**QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS**

4th round

[i.e., 8th round]

<p>| 1. [ NAME OF POPULATION CENTER ______________________________ | ___ | ___ | ___ | ] |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2. [ NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____________________ | ___ | ___ | ] |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY  | ___ | ___ | ] |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4. [ NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER  | ___ | ___ | ] |</p>
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<td>5. [ SEX OF RESPONDENT  MALE ..............................................1 FEMALE .............................................2 ]</td>
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<td>7. [ DATE OF INTERVIEW. DAY</td>
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<td>10. [ NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER</td>
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My name is __________________. We are conducting research on four thousand families in all regions of Russia, in order to understand the impact of economic reform on the daily lives of Russian citizens.

We need to talk to all members of your family without excluding anyone, and therefore we ask you to answer the questions on this questionnaire. Our discussion will cover how you live, how your health is, how you eat, whether you have enough to live on. Has anything changed in the last year or not?

Your family, as well as four thousand other families in Russia, was randomly chosen by computer two years ago. The goal of our work is to understand how the life of Russian citizens has changed. Therefore, we now want to interview the same people again.

All information collected in the course of this research will be used only in synthesized form. No one, except myself and the organizers of this research, will know about our discussion.

We understand that you will spend some of your free time on the interview. Besides this, answering these questions is, of course, work. Therefore, we will pay you as much as our resources allow.

Participation in our survey is voluntary, and you always have the right to refuse to answer the questions.

Before we begin the interview, I would like to precisely define the words "family" and "household," which will often appear in our questionnaire. By family or, in other words, household, in this study we mean all people living with you and having common incomes and expenses with you.
I.

SECTION “MIGRATION”

[INTERVIEWER! CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON’T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION “WORK” ON PAGE 4.]

IBBORNDP 11. Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?

IN ANOTHER PLACE................................................. 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW.......................... 2 → [SKIP TO 4.]
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 4.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 4.]

IBBISPLA 12. Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?

[INTERVIEWER! DON’T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]

RUSSIA............................................................. 01
UKRAINE............................................................ 02
BELORUSSIA....................................................... 03
AZERBAIJAN......................................................... 04
ARMENIA........................................................... 05
GEORGIA............................................................ 06
KAZAKHSTAN...................................................... 07
KIRGIZIA............................................................. 08
LATVIA.............................................................. 09
LITHUANIA........................................................ 10
MOLDAVIA.......................................................... 11
TADZHIKISTAN.................................................... 12
TURKMENIA........................................................ 13
UZBEKISTAN........................................................ 14
ESTONIA............................................................. 15
ANOTHER COUNTRY............................................... 16
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 98

IBBPTYPE 13. Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?

IN A CITY.......................................................... 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT............................. 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL.................. 3
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

IBNATION 14. What nationality do you consider yourself? I don’t necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.

RUSSIAN.......................................................... 1
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

IBSPKAPS 15. What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.

RUSSIAN.......................................................... 1
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

IBSPANKE 16. When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?

RUSSIAN.......................................................... 1
DOESN’T KNOW.................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

RLMS, Round 8 Individual—Adult
SECTION “WORK”

18WRKKNW  1. Let’s talk about your primary work at present.Tell me, please:
   You are currently working............................................ 1
   You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care
       of a child under 3 years of age).............................. 2
   You are on another kind of paid leave......................... 3
   You are on unpaid leave........................................... 4
   You are not working................................................ 5  \[ SKIP TO 56, ON 14 \]
   DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7 \[ SKIP TO 56, ON 14 \]
   REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8

18MLOPJB  2. Let’s talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the
   one you consider primary.
   What do you work as? For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a foreman,
       machinist’s assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director...”
   What do you work as?
       [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

18PRIPRO  3. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself:
   “My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity
       researcher, engineer-builder, farmer.” In what profession do you work?
   [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

18PRIRES  4. What do you primarily do at work? What are your primary responsibilities?
   [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

18JOBSYR  5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place?
   If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.
       \[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. \]

18JOBSMO
J8PRISUB J6. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes .............................................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]
DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................................................. 7  →  [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................................. 8  →  [ SKIP TO 6.1. ]

J8NPSUB J6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.

_________________________ PEOPLE
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 9998

J8PWKRHR J8PWKRN J6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

____________________ HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PWKRWH J6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

____________________ HOURS
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PSPEHR J8PSPEMN J6.5. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

J6.5A _______ hours J6.5B _______ minutes
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PMPEHR J8PMPEMN J6.6. During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

J6.6A _______ hours J6.6B _______ minutes
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PVPEHR J8PVPEMN J6.7. How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

J6.7A _______ hours J6.7B _______ minutes
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PSTDHR J8PSTDMN J6.8. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

J6.8A _______ hours J6.8B _______ minutes
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98

J8PSITHR J8PSITMN J6.9. During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

J6.9A _______ hours J6.9B _______ minutes
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................................................... 98
Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ........................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 9. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 9. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 9. ]

How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?

HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 998

Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes .......................................................... 1
No ........................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]

How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 998

Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization .......................................................... 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ......................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 29. ON 9 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 29. ON 9 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 29. ON 9 ]

Tell me, please: Are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?

Registered ..................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]
Not registered ............................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 12. ]

Why aren’t you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register ............................................................. 1
You did not want to register ................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................. 8

Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop. [ INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]
**J.**

**J13.** How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

__________ PEOPLE

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 9997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 9998

**J13.1.** In what year was the enterprise in which you work established?

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8

**J13.2.** Tell me, please: In the last 12 months how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there?

If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

__________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 998

**J14.** At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ................................................................. 1

No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 17. ]

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 17. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 17. ]

**J15.** How much money in all have they not paid you?

__________ rubles

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 998

**J16.** For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 98

**J17.** Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ................................................................. 1 → [ SKIP TO 19. ON 8 ]

No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 19. ON 8 ]

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 19. ON 8 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 19. ON 8 ]

**J18.** Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

__________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 998
**IMGODSI J18.1.** How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

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**IBULEAVE J19.** In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 22.]
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................ 7 → [SKIP TO 22.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8 → [SKIP TO 22.]

**IBLVDAYS J21.** How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

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**IBFINDJB J22.** Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

- Absolutely certain ........................................ 1
- Fairly certain ........................................ 2
- Both yes and no ........................................ 3
- Fairly uncertain ........................................ 4
- Absolutely uncertain .................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

**IBENTGOV J23.** Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8

**IBENTFOR J24.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

- Yes ........................................ 1
- No ........................................ 2
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................ 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .......................... 8
J.9

**J25.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any **Russian private individuals**, employees of the enterprise, or **Russian private firms**?

- Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
- No .............................................................................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8

**J26.** Are you **personally** an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No .............................................................................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8

**J27.** What do you think: Do you work at your own enterprise?

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No .............................................................................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8

**J28.** Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

- Less than one percent .......................................................... 1
- From one to five percent ............................................................. 2
- From six to ten percent ............................................................... 3
- From eleven to twenty percent .................................................... 4
- From twenty-one to fifty percent .................................................. 5
- From fifty-one to one hundred percent ......................................... 6
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8

**J29.** In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

- Yes ............................................................................................................. 1
- No .............................................................................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8

**J29.1.** Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since **December 1996**, or has everything remained the same?

- Profession and place of work remain the same.............................. 1
- Changed profession, but not place of work.................................. 2
- Changed place of work, but not profession................................. 3
- Changed both place of work and profession............................... 4
- DIDN’T WORK IN DECEMBER 1996 .................................................. 6
- OTHER [ INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER: ]

**J29.1.** (char)

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................ 8
J31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned ................................................................. 1
A little concerned .............................................................. 2
Both yes and no ................................................................. 3
Not very concerned ......................................................... 4
Not concerned at all ......................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

J32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 56. ON 14 ]

J33. Let’s talk about this other work of yours. If you have several other jobs, tell about the one you consider the most important.

What do you work as at this other job? For example, one may say about oneself: “I am a foreman, machinist’s assistant, metalworker, newspaper vendor, head bookkeeper, farm director...” What do you work as?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

J33code

J33cod08

I3SECJOB

(CHAR)

DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

J34. Please name the profession in which you work. For example, one may say about oneself: “My profession is lathe operator-miller, doctor-pediatrician, food products commodity researcher, engineer-builder, farmer.” In what profession do you work?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

J3SECPRO

(CHAR)

DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

J35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[ INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

J3SECRES

(CHAR)

DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8

J36. Do you have subordinates at this job?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................... 8
**J.**

**J36.1.** On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?

---

**J36.2.** On average, how many hours is your usual work week?

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**J36.5.** During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in heavy physical labor, for example, as a stevedore or construction worker, or doing heavy farm work, and the like?

