No

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

From what year to what year were you in mandatory army service?

FROM THE YEAR OF | J189A | TO THE YEAR OF | J189B |

DOESN'T KNOW

Doesn't know

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

How, in your opinion, militia work in your settlement has changed?

Militia begun to work better
Militia works the same way as before
Militia begun to work worse

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

[ SKIP TO 368. ]

Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>N/A</th>
<th>D/K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Life insurance and accident insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Home (house/apartment) insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Summerhouse insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Vehicle insurance -- not including compulsory liability coverage</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance</td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
J97. Tell me, please, do you have a bank card?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ............................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]

Doesn’t know ................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]
Refuses to answer ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 200. ]

J98. You received this bank card:

Yes No D/K Refuses to answer

J198.1 1. For transferring on it a salary, pension, or student stipend ............................................ 1 ......... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8

J198.2 2. In order to use money from your other bank deposits ...................................................... 1 ......... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8

J198.3 3. In order to obtain a credit ............................................. 1 ......... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8

J99. How do you use your bank card?

Only in order to draw out money from account ............................................. 1
Only in order to pay for goods and services ............................................. 2
For both of the above reasons ...................................................... 3

Doesn’t know ................................................... 7
Refuses to answer ............................................. 8

J200. Tell me, please: are you going to borrow money from a bank in the next 12 months?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ............................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 117. ]

Doesn’t know ................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 117. ]
Refuses to answer ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 117. ]

J17. To answer the next few questions, I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence. After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number. If any question seems too personal and you would prefer not to answer it, skip it and answer the next question. After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.

Interviewer! Give the questionnaire to the respondent.

Please read the expressions below and decide whether you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Statement</th>
<th>Absolutely Agree</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
<th>Absolutely Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J117.01</td>
<td>I can not handle my problems</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.02</td>
<td>Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.03</td>
<td>I have little influence over things that happen to me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.04</td>
<td>I can always execute my plans</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.05</td>
<td>I always feel helpless when problems arise in my life</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.06</td>
<td>What happens to me in the future depends mainly on me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.07</td>
<td>What I can do changes my life very little</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.08</td>
<td>I think that I’m no worse than anybody else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.09</td>
<td>I think I have a lot of good characteristics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.10</td>
<td>In general, I think that I’m a loser</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.11</td>
<td>I can do everything as well as anybody else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.12</td>
<td>I think I don’t have many things to be proud of</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.13</td>
<td>I have a good attitude toward myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.14</td>
<td>In general, I’m satisfied with myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.15</td>
<td>Sometimes I feel that I’m useless</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.16</td>
<td>I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J117.17</td>
<td>Sometimes it seems to me that I’m a bad person</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

**ITWTSELF M1.** Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

```
KG
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. 998
```

**ITHTSELF M2.** What is your height in centimeters?

```
CM
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. 998
```

**ITWTCNG M2.1.** Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?

```
You have lost weight .............................................. 1
You have gained weight ......................................... 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE ........................................ 3
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. 8
```

**ITEVALHL M3.** Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

```
Very good ..................................................................... 1
Good ............................................................................. 2
Average—not good, but not bad .................................. 3
Bad .............................................................................. 4
Very bad ....................................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. 8
```

20.6. Do you have any kind of **chronic illness**?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>M20.61</th>
<th>Heart disease ...........................................................</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M20.62</td>
<td>Lung disease ..................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20.63</td>
<td>Liver disease ..................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20.64</td>
<td>Kidney disease ..................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20.65</td>
<td>Gastrointestinal disease ............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20.66</td>
<td>Spinal problems ..................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M20.67</td>
<td>Other chronic illnesses .................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITDISABL M20.7.** Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

```
Yes ............................................................................... 1
No ................................................................................. 2
DOING THE PAPERWORK .............................................. [ SKIP TO 39, ON 37 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... [ SKIP TO 39, ON 37 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. [ SKIP TO 39, ON 37 ]
```

**ITDCLASS M20.8.** To what classification of disability are you assigned?

```
First category or third degree ........................................ 1
Second category or second degree ................................... 2
Third category or first degree ........................................ 3
DOESN’T KNOW ....................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .............................................. 8
```
20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.

**ITDISABM**

|M20.9M| MONTH NUMBER
---|---
DOESN'T KNOW | 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98

**ITDISABY**

|M20.9Y| YEAR
---|---
DOESN'T KNOW | 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 98

**ITOPERAT**

M39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITDIABET**

M43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITHATTAC**

M46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITHIGHBP**

M58.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITSTROKE**

M59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke—blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITANEMIA**

M62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITEVERTB**

M62.1. Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8

**ITEVERHP**

M62.3. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice?

Yes | 1
---|---
No | 2
DOESN'T KNOW | 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER | 8
What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A ................................................................. 1
Hepatitis B ................................................................. 2
Hepatitis C ................................................................. 3
OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY ....................... 6

In the last 12 months have you had a serious nervous disorder or depression?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Do you now smoke?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

YEARS
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 98

In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi ................................................................. 1
Filtered cigarettes ............................................................ 2
Unfiltered cigarettes .......................................................... 3
Self-rolled cigarettes .......................................................... 4
Pipe ................................................................. 5
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8
### M75. TICIGNUM

**About how many individual cigarettes or papyroses do you usually smoke in a day?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNITS</th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M149. ITPRUCIG

**At what price do you usually buy a pack of cigarettes, papyroses, tobacco which you are smoking?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RUBLES</th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I'M CULTIVATING TOBACCO MYSELF</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M150. ITPRCIG2

**Tell me, please, if the prices for cigarettes, papyroses, tobacco which you usually smoke grow twice what you will do:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You will try to smoke lesser, but the same grade</td>
<td>1 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will try to give up smoking</td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will buy cheaper grade of cigarettes, papyroses, tobacco...</td>
<td>3 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You will not change anything</td>
<td>4 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M77. ITESMOKE

**Have you ever smoked?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8 → [SKIP TO 80.0. ON 40]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M78. ITYQUITs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How many years ago did you quit smoking? [INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M147. ITAPPDEF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[INTERVIEWER: QUESTION 147. ASK ONLY THOSE RESPONDENTS THAT ANSWERED QUESTION 78 THAT THEY QUIT SMOKING 5,10,15,20 OR OTHER NUMBER DIVISIBLE BY 5 OF YEARS AGO. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, ASK QUESTION 79.]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You said, you quit smoking [TELL NUMBER OF YEARS FROM QUESTION 78]. Did you give an approximate or definite answer?</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APROXIMATE...</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEFINITE</td>
<td>2 → [SKIP TO 79.]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>7 → [SKIP TO 79.]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8 → [SKIP TO 79.]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M148. ITQAGSMK

**Could you give me a more definite answer?**

Maybe you can remember how old you were when you quit smoking? Maybe, you quit smoking after a child was born or after you got married or when some other event happened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RESPONDENT WAS: ___ YEARS OLD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MORE DEFINITE NUMBER OF YEARS: ___ WHEN THE RESPONDENT QUIT SMOKING</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### M79. ITQAGSMK

**Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>RESPONSE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>___ YEARS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**ITALCALCM80.0.** Do you consume alcoholic beverages, including beer, at least sometimes?

Yes, consume .............................................................................................. 1  
No, never consume ......................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 151. ON 41 ]  
D/K .................................................................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 151. ON 41 ]  
REFUSES ....................................................................................................... 8  →  [ SKIP TO 151. ON 41 ]

**ITALCLMO M80.** In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

Yes .................................................................................................................... 1  →  [ SKIP TO 81. ]  
No ..................................................................................................................... 2  
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................................................... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

**ITBLRMO M80.1.** In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes .................................................................................................................... 1  →  [ SKIP TO 151. ON 41 ]  
No ..................................................................................................................... 2  →  [ SKIP TO 151. ON 41 ]  
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................................................... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