---

**J36.6.** During a usual workday how much time on average do you, standing or moving, spend in work that requires medium physical effort, for example, as a nurse, auto mechanic, or metal worker, or doing light farm work, etc.?

---

**J36.7.** How much time on average during a usual workday do you walk, not carrying a load?

---

**J36.8.** During a usual workday how much time on average do you work standing: behind a counter, at a conveyer belt or service counter, conducting classes, and the like?

---

**J36.9.** During a usual workday how much time on average do you work sitting: at a table, conveyer belt, sewing machine, or typewriter, or behind the wheel of a car, and the like?

---

**J37.** Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?

---
J38. How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?

HOURS

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

J39. Tell me, please: At the job we’re now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 41. ]

J40. How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.

RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 998

J41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

You work at an enterprise or organization ......................... 1
Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization ...................... 2 → [ SKIP 55. ON 14 ]

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 7 → [ SKIP 55. ON 14 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKIP 55. ON 14 ]

J41.1. Tell me, please: Are you officially registered at this job, that is, on a work roster, work agreement, or contract?

Registered ................................................................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 42. ]
Not registered .............................................................. 2

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 42. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 42. ]

J41.2. Why aren’t you officially registered at this job?

Employer did not want to register ................................ 1
You did not want to register ........................................... 2

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it’s a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children’s music school, an auto repair shop.

[ INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS. ]

J41. (char)
How many people work in your enterprise? If you don’t know exactly, estimate.

__________ PEOPLE

DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 9998

At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes ..................................................................................... 1
No ..................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 47. ]
DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 47. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 47. ]

How much money in all have they not paid you?

_____________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 998

For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 98

Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes ..................................................................................... 1
No ..................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 49. ]
DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 49. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 49. ]

Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

_____________ RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 998

How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

_____________ RUBLES

NOTHING SOLD .............................................................. 996
DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 998

Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes ..................................................................................... 1
No ..................................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8
Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

In your opinion, do you work at your own enterprise?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

Tell me, please: What part of this enterprise do you own, what percentage?

Less than one percent ........................................... 1
From one to five percent ....................................... 2
From six to ten percent ......................................... 3
From eleven to twenty percent .............................. 4
From twenty-one to fifty percent ........................... 5
From fifty-one to one hundred percent .................. 6
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8

Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did you engage in some additional kind of work for which you were paid or will be paid? Maybe you sewed someone a dress, gave someone a ride in a car, assisted someone with apartment or car repairs, purchased and delivered food, looked after a sick person, sold purchased food or goods in a market or on the street, or did something else that you were paid for?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................ 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 8
56.1. What exactly did your work consist of? Describe, please, all the things you did.

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE EACH JOB ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Job 1</th>
<th>Job 2</th>
<th>Job 3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J56.11C</td>
<td>J56.11C08</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J56.12C</td>
<td>J56.12C08</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J56.13C</td>
<td>J56.13C08</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Doesn’t know: 7  Refuses to answer: 8

57. How much money in total in the last 30 days were you paid for this work? If payment was not money, estimate how much it would be in rubles.

RUBLES

Doesn’t know: 997  Refuses to answer: 998

58. Tell me, please: Was this incidental work for you or do you often engage in this kind of work and regularly receive money for it?

Incidental work: 1
Regular work: 2

Doesn’t know: 7  Refuses to answer: 8

59. How many hours in the last 30 days did you spend at this work?

HOURS

Doesn’t know: 997  Refuses to answer: 998

59.1. Tell me [INTERVIEWER: REFER TO THE WORK THAT WAS WRITTEN ON THE FIRST LINE OF QUESTION 56.1.], were you employed in this job officially, for example by an agreement, an official contract, or a license?

Yes: 1
No: 2

Doesn’t know: 7  Refuses to answer: 8

60. Try to remember, please: What is the total amount of money that you personally received in the last 30 days. Please include everything: wages, retirement pensions, premiums, profits, material aid, incidental earnings, and other receipts, including foreign currency, but convert the currency into rubles.

RUBLES

Doesn’t know: 997  Refuses to answer: 998

60.1. Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

Never tried: 1
Tried, but nothing came of it: 2
Tried and succeeded: 3

Doesn’t know: 7  Refuses to answer: 8

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
J60.2. Tell me, please: In what year was the last time you took a rest or leave of absence?

IN 19 | ___ | ___ | YEAR
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................... 8

60.3. Where did you rest, take a holiday?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.1 Home, you don’t go anywhere</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.2 At your own dacha or garden plot</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.3 At a dacha you rented</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.4 In the country at your relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.5 At a resort, a sanatorium, a guest house</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.6 A non-organized trip in Russia or the CIS</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.7 Abroad</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.3.8 Some other type of rest, what exactly?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN]: ________________________________

60.4. In the last year the country has undergone many changes. People have tried to adjust to the new living conditions in various ways. Tell me: Which of all the things I am now naming have you done, and how much have they helped you?

You… How helpful has this been to you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Very helpful</th>
<th>Some-what helpful</th>
<th>Not at all helpful</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.1 Found supplementary work</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISHPSWRK J604B1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.2 Changed jobs</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISHPJOB J604B2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.3 Cultivated more on your own personal plot</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISHPLOT J604B3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.4 Turned to your relatives for assistance</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISPHLPR J604B4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.5 Turned to your friends for assistance</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISPHLPF J604B5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J60.4.6 Sold your things</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>ISPSOLD J604B6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>You…</td>
<td>How helpful has this been to you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td>---</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very helpful</td>
<td>Some-what helpful</td>
<td>Not at all helpful</td>
<td>D/K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>↓</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td>↓</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Turned to the social security dept. or some other government organization for assistance</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>J604A7</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Went to work for a private government enterprise</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>J604A8</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. Rented out your apartment or part of your apartment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>J604A9</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Traveled for training in order to get a new job</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A10</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. In trying to save money, moved in with relatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A11</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12. Trying to save money, ceased living with relatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>J604A12</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. Cut down on buying clothing and shoes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A13</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14. Cut down on meals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A14</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. Spent less money on holidays, vacation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A15</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16. Changed your place of residence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J604A16</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>↓</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
And now let’s talk a little about some other things. How did you and your family live five years ago compared to how you live now? You would say that five years ago you...

- Lived much better
- Lived somewhat better
- Lived the same as now
- Lived somewhat worse
- Lived much worse
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better
- You will live somewhat better
- Nothing will change
- You will live somewhat worse
- You will live much worse
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- LOWEST
- HIGHEST
- D/K
- REFUSES

And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- LOWEST
- HIGHEST
- D/K
- REFUSES

And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

- LOWEST
- HIGHEST
- D/K
- REFUSES

To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

- Fully satisfied
- Rather satisfied
- Both yes and no
- Less than satisfied
- Not at all satisfied
- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER
**J66.** How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

- Very concerned ........................................ 1
- A little concerned ........................................ 2
- Both yes and no ........................................ 3
- Not too concerned ....................................... 4
- Not at all concerned ..................................... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8

**J67.** Is it possible, in your opinion, to have mutual understanding and cooperation between rich people and poor people?

- Confident, it is possible .................................. 1
- Very likely, it is possible .................................. 2
- In some things possible, in some not .................... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible ............................ 4
- Confident, it is not possible ................................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8

**J68.** And what do you think about the possibility of mutual understanding and cooperation between “simple people” and those who have lots of power?

- Confident, it is possible .................................. 1
- Very likely, it is possible .................................. 2
- In some things possible, in some not .................... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible ............................ 4
- Confident, it is not possible ................................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8

**J69.** Tell me, please, is it possible to have mutual understanding and cooperation between young people and old people?

- Confident, it is possible .................................. 1
- Very likely, it is possible .................................. 2
- In some things possible, in some not .................... 3
- Very likely, it is not possible ............................ 4
- Confident, it is not possible ................................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................... 8

**J69.1.** People who have achieved a high level of skill in their profession are called “professionals of the highest class.” But once they were “beginners,” “pupils,” “apprentices”—after all, professionalism is acquired over time. Imagine a “ladder of professional skill” which is composed of 9 steps, where the first step is the level of the beginner or pupil and the ninth is the level of “professional of the highest class.” On which of these would you place yourself?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LOWEST STEP</th>
<th>HIGHEST STEP</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES STEP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01</td>
<td>09</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>11</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05</td>
<td>13</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
VALUED J69.3. And this statement--is it like you or not: “It seems to me that I have few of those qualities that are valued in the economic situation of today”?

- It is exactly like you................................................................. 1
- It is somewhat like you............................................................ 2
- It is not much like you.............................................................. 3
- It is not at all like you.............................................................. 4
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 8

GOVERN J69.4. Now I will read you a few statements, and you tell me, please, if you agree with them or not. Do you agree or disagree that the people who govern the country don’t care what will become of people like you?

- Completely agree........................................................................ 1
- Agree ............................................................................................ 2
- Disagree......................................................................................... 3
- Completely disagree...................................................................... 4
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 8

PRIVAT J69.5. Do you agree or disagree that it is better to work for a private owner than for the government: more organized and higher pay?

- Completely agree........................................................................ 1
- Agree ............................................................................................ 2
- Disagree......................................................................................... 3
- Completely disagree...................................................................... 4
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 8

EQUAL J69.6. Do you agree or disagree that, for the organization of any work, men and women need to have equal abilities?

- Completely agree........................................................................ 1
- Agree ............................................................................................ 2
- Disagree......................................................................................... 3
- Completely disagree...................................................................... 4
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 8

RICH J69.7. Do you agree or disagree that the government needs to restrict the income of the rich?

- Completely agree........................................................................ 1
- Agree ............................................................................................ 2
- Disagree......................................................................................... 3
- Completely disagree...................................................................... 4
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 8

MONEY J69.8a. What do you think, how much money would be needed per month for your family to live normally?

_____________________ RUBLES
- DOESN’T KNOW........................................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER............................................................... 998
69.8b. And how much money would be needed per month for your family to live very richly (well-off)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RUBLES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

69.8c. And talking about poverty, what amount of money per month would signify that your family is below the poverty level?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RUBLES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

66.9. Let’s talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>day</th>
<th>month</th>
<th>year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>6999C</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J70. I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J70.1. What grade level in school did you complete?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DOESN'T KNOW</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J71. Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[ INTERVIEWER: IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

**You studied or now study?**

**How many years have you studied?**

**In what field?**

**Did you receive a diploma?**

**In what year?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Professional courses,</td>
<td>[ J72.1A J72.1B ]</td>
<td>[ J721DAC ]</td>
<td>[ J72.1C ]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.g., tractor driving,</td>
<td>[ char ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chauffeuring, typing,</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>accounting</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
<td>J8PROFYR J8PROF J8ILOPR1</td>
<td>J721DAC</td>
<td>J8PROFCO J72.1E</td>
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<td>(char)</td>
<td>J721DBC</td>
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<td>[ J72.2A J72.2B ]</td>
<td>[ J722DAC ]</td>
<td>[ J72.2C ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>without a secondary</td>
<td>[ char ]</td>
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<tr>
<td>education</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1</td>
<td>J8PTUFYR J8PRPTUF J8ILOPF1</td>
<td>J722DAC</td>
<td>J8PTUFZU J72.2E</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J8STPTUF</td>
<td>(char)</td>
<td>J722DBC</td>
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<tr>
<td>J72.2A</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### 3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
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<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.3A**  
**J72.3B**  
**J72.3C**  

### 4. Technical, medical, music, pedagogical, art school

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.4A**  
**J72.4B**  
**J72.4C**  

### 5. Institute, university, academy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.5A**  
**J72.5B**  
**J72.5C**  

### 6. Graduate school, residency

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>You studied or now study?</th>
<th>How many years have you studied?</th>
<th>In what field?</th>
<th>Did you receive a diploma?</th>
<th>In what year?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<td>Yes . . . 1 →</td>
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<tr>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>No . . . 2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.6A**  
**J72.6B**  
**J72.6C**  

**J72.110.** During the last 2 years did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of professional skills, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?

- Yes................................................................. 1
- No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.13A. ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.13A. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.13A. ]

**J72.12.** How many calendar days did you study or have you studied at these courses?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.13A.** During the last 2 years have you taken only courses where you studied some other profession, field, foreign language?

- Yes................................................................. 1
- No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 72.16. ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 72.16. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 72.16. ]

**J72.14A.** In what profession or field were you or are you being trained?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(char)</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**J72.15.** How many calendar days did you study or have you studied at these courses?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>REFUSES TO ANSWER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>998</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**JSELFD**E 72.16. And now a little about something else. It is well known that any society is composed of groups of people having common interests. These groups are often called social groups. In our country new groups are now arising alongside the old. Tell me, please: To which social groups do you belong?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DOESN’T KNOW</th>
<th>7</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**JMARSTA** J72.17. What is your marital status?

| Never married                        | 1 |
| In a registered marriage             | 2 |
| Living together, not registered      | 3 |
| Divorced and not remarried           | 4 |
| Widower (widow)                      | 5 |
| DOESN’T KNOW                         | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                    | 8 |

**JBELIEF** J72.18. In our society in the past much was said about religion. What do you think about religion?

| You are a believer                   | 1 |
| You are more a believer than a non-believer | 2 |
| You are more a non-believer than a believer | 3 |
| You are a non-believer               | 4 |
| Or you are an atheist                 | 5 |
| DOESN’T KNOW                         | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                    | 8 |

**JPENSIO** J73. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

| Yes                                 | 1 |
| No                                  | 2 |
| DOESN’T KNOW                        | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                   | 8 |

**JPENSTY** J74. What kind of pension do you now receive?

| For retirement                       | 1 |
| For disability                       | 2 |
| For loss of provider                 | 3 |
| For years of service                 | 4 |
| DOESN’T KNOW                         | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                    | 8 |

**JPENSLM** J75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?

| Yes                                 | 1 |
| No                                  | 2 |
| DOESN’T KNOW                        | 7 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                   | 8 |

**J&MPPENS** J76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days?

| RUBLES                               | 997 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER                    | 998 |

*RLMS, Round 8 Individual—Adult*
ISPENNOT J76.1. Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 77.]

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 77.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 77.]

ISPENMOS J76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 98

ISCURWRK J77. [INTERVIEWER: CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1. ON PAGE 4 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]

RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD.......................... 1 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING................................. 2

ISEVERWK J78. Have you ever worked?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 85.]

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 85.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 85.]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

IN | ___ | J80A | ___ | YEAR.... | J80B | NUMBER OF MONTH

DOESN’T KNOW ........9997  DOESN’T KNOW ......... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER.9998  REFUSES TO ANSWER.... 98

ISREGSTA J85. Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

JDAYREG J86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

_____________ DAYS

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 9997

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 9998

ISRECUEG J87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

DOESN’T KNOW .................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 79, ON 25 ]
J88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 79. ]

J89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

............................................................................................................................. RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 998

J79. How many years does your general employment record cover, not counting times of study in day courses in college or technical school?

[ INTERVIEWER: IF THE EMPLOYMENT HISTORY IS LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

| ___ | ___ | FULL YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 98

J81. Would you like to find work?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 26 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 26 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 90. ON 26 ]

J82. Did you go anywhere or see anyone in order to look for work in the last 30 days?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 84.1. ]

83. You searched for work:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>J83.1</td>
<td>1. At state employment services, labor registry offices</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83.2</td>
<td>2. At non-governmental employment services</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83.3</td>
<td>3. Through friends, acquaintances</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83.4</td>
<td>4. Through relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83.5</td>
<td>5. Directly to the enterprise</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J83.6</td>
<td>6. Through advertising notices</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

J84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?

Able to ................................................................. 1
Not able to ............................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8
And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

**INTERVIEWER:** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS QUESTION

- A high school or vocational school student
- A university or technical school student
- Unable to work for health reasons, disabled
- Retired and not working
- On maternity leave
- On official leave for looking after a child under 3 years old, not interrupting employment
- A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and looking for a job
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons and not looking for a job
- A farmer
- An entrepreneur
- Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Other, specify

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE ANSWER

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

**INTERVIEWER:** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS NEXT QUESTION

- An entrepreneur
- A farmer
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
- A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children
- Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Other, specify

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE ANSWER

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

**INTERVIEWER:** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS NEXT QUESTION

- An entrepreneur
- A farmer
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
- Temporarily not employed for other reasons
- A housewife, caring for other family members, raising children
- Working at an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Working at other than an enterprise, organization, collective farm, state farm, or cooperative
- Other, specify

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE ANSWER

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

**INTERVIEWER:** RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 95-98. ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1973 OR EARLIER ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 99. ON PAGE 27.