**ITPCLFLM M81.** How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?  
[ INTERVIEWER: BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE. ]

Every day ......................................................................................................... 1  
4-6 times a week ............................................................................................. 2  
2-3 times a week ............................................................................................ 3  
Once a week .................................................................................................... 4  
2-3 times in the last 30 days ........................................................................... 5  
Once in the last 30 days ................................................................................. 6  
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................................................... 7  
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCM ML M82.1.** Before meals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCDML M82.2.** During meals.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCNOE M82.3.** Without eating.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCHOM M83.1.** At home.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCBAR M83.2.** In restaurants or bars.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCPK M83.3.** In a park or on the street.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCWRK M83.4.** At work.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ITALCgue M83.5.** As a guest.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
84. Now I’m going to list various alcoholic beverages, and you, tell me please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alcohol Beverage</th>
<th>Did you drink?</th>
<th>How many grams did you usually drink per day?</th>
<th>How many days did you usually drink in month?</th>
<th>D/K</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Beer</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.11B ⇒ M84.11D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDMBR1</td>
<td>ITDDBR1</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Home-brewed beer</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.12B ⇒ M84.12D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDMBR2</td>
<td>ITDDBR2</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.2B ⇒ M84.2D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDWIN</td>
<td>ITDDWIN</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Fortified wine</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.3B ⇒ M84.3D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDWIN</td>
<td>ITDDWIN</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Homemade liquor</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.4B ⇒ M84.4D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDLIQ</td>
<td>ITDDLIQ</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Vodka or other hard liquor</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.5B ⇒ M84.5D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDVODK</td>
<td>ITDDVODK</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Alcohol cocktails</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.6B ⇒ M84.6D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDACOC</td>
<td>ITDDACOC</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Anything else</td>
<td>Yes........1 ⇒ M84.7B ⇒ M84.7D</td>
<td>No........2 ITDDACOC</td>
<td>ITDDACOC</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ITEATOFR M151. How often do you eat out of door?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency of Eating Out of Door</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You already always eat out of door</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You eat out of door in the all working days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the average you eat out of door 2-3 times per week</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the average you eat out of door lesser than 2 times per week</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You always eat at home</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ITMEALRE M152. Whether it is possible for you to eat always regularly but no rarely than 3 times a day?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Frequency of Eating Regularly</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>You already always eat out of door</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You eat out of door in the all working days</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the average you eat out of door 2-3 times per week</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On the average you eat out of door lesser than 2 times per week</td>
<td>4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>You always eat at home</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D/K</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tell me, please, in the last 30 days have you taken any vitamins, mineral adjuvant, or biologically active supplement?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2
D/K................................................................. 7
REFUSES......................................................... 8

In the last 12 months have you been on a diet? We regard a diet as any change in your usual food in order lose weight or to restore one's health?

Yes................................................................. 1
No................................................................. 2
D/K................................................................. 7
REFUSES......................................................... 8

I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engaged in…?</th>
<th>How many months?</th>
<th>How many times per month?</th>
<th>How many minutes per time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.1B]</td>
<td>[M113.1C]</td>
<td>[M113.1D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITEJOGMOS</td>
<td>ITJOGTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITJOGGED M113.1A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1. Using exercise equipment</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.1B]</td>
<td>[M113.1C]</td>
<td>[M113.1D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITEEQUIP M11311A</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Swimming</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.2B]</td>
<td>[M113.2C]</td>
<td>[M113.2D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITSSWMMOS</td>
<td>ITSSWMTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITSSWIMM M113.2A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Dancing, aerobics</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.3B]</td>
<td>[M113.3C]</td>
<td>[M113.3D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITDANMOS</td>
<td>ITDANTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITDANCED M113.3A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.4B]</td>
<td>[M113.4C]</td>
<td>[M113.4D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITPBBMOS</td>
<td>ITPBBTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITPBBALL M113.4A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.5B]</td>
<td>[M113.5C]</td>
<td>[M113.5D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITPBMMOS</td>
<td>ITPBMTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITPBADM M113.5A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1. Fighting, boxing, karate</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.51B]</td>
<td>[M113.51C]</td>
<td>[M113.51D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITBOXMOS</td>
<td>ITBOXTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITBOXING M11351A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Something else</td>
<td>Yes..................1 → [M113.6B]</td>
<td>[M113.6C]</td>
<td>[M113.6D]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No..................2</td>
<td>ITPAOMOS</td>
<td>ITPAOTMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ITPAOTHR M113.6A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation
fewer than three times a week........................................ 1
Medium and intensive physical exercise
fewer than three times a week........................................ 2
Intensive physical exercise at least three times
a week for 15 minutes or more ..................................... 3
Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day ...................... 4
DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES..................... 5
DOESN'T KNOW..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................. 8
SECTION “FOR WOMEN ONLY”