If you recall the past: What were you doing in 1985? You were:

- Working
- Studying
- Not working

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

For whom and where did you work in 1985?

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER

And what were you doing in 1991?

- Worked
- Studied
- Didn’t work

**INTERVIEWER:** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.

- DOESN’T KNOW
- REFUSES TO ANSWER
98.  For whom and where did you work in 1991?

\[ \text{INTERVIEWER: WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS} \]

\[ \text{J98code} \]
\[ \text{J98cod08} \]

\[ \text{DOESN'T KNOW} \] ................................ 7
\[ \text{REFUSES TO ANSWER} \] ................................ 8

99.  As is generally known, central, regional, and local governments are supported by taxes from all of us. Speaking personally about yourself, what do you think, what percentage of the taxes you pay does the government pay back out in services? What percentage of your taxes gets paid back out in services:

\[ \text{D/K REFUSES} \]

\[ \text{I8TBBCG J99.1} \]
1.  Central government ........ | ___ | ___ | ___ | % ........ 997 ........... 998

\[ \text{I8TBBRG J99.2} \]
2.  Regional government ...... | ___ | ___ | ___ | % ........ 997 ........... 998

\[ \text{I8TBBLG J99.3} \]
3.  Local government ........ | ___ | ___ | ___ | % ........ 997 ........... 998

100.  Speaking of taxes, in your opinion...

The majority of people pay taxes on all of their income........ 1
The majority of people pay taxes on a large part of their income......................................... 2
The majority of people pay taxes on approximately half of their income ......................... 3
The majority of people pay taxes on a small part of their income......................................... 4
The majority of people don’t pay taxes on their income........ 5
\[ \text{DOESN'T KNOW} \] ................................ 7
\[ \text{REFUSES TO ANSWER} \] ................................ 8

101.  Tell me what you think: To what extent do the reasons I will now mention account for the fact that in our country not everyone pays income taxes?

\[ \text{Has a lot of impact} \] | \text{Probably impacts} \] | \text{Probably does not impact} \] | \text{Does not impact} \] | \text{D/K} | \text{REFUSES} \]

\[ \text{I8TAXHGJ J101.1} \]
1.  Taxes are too high ............ 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 7 ..... 8

\[ \text{I8TAXCMP J101.2} \]
2.  The procedure for paying taxes is very complicated and takes a lot of time ......... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 7 ..... 8

\[ \text{I8TAXPPL J101.3} \]
3.  People do not pay taxes because those around them do not pay taxes............. 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 7 ..... 8

\[ \text{I8TAXGOV J101.4} \]
4.  People do not pay taxes because they think the government does not use them for what is needed, but just wastes them ............ 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 7 ..... 8

\[ \text{I8TAXOTH J101.5} \]
5.  Other reasons? ............... 1 ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 ..... 7 ..... 8

\[ \text{I8TAXOT (char)} \]
What exactly? \[ \text{INTERVIEWER: WRITE} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

\[ \text{________________________________________________________} \]

RLMS, Round 8 Individual–Adult
102. Today many talk and think about who can lead our country out of crisis. What do you think: Will the following people be able to lead Russia out of crisis or will they not?

**ISSAVECM** J102.1 1. Communists ................................................................. 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEBS** J102.2 2. Business owners, businessmen ............................................ 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEDM** J102.3 3. Democrats ................................................................. 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEWS** J102.4 4. Western countries .................................................... 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEPG** J102.5 5. Present government ..................................................... 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEPG** J102.6 6. New government that would enter the DUMA and presidential post after the next election .................................................... 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEPE** J102.8 8. The people themselves ...................................................... 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8
**ISSAVEOT** J102.9 9. Someone else will be able to ........................................ 1 .......... 2 ......... 7 ........ 8

Who exactly? [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN: ]

**ISSAVEWH** (char)

103. In looking back on the past ten years, what do you think, do we need to return everything to the way it was before Gorbachev, to socialism, should we maintain the present course without change, or repair or adjust the present course?

Return everything to how it was before
Gorbachev, to socialism .................................................... 1
Stay on the present course .................................................. 2
Repair, adjust the present course ........................................ 3

**ISSMREFRM** J104. Which of the choices below best describes market reform in your opinion?

Market reform needs to continue, as it is ........................................ 1 → [SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform needs to cease ................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 106.]
Market reform ought to be carried out some other way ............ 3

**ISSMRFMCH** J105. What exactly is needed to change market reform?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

**ISSMRFMCH** (char)

106. If there were an election today for the President of Russia, for whom would you vote?

**ISSPRES1** J106.1 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS ]

**ISSPRES2** J106.2

**ISSPRES3** J106.3

FOR NO ONE / NO WORTHY CANDIDATE ........................................ 5
YOU GENERALLY DON'T PARTICIPATE IN ELECTIONS ........................ 6

**ISSPRES1** J106.3

DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................ 8
SECTIOM “MEDICAL SERVICES”

**MEDIINS** 1.2. Do you have medical insurance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SMEDINS</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SNO</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 5. ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SDNK</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 5. ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SRF</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 5. ]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

3. Who pays for your medical insurance?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SPREMSE</strong> L.3.1 1. You yourself……………………………</td>
<td>…………</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SPREME</strong> L.3.2 2. Your enterprise, organization……………</td>
<td>…………</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SPREMGO</strong> L.3.3 3. The government…………………………</td>
<td>…………</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SPREMOT</strong> L.3.4 4. Other ……………………………………</td>
<td>…………</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
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</table>

**MOPREM** 1.4. Will you name, please, the sum of the monthly premium for this insurance?

rubles

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<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SMOPREM</strong></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW……………………………</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SRF</strong></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER……………………………</td>
<td>998</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IPRPBLL** L.5. Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SDN</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SDNK</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SRF</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>[ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**IPRTYP** 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SPIRTP</strong></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW……………………………</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Y1SRF</strong></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER……………………………</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IPREABY** L.7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

Went to medical institutions or health workers ……………… 1
Did not go to health workers, but treated self……………2 → [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ]
**Y1SDNK** | DOESN’T KNOW……………………………| 7 | [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ] |
**Y1SRF** | REFUSES TO ANSWER……………………………| 8 | [ SKIP TO 20. ON 31 ] |

**IPCALLDR** L.8. Let’s talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days. Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT……………1
CREATED TO THE HOME………………………2 → [ SKIP TO 15. ON 30 ]
**Y1SDNK** | DOESN’T KNOW……………………………| 7 | [ SKIP TO 15. ON 30 ] |
**Y1SRF** | REFUSES TO ANSWER……………………………| 8 | [ SKIP TO 15. ON 30 ] |

RLMS, Round 8 Individual–Adult
L9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village .................. 1
- A commercial polyclinic ......................................... 2
- A hospital of the raion, city, state, village...................... 3
- A commercial hospital............................................. 4
- A private physician................................................ 5
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 8

L10. How much time did you spend on this last occasion traveling to the medical institution and back?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L10A</th>
<th>L10B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hours</td>
<td>minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 998

L11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

- Yes........................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 13.]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 13.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 13.]

L12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

RUBLES

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 998

L13. Did you spend any time waiting for your appointment on that occasion?

- Yes........................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 15.]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 15.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 15.]

L14. How much time did you spend waiting for your appointment?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L14A</th>
<th>L14B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>hours</td>
<td>minutes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 998

L15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

- Yes........................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 8 → [SKIP TO 17. ON 31]

L16. How much money did you pay for this visit?

RUBLES

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.......................................... 998
L.

18ADTEST L.17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]

18PAYADT L.18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 20. ]

18AMTADT L.19. How much extra did you pay?

_________________________ RUBLES
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 998

18HOSL3M L.20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]

18WHYHOS (char) 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

____________________________________________________________________________
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

18HOSTYP L.22. Tell me, please: In what kind of facility were you hospitalized (the last time)?

In a raion, city, state, village hospital..................................................... 1
In a commercial hospital ..................................................................... 2
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8

18DYSHOS L.23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_________________________ DAYS
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 98

18PDHOSP L.24. Did you pay for the stay in the hospital, medical care, treatment, and medicine?