1. [INTERVIEWER!] RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE 17. QUESTIONS OF THIS SECTION ASK ONLY THOSE WOMEN WHO WERE BORN IN 1956 OR LATER. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS INTERVIEW IS FINISHED

[INTERVIEWER!] NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>QN</th>
<th>Question</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITWCHL10 N1.1</td>
<td>1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 .....................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ITWCHG10 N1.2</td>
<td>2. CHILDREN OVER 10 .......................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITWPAREN N1.3</td>
<td>3. PARENTS ........................................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITWHUSB A N1.4</td>
<td>4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER ....................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITWMENPR N1.5</td>
<td>5. OTHER MEN ....................................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITWWMEN N1.6</td>
<td>6. OTHER WOMEN ................................................................................................1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N2.</th>
<th>Have you ever menstruated?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N4.</th>
<th>Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N6.</th>
<th>Tell me, please, have you given birth in the last 12 months?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N6.1</th>
<th>To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>CHILDREN</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N30.</th>
<th>Tell me, please, have you ever had an abortion in the last 12 months?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N31.</th>
<th>How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ABORTIONS</td>
<td>97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>N31.1</th>
<th>In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortions?</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yes ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No ................................................................................................................................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Had no mini-abortions ....................................................................................................</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ...........................................................................................................</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................................</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 60. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 60. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 60. ]

How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

__________ MINI-ABORTIONS
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98

Are you presently pregnant?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................. 2 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]

Are you going to give birth to this baby?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ............................................................. 2 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ INTERVIEW IS FINISHED ]

When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please, name the year and the month.

| ___ | ___ | MONTH NUMBER
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 98
| ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

THANK YOU!
S. SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [ NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:
   YES   NO
ITHHPRES S1.1 1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD ....................... 1 .......... 2
ITOTPRES S1.2 2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD .... 1 .......... 2 ]

ITRESATT S2 2. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:
   FRIENDLY, INTERESTED ............................................. 1
   NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED ..................................... 2
   IMPATIENT, WORRIED .................................................. 3
   HOSTILE ........................................................................ 4]

ITRESUND S3 3. [ NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:
   WELL ........................................................................... 1
   NOT VERY WELL ............................................................ 2
   POORLY ......................................................................... 3 ]

ITRESBEH S4 4. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW.
   THE RESPONDENT:
   WAS NERVOUS .............................................................. 1
   WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS ....................................... 2
   FELT COMFORTABLE ...................................................... 3 ]

ITRESRES S5 5. [ ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS:
   VERY SLOW-WITTED ...................................................... 1
   SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED EXPLANATIONS ......................... 2
   AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS ........... 3
   NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY ....................... 4 ]

ITRESSIN S6 6. [ ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT.
   THE RESPONDENT WAS:
   VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE .................................... 1
   AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST RESPONDENTS ............ 2
   MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN MOST ......................... 3 ]

ITFDRELY S7 7. [ ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD
   CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:
   RELIABLE ...................................................................... 1
   INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO ASSESS ....................... 2
   NOT RELIABLE ................................................................. 3 ]

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _______________________________