Yes ........................................................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO 26. ON 32 ]
IKAMTHOS 1.25. How much money in all have you paid in the last three months for care and treatment in the hospital? Include here, please, all expenditures on hospital stay, treatment, medicine, care.

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 998

IKCHECKU 1.26. Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 7  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 8  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]

IKCUWHO 1.27. Who carried out this checkup last time?

[ INTERVIEWER! IF THIS MEDICAL EXAMINATION WAS DONE BY MORE THAN ONE PERSON, NOTE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS. ]

Physician ...................................................... 1
Physician’s assistant ................................. 2
Nurse............................................................. 3
Someone else............................................... 4
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 8

IKCUUTYP 1.28. Tell me, please: Where did you go to be seen?

A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village .............. 1
A commercial polyclinic .................................. 2
A hospital of the raion, city, state, village................. 3
A commercial hospital..................................... 4
A private physician........................................ 5
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 8

IKCUPAY 1.29. Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 7  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 8  →  [ SKIP TO 31. ]

IKCUAMT 1.30. How much did you pay for this checkup?

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW............................................. 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 998

IKMISILL 1.31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 33, ON 33 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................ 7  →  [ SKIP TO 33, ON 33 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................. 8  →  [ SKIP TO 33, ON 33 ]
### L32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DAYS</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Refuses to answer**: 97  
**Doesn’t know**: 98

### L33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution—hospital, polyclinic—write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### L34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### L35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</table>

### L36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### L37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>100 percent</th>
<th>50 percent</th>
<th>20 percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Refuses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### L38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>Refuses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ISPRA MN L39. How much did you pay for the medicines?

RUBLES

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

ISNOLOCM L40. Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35 ]

DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................ 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 35 ]

41. Why weren’t you able to obtain these medicines?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>L41</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>L41.1</td>
<td>Didn’t have time to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L41.2</td>
<td>Couldn’t find them in a pharmacy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L41.3</td>
<td>Didn’t have enough money</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L41.4</td>
<td>Didn’t want to buy them</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L41.5</td>
<td>Physically couldn’t buy them myself and there was no one else to do it</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

IBWTSELF M1. Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?

___ KG

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 998

IBHTSELF M2. What is your height in centimeters?

___ CM

DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 998

IBWTKM M2.11. Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the course of the last two years?

Lost weight .................................................................................. 1
Gained weight ............................................................................. 2
WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE ........................................................ 3
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

IBEVALHL M3. Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:

Very good ................................................................................... 1
Good .......................................................................................... 2
Average—not good, but not bad .................................................. 3
Bad ............................................................................................ 4
Very bad ..................................................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

[ INTERVIEWER: RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. QUESTIONS 4-31, SHOULD BE ASKED ONLY OF RESPONDENTS BORN IN 1943 OR EARLIER. ASK ALL OTHERS QUESTION 32, ON PAGE 39. ]

M4. Let’s talk about what difficulties people can encounter in carrying out different activities in connection with the state of their health and whether you encounter any of them at the present time.

IBRUNIKM M4. Tell me, please: How difficult is it for you to run about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult ............................................................................ 1  →  [ SKIP TO 8. ON 36 ]
Slightly difficult ............................................................................. 2  →  [ SKIP TO 8. ON 36 ]
Somewhat difficult ......................................................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible ............................................................ 4
Cannot do it ..................................................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

IBWLIK M5. How difficult is it for you to walk about a kilometer?

Not at all difficult ............................................................................ 1  →  [ SKIP TO 8. ON 36 ]
Slightly difficult ............................................................................. 2
Somewhat difficult ......................................................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible ............................................................ 4
Cannot do it ..................................................................................... 5
DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8
### I8WK200M  M6.  How difficult is it for you to walk about 200 meters?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I8WKROOM  M7.  How difficult is it for you to walk across a room?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I8SIT2HR  M8.  How difficult is it for you to sit for 2 hours?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I8DSTAND  M9.  How difficult is it for you to stand up after you have been sitting in a chair for an extended period of time?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### I8DGETUP  M10.  How difficult is it for you to lie down and get up from a bed unassisted?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Difficulty Level</th>
<th>Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all difficult</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slightly difficult</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat difficult</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult, but possible</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cannot do it</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Question</td>
<td>Response Options</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M11. How difficult is it for you to climb several flights of stairs without resting?</td>
<td>Not at all difficult ................................................................................. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slightly difficult ...................................................................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat difficult ....................................................................................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very difficult, but possible .......................................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cannot do it .................................................................................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................................ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................................ 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M12. How difficult is it for you to climb one flight of stairs without resting?</td>
<td>Not at all difficult ................................................................................. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slightly difficult ...................................................................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat difficult ....................................................................................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very difficult, but possible .......................................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cannot do it .................................................................................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................................ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................................ 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M13. How difficult is it for you to lift and carry a weight of about 5 kilograms, for example, a sack of vegetables?</td>
<td>Not at all difficult ................................................................................. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slightly difficult ...................................................................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat difficult ....................................................................................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very difficult, but possible .......................................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cannot do it .................................................................................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................................ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................................ 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M14. How difficult is it for you to squat, crouch, or kneel?</td>
<td>Not at all difficult ................................................................................. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slightly difficult ...................................................................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat difficult ....................................................................................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very difficult, but possible .......................................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cannot do it .................................................................................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................................ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................................................................ 8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M15. How difficult is it for you to take a shower or bath unassisted?</td>
<td>Not at all difficult ................................................................................. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Slightly difficult ...................................................................................... 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Somewhat difficult ....................................................................................... 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Very difficult, but possible .......................................................................... 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cannot do it .................................................................................................... 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................................................ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>REFUES TO ANSWER .......................................................................................... 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

How difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

How difficult is it for you to use the toilet unassisted?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

How physically difficult is it for you to dress unassisted?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

How difficult is it for you to comb your hair unassisted?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

I8RSHOP M20.1. How physically difficult is it for you to shop unassisted: to buy products and other essential items?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

I8RCOOK M20.2. How physically difficult is it for you to prepare food for yourself unassisted?

Not at all difficult.................................................. 1
Slightly difficult.................................................... 2
Somewhat difficult............................................... 3
Very difficult, but possible..................................... 4
Cannot do it........................................................... 5
 DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8
M. 39

**ISRTRANS M20.3.** How physically difficult is it for you to use public transportation unassisted?

- Not at all difficult…………………………………………………….. 1
- Slightly difficult…………………………………………………………. 2
- Somewhat difficult…………………………………………………….. 3
- Very difficult, but possible…………………………………………… 4
- Cannot do it……………………………………………………………... 5
- DOESN’T KNOW …………………………………………………….. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER…………………………………………… 8

**ISRSHOP M20.4.** How difficult is it for you to account for money coming in and going out without help from someone?

- Not at all difficult……………………………………………………….. 1
- Slightly difficult………………………………………………………….. 2
- Somewhat difficult………………………………………………………. 3
- Very difficult, but possible……………………………………………… 4
- Cannot do it……………………………………………………………… 5
- NO TELEPHONE ……………………………………………………… 6
- DOESN’T KNOW …………………………………………………….. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER…………………………………………… 8

**ISRTELEP M20.5.** How difficult is it for you to use the telephone unassisted, if you have one?

- Not at all difficult……………………………………………………….. 1
- Slightly difficult………………………………………………………….. 2
- Somewhat difficult………………………………………………………. 3
- Very difficult, but possible……………………………………………… 4
- Cannot do it……………………………………………………………… 5
- NO TELEPHONE ……………………………………………………… 6
- DOESN’T KNOW …………………………………………………….. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER…………………………………………… 8

**ISRMEDLW M32.** Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any medicine, for example, pills, shots, drops, mixtures, herbal remedies, excluding vitamins and mineral supplements?

- Yes……………………………………………………………………… 1
- No ……………………………………………………………………… 2 → [ SKIP TO 34 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW …………………………………………………….. 7 → [ SKIP TO 34 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER…………………………………………… 8 → [ SKIP TO 34 ]

**ISLISMED 33.** Please list the names of the medications that you have taken in the last 7 days.

[ INTERVIEWER! PLEASE WRITE THE EXACT NAMES OF ALL MEDICATIONS. IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN’T KNOW THE EXACT NAME OF THE MEDICATION, ASK HIM TO SHOW YOU THE PACKAGE. COPY THE NAME OF THE MEDICATION FROM THE LABEL, USING THE SAME LANGUAGE IN WHICH IT IS WRITTEN. ]

__________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________
__________________________________________________________________________________

**ISRMULVIT M34.** Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you taken any kind of multivitamins?

- Yes……………………………………………………………………….. 1
- No ……………………………………………………………………… 2
- DOESN’T KNOW …………………………………………………….. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER…………………………………………… 8
**ISSEPVT M35.** Tell me, please: **In the last 7 days have you taken any separate vitamins?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-complex vitamins</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin C</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin E</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other vitamins</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I8MINERA M37.** Tell me, please: **In the last 7 days have you taken any mineral supplements, for example, calcium, iron, selenium?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calcium</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selenium</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**I8OPERAT M39.** **In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lungs, bronchial tubes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stomach</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kidney, liver, urinary bladder</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Small intestine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Large intestine</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breast</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cervix</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uterus and fallopian tubes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prostate</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other organs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
M.

41

**ISOPINST M41.** In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was...

- City or district hospital, not oncological... 1
- Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital... 2
- Other... 3
- DOESN’T KNOW... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER... 8

42. Did they carry out additional treatment after the operation, such as...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ISDIABET M43.** Did a physician tell you at any time that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?

- Yes... 1
- No... 2 → [SKIP TO 46.]
- DOESN’T KNOW... 7 → [SKIP TO 46.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER... 8 → [SKIP TO 46.]

**ISDIABYR M44.** In what year did a physician first tell you about this?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**ISDCOHER M45.** To treat diabetes, are you using...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ISHATTAC M46.** Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?

- Yes... 1
- No... 2 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]
- DOESN’T KNOW... 7 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER... 8 → [SKIP TO 48. ON 42]

**ISHATTYR M47.** In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>___</th>
<th>YEAR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

---

[INTERVIEWER: TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 48-58. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1963 OR EARLIER. ASK REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 59. ON PAGE 43.]

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
M.

42

18CHPAIN M48. Have you ever experienced pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Yes................................................................................................................. 1
No ................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]

18PNHILL M49. Do you experience pain or some other unpleasant sensation in your rib cage while climbing stairs or hills or while walking fast?

Yes................................................................................................................. 1
No ................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 43 ]

18PNRESP M50. What do you usually do when you have pain or another unpleasant sensation in your rib cage?

Stop or walk more slowly............................................................................. 1
Take nitroglycerine or valodol and stop or walk more slowly ...................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 52, ]
Take nitroglycerine or valodol and continue walking................................. 3 → [ SKIP TO 52, ]
Continue walking at the same pace ............................................................. 4 → [ SKIP TO 52, ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 52, ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 52, ]

18PNSTOP M51. If you stop walking, what happens to the pain?

The pain stops .................................................................................................. 1
The pain doesn’t stop ...................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 53, ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 53, ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 53, ]

18TIPAST M52. How quickly does the pain stop?

In less than 10 minutes .................................................................................. 1
In more than 10 minutes ................................................................................ 2
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8

18PNSITE M53. Will you show me where you experience this pain?

Yes................................................................................................................. 1
No ................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 43 ]
DOESN’T KNOW .......................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 43 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 43 ]

54. You experience pain:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18PUPMI M54.1</td>
<td>1. In the upper or middle part of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18PNLOWC M54.2</td>
<td>2. In the lower third of the chest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18PNLFRM M54.3</td>
<td>3. In the left side of the rib cage near the heart</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18PNLARM M54.4</td>
<td>4. In the left arm</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18PNOTH M54.5</td>
<td>5. Somewhere else</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**M.**

**I8PNDESC**  M55. Can you say what kind of pain occurs most often?

INTERVIEWER: RECORD ONLY ONE ANSWER.

- Squeezing ................................................................. 1
- Stabbing ................................................................. 2
- Aching ................................................................. 3
- Pressing ................................................................. 4

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

**I8PNG30M**  M56. In the last 12 months have you experienced strong pain in the chest, lasting half an hour or more?

Yes ............................................................................. 1

No ............................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 59.]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 59.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 59.]

**I8PNDCT**  M57. Have you seen a doctor about this pain?

Yes ............................................................................. 1

No ............................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 59.]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 59.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 59.]

**I8PNDIAG**  M58. What diagnosis did the doctor give you?

Myocardial infarction ................................................................. 1

Stenocardia tension ................................................................. 2

Another diagnosis, specifically .................................................. 3

[INTERVIEWER: NOTE EXACTLY WHAT.]

**I8PNDTXT**

(char)

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

**I8STROKE**  M59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes ............................................................................. 1

No ............................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 62. ON 44]

**I8STROKY**  M60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

IN | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | YEAR

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

**I8STROEF**  M61. Do you have any aftereffects of a stroke, for example, muscular weakness, problems with speech, or something else?

Yes ............................................................................. 1

No ............................................................................... 2

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................................. 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER ................................................................. 8

--

RLMS, Round 8 Individual–Adult
In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?
Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

How would you describe your eyesight? How do you see without glasses or contact lenses?
Would you evaluate your sight as:
Very good ............................................................ 1 → [ SKIP TO 65. ]
Good ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 65. ]
Average ............................................................... 3
Bad ................................................................. 4
Very bad ............................................................ 5
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?
Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

How is your hearing without a hearing aid?
Very good ............................................................ 1 → [ SKIP TO 66.1. ]
Good ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 66.1. ]
Average ............................................................... 3
Bad ................................................................. 4
Very bad ............................................................ 5
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

Do you use a hearing aid?
Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

[ INTERVIEWER! TURN TO QUESTION 69.9 ON PAGE 21. ASK QUESTIONS 66.1-66.17 ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO WERE BORN IN 1943 OR EARLIER. ASK THE REMAINING RESPONDENTS QUESTION 67. ON PAGE 47. ]

Now let’s talk about your memory. How is your memory presently?
Very good ............................................................ 1
Good ................................................................. 2
Average ............................................................... 3
Bad ................................................................. 4
Very bad ............................................................ 5
DOESN'T KNOW .................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8
**MEMCHGM 66.2.** How has your memory changed in the last 12 months?

- Improved ........................................................................ 1
- Stayed the same ........................................................... 2
- Became worse ................................................................. 3
- DOESN’T KNOW ........................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................... 8

**66.3.** Now I will give you several ordinary memory testing exercises.

First, I will read you ten words, and after that I will ask you to repeat all the words that you have memorized. We intentionally made the list long in order to make it sufficiently difficult. The majority of people memorize only a few words. Please listen attentively. When I finish I will ask you to remember and name as many words as possible in any order. Is everything clear to you?

[INTERVIEWER!] READ THE WORDS FROM THE LIST SLOWLY AND EVENLY, PRONOUNCING APPROXIMATELY ONE WORD IN TWO SECONDS.

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

[INTERVIEWER!] GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>House</th>
<th>Wood</th>
<th>Cat</th>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Night</th>
<th>Needle</th>
<th>Cake</th>
<th>Ringing</th>
<th>Bridge</th>
<th>Cross</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>☐ 01</td>
<td>☐ 02</td>
<td>☐ 03</td>
<td>☐ 04</td>
<td>☐ 05</td>
<td>☐ 06</td>
<td>☐ 07</td>
<td>☐ 08</td>
<td>☐ 09</td>
<td>☐ 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MEMW97 M66.397**

- DOESN’T REMEMBER A SINGLE WORD........................................... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................................. 98

**66.4.** Tell me, please: What is today’s date?

- CORRECT ANSWER .................................................................... 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................................. 8

**66.5.** Tell me, please: What month is it?

- CORRECT ANSWER .................................................................... 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................................. 8

**66.6.** What year is it?

- CORRECT ANSWER .................................................................... 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................................. 8

**66.7.** What day of the week is today?

- CORRECT ANSWER .................................................................... 1
- INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K......................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.............................................................. 8

**MEMDAT 66.4**

**MEMMON 66.5**

**MEMYEA 66.6**

**MEMDAY 66.7**

RLMS, Round 8 Individual–Adult
Please will you count from twenty backward?

[INTERVIEWER!] COMPARE THE RESPONDENT’S ANSWER WITH THE ONE PRINTED HERE. ASK THE RESPONDENT TO START FROM THE BEGINNING IF, ON THE FIRST TRY, HE DID NOT COUNT CORRECTLY.

20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

CORRECT ON THE FIRST TRY ........................................ 1
CORRECT ON THE SECOND TRY ..................................... 2
INCORRECT ON THE TWO TRIES ................................. 3
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

What do people usually use for cutting paper?

SCISSORS ................................................................. 1
SOMETHING ELSE / D/K ................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Name, please, the last name of the president of Russia.

CORRECT ANSWER (PUTIN) ............................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ............................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

What is the last name of Russia’s prime minister?

CORRECT ANSWER (KAS’IANOV) ................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K ......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

And now let’s do a little subtraction. Tell me, please: What is the result of one hundred minus seven?

[INTERVIEWER!] IF THE RESPONDENT IS ADDING SEVEN INSTEAD OF SUBTRACTING IT, REPEAT THE QUESTION.

CORRECT ANSWER - 93 ................................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K .......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 86 ................................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K .......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

And now subtract seven from this number one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 79 ................................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K .......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8

Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 72 ................................................. 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K .......................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................. 8
Subtract seven one more time. What is the result?

CORRECT ANSWER - 65 .................................................... 1
INCORRECT ANSWER / D/K.............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................. 8

[ INTERVIEWER: LOOK TO SEE IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED QUESTION 66.3 ON PAGE 46. IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSED TO ANSWER, DO NOT ASK HIM THIS QUESTION AND SKIP TO 67. ]

A while ago I read you a list of words and you repeated the words that you memorized. Please, name the words that you remember now.

INTERVIEWER: GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

And now, please, name the words that you have memorized.

INTERVIEWER: GIVE THE RESPONDENT TIME TO THINK, BUT NOT MORE THAN TWO MINUTES. AFTER THIS, NOTE THE WORDS THAT HE NAMES.]

House, Wood, Cat, Table, Night, Needle, Cake, Ringing, Bridge, Cross

Do you drink tea?

Yes ................................................................................... 1
No ............................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 69. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 69. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 69. ]

How often during the past 30 days did you drink tea?

Every day........................................................................... 1
4-6 times a week ............................................................. 2
2-3 times a week ............................................................. 3
Once a week .................................................................... 4
Less than once a week ..................................................... 5
Never in the past 30 days ............................................... 6
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8

Do you drink coffee?

Yes ................................................................................... 1
No ............................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 71. ON 48 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 71. ON 48 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 71. ON 48 ]
**IMFRECOF M70.** How often during the past 30 days did you drink coffee?

- Every day.................................................. 1
- 4-6 times a week ........................................ 2
- 2-3 times a week ....................................... 3
- Once a week ............................................. 4
- Less than once a week .................................. 5
- Never in the past 30 days ............................. 6
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ..................................... 7
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** .............................. 8

**ISSMOKES M71.** Do you now smoke?

- Yes........................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON 49 ]
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON 49 ]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 77. ON 49 ]

**ISSAGSMK M72.** When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

- ________ YEARS
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 97
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 98

**ISSMKLW M73.** In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

- Yes........................................................................... 1
- No ............................................................................. 2
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 7
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 8

**ISSMOKMA M74.** What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

- Papyrosi................................................................. 1
- Filtered cigarettes............................................... 2
- Unfiltered cigarettes ......................................... 3
- Self-rolled cigarettes ....................................... 4
- Pipe........................................................................... 5 → [ SKIP TO 76. ]
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 80. ON 49 ]
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 80. ON 49 ]

**IBCIGNUM M75.** About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

- ________ UNITS
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 7
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 8

[ INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 76. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 74. ANSWERED THAT THEY CURRENTLY MAINLY SMOKE PIPE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DON’T NOW SMOKE PIPE, ASK QUESTION 80. ON PAGE 49. ]

**18GMPTOB M76.** About how many grams of pipe tobacco do you smoke in a day?

- ________ GRAMS
- **DOESN’T KNOW** ........................................ 997
- **REFUSES TO ANSWER** ............................. 998
**I8ESMOKE** M77. Have you ever smoked?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO M80.]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO M80.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO M80.]

**I8YQITS** M78. How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[ INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS. ]

_________ YEARS
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................... 98

**I8QAGSMK** M79. Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_________ YEARS
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................... 98

**I8ALCLMO** M80. In the last 30 days have you used alcoholic beverages?

Yes................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO M86, ON M50 ]
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO M86, ON M50 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO M86, ON M50 ]

**I8ALCFLM** M81. How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

Every day.......................................................... 1
4-6 times a week............................................... 2
2-3 times a week............................................... 3
Once a week .................................................... 4
2-3 times in the last 30 days............................... 5
Once in the last 30 days................................. 6
DOESN’T KNOW ............................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCBML M82.1</td>
<td>1. Before meals..............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCDML M82.2</td>
<td>2. During meals...............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCNOE M82.3</td>
<td>3. Without eating............................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages…?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>D/K</th>
<th>REFUSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCHOM M83.1</td>
<td>1. At home .....................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCBAR M83.2</td>
<td>2. In restaurants or bars ....................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCPRK M83.3</td>
<td>3. In a park or on the street...............................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCWRK M83.4</td>
<td>4. At work .....................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I8ALCGUE M83.5</td>
<td>5. As a guest ..................................................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beverage</th>
<th>Did you drink?</th>
<th>How many grams did you usually drink per day?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beer, home-brewed</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry wine, champagne</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fortified wine</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemade liquor</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vodka or other hard liquor</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anything else</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1 →</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

I8H2OCHG M86. Now a few questions about the environment. Tell me, please: How has your drinking water changed in the last 12 months?

- Has become cleaner .............................................. 1
- Hasn't changed .................................................... 2
- Has become dirtier ............................................... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................... 8

I8AIRCHG M88. How has the air changed in the last 12 months?

- Has become cleaner .............................................. 1
- Hasn't changed .................................................... 2
- Has become dirtier ............................................... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................... 8

I8GARDIS M89. Is there a central place for household trash disposal (jars, broken glass, plastic bags, etc.) where you live?

- Yes ................................................................. 1
- No ................................................................. 2
- DOESN'T KNOW .................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................... 8
M.

M90. In the last 12 months your trash collection has gotten:

- Better ................................................................. 1
- Same as earlier ...................................................... 2
- Worse ........................................................................ 3
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

M91. Do you or does anyone in your family suffer from a chronic illness or do any of you get sick often?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 93, ]
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 93, ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

M92. If you were to say what the reasons for these illnesses were, do you think that the pollution of your water, air, and other bad environmental conditions in your neighborhood are:

- The primary reason for the illnesses.......................... 1
- One of the reasons .................................................... 2
- Not a cause of the illnesses ....................................... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

M93. Have you in the last 12 months begun using some kind of additional method to clean drinking water which you didn't use before: boiling, settling, using a filter, or something else?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

M94. In the last 12 months have you begun using some additional method to reduce the amount of outside air you breathe: staying home more often, putting screens or filters on the windows, or something else?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

M95. Would you be willing to pay additional money to the state or local government so that your air and water would be cleaner?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ....................................................... 7
- REFUES TO ANSWER ........................................... 8

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
112. Let’s talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are. Counting all your activities in a usual day—going to and from work, school, stores, and other places—how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don’t count recreational walks here.

M112A hours M112B minutes

DOESN’T KNOW ................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................... 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Engaged in…?</th>
<th>How many months?</th>
<th>How many times per month?</th>
<th>How many minutes per time?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing..................</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.1B</td>
<td>M113.1C</td>
<td>M113.1D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>ISJOGMOS</td>
<td>ISJOGTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ISJOGED M113.1A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Swimming ..............................................</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.2B</td>
<td>M113.2C</td>
<td>M113.2D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>ISWMMOS</td>
<td>ISWMTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ISWIMMG M113.2A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Dancing, aerobics.................................</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.3B</td>
<td>M113.3C</td>
<td>M113.3D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>IDANMOS</td>
<td>IDANTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>IDANCED M113.3A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey........</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.4B</td>
<td>M113.4C</td>
<td>M113.4D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>ISPBBMOS</td>
<td>ISPBBTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ISPBBALL M113.4A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis)</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.5B</td>
<td>M113.5C</td>
<td>M113.5D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>ISPBMOS</td>
<td>ISPBMTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ISBOXING M113.5A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Something else.................................</td>
<td>Yes……………1→ M113.6B</td>
<td>M113.6C</td>
<td>M113.6D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>No……………2</td>
<td>ISPAOMOS</td>
<td>ISPAOTM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ISPAOTHR M113.6A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

114. Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

Light physical exercise for relaxation
every few times a week............................................ 1

Medium and intensive physical exercise
every few times a week............................................ 2

Intensive physical exercise at least three times
a week for 15 minutes or more .................................. 3

Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day ............ 4

DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES .......... 5

DOESN’T KNOW ..................................................... 7

REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8
SECTION “ONLY FOR WOMEN”

[INTERVIEWER]: THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.

[INTERVIEWER]: IF YOU TALK WITH A WOMAN OLDER THAN 55, WHO PARTICIPATED EARLIER IN OUR RESEARCH, SKIP THIS SECTION AND GO ON TO THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.

1. [INTERVIEWER]: NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME

| 18WCHL10 | N.1. CHILDREN UNDER 10 | No | YES | 1 | 2 |
| 18WCHG10 | N.2. CHILDREN OVER 10 | No | YES | 1 | 2 |
| 18WPAREN | N.3. PARENTS | No | YES | 1 | 2 |
| 18WHUSB | N.4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER | No | YES | 1 | 2 |
| 18WMENPR | N.5. OTHER MEN | No | YES | 1 | 2 |
| 18WWOMEN | N.6. OTHER WOMEN | No | YES | 1 | 2 |

18EVRMEN N.2. Have you ever menstruated?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 4.]

18AGEMEN N.3. How old were you when you started to menstruate?

| ___ | ___ | years
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 98

18EVPREG N.4. Have you ever been pregnant, even if this pregnancy lasted for only a few weeks?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 37, ON 58]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 37, ON 58]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 37, ON 58]

18HADDBAB N.5. Tell me, please: Have you ever given birth? Count only those births when the baby was born alive.

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 23.1, ON 56]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 23.1, ON 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 23.1, ON 56]

18BABLYR N.6. Tell me, please: Have you given birth in the last 12 months?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]
DOESN’T KNOW ......................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]

18NUMBLY N.6. To how many children did you give birth in the last 12 months?

| ___ | CHILDREN
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
N7. Let's talk about your most recent birth. Did you see a doctor about this pregnancy?

Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
No ............................................................................................................ 2 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 11. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8

N8. When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?

3 months or less ...................................................................................... 1
From 3 to 6 months ................................................................................. 2
More than 6 months ............................................................................... 3
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8

N9. Tell me, please: Where did you go?

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village .................................... 1
To a commercial polyclinic ................................................................. 2
To a hospital of the raion, city, state, village ....................................... 3
To a commercial hospital ................................................................. 4
To a private doctor ............................................................................. 5
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8

N10. Who primarily looked after you and your child during this pregnancy?

[ INTERVIEWER: IF MORE THAN ONE TOOK CARE OF THEM, CHOOSE THE SPECIALIST WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS ]

Doctor .................................................................................................. 1
Medical assistant .................................................................................... 2
Nurse ......................................................................................................... 3
Someone else ......................................................................................... 4
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8

N11. Tell me, please: Where did you give birth?

In a maternity hospital .......................................................................... 1
In another medical institution ......................................................... 2
In your own home .................................................................................. 3
In some other place ................................................................................ 4
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8

N12. Did you have any complications after this birth?

Yes ........................................................................................................... 1
No ........................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 14. ON 55 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 14. ON 55 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................................................................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 14. ON 55 ]
13. What kind of complications did you have?

________________________________________

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8

14. In what calendar month was your baby born?

| ___ | ___ | NUMBER OF MONTH

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 98

15. Tell me, please: At the present time are you breast-feeding this baby?

Yes........................................................................ 1 → [SKIP TO 17.1]
No ........................................................................ 2

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 17.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 17.1]

16. Tell me, please: Did you breast-feed this baby?

Yes........................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 17.1]

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 17.1]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 17.1]

17. How many months in total did you breast-feed this baby?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 98

17.1. Do you want to have another child?

Yes........................................................................ 1
No ........................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 17.4, ON 56]

17.2. How many more children do you want to have?

________________ MORE CHILDREN

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 98

17.3. When do you plan to give birth to a (next) child, in how many years?

IN __________ YEARS

DOESN'T KNOW.................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................ 98
**IGIBORN  N17.4.** Have you ever given birth to girls?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 18.1. ]
- DOESN’T KNOW ................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 18.1. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 18.1. ]

**IGBALIV  N17.5.** How many of these girls were born alive?

________ GIRLS

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

**IMDAULIV  N18.** How many daughters born to you are now living?

________ DAUGHTERS

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

**ISBOBORN  N18.1.** Have you ever given birth to boys?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 25.1. ]

**ISBBALIV  N18.2.** How many of these boys were born alive?

________ BOYS

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

**ISSONLIV  N19.** How many sons born to you are now living?

________ SONS

- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

**ISTOTBIR  N25.1.** Now, in total, to how many babies have you given birth? Please don’t count stillbirths or miscarriages where the baby was less than seven months.

INTERVIEWER: ADD UP THE ANSWERS GIVEN IN QUESTIONS 17.5 THROUGH 18.2 AND COMPARE THE TOTAL WITH THE NUMBER OF BIRTHS THE WOMAN GIVES TO SEE IF IT IS CORRECT.

________ BIRTHS

**ISTBORN  N23.1.** In the last 12 months did you have a stillborn baby whom you had carried seven months or longer?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8

**ISEVRMIS  N26.** In the last 12 months did you have miscarriages when the baby was less than seven months?

- Yes .................................................. 1
- No .................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 28. ON 57 ]
- DOESN’T KNOW .................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 28. ON 57 ]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ............................. 8 → [ SKIP TO 28. ON 57 ]
N.

I8NUMMIS N27.  How many of these miscarriages have you had in the last 12 months?

________ MISCARRIAGES

DOESN'T KNOW........................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

I8EVRABO N28.  Tell me, please: Have you ever had an abortion?

Yes.................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]

I8NUMABO N29.  How many abortions in all have you had?

________ ABORTIONS

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 98

I8ABOLYR N30.  Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?

Yes.................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.2. ]

I8UMLYR N31.  How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

________ ABORTIONS

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 98

I8MINIAB N31.1.  When we were talking about abortions, did you count mini-abortions?

Yes.................................................................................. 1 → [ SKIP TO 31.3. ]
No .................................................................................... 2
THERE WERE NO MINI-ABORTIONS................................. 3 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]

I8HADMAB N31.2.  Tell me, please, in the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?

Yes.................................................................................. 1
No .................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 31.4. ON 58 ]

I8NUMMAB N31.3.  How many mini-abortions have you had in the last 12 months?

________ MINI-ABORTIONS

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER...................................................... 98
Let's talk about your most recent abortion in the last 12 months. Tell me, please, was this an abortion or a mini-abortion?

Abortion................................................................. 1
Mini-abortion ......................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

Where did you go to have this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

To a polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village.............. 1
To a commercial polyclinic...................................... 2
To a hospital of the raion, city, state, village .......... 3
To a commercial hospital ....................................... 4
To a private doctor.................................................. 5
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

Who performed this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Doctor ................................................................. 1
Medical assistant ................................................... 2
Nurse ................................................................. 3
Someone else.......................................................... 4
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

Did you have any complications after this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ............................................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8

Did you pay for this (abortion/mini-abortion)?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 37. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO 37. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 37. ]

How much money in all did you pay?

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 998

Do you have a menstrual cycle now?

Yes ........................................................................... 1
No ............................................................................. 2 → [ SKIP TO 50. ON 61 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ........................................................ 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER........................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. ON 63 ]
N.

**ISBCMON** N38. Have you used birth control in the last 30 days?

Yes.............................................................. 1
No .................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]

*DOESN'T KNOW*............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]

*REFUSES TO ANSWER*................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 44. ON 60]

**ISBCMETH** N39. What method have you used most often in the last 30 days? I will hand you the questionnaire, and you look, please, at the list of methods that women use for birth control and tell me the number of the method you used most often in the last 30 days.

[INTERVIEWER: GIVE THE WOMAN THE QUESTIONNAIRE SO THAT SHE MAY READ THE LIST AND GIVE YOU THE NUMBER OF ONLY ONE METHOD]

- Douche with water........................................... 01
- Douche with solution......................................... 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex ........................................... 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle ........................................... 04
- Interrupting the sexual act ................................... 05
- Condom ................................................................ 06
- Birth control pills ............................................. 07
- IUD .................................................................... 08
- Implants, which means ampules sewn under the skin ........................................... 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive ............................................. 10
- Diaphragm .......................................................... 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly ................................................... 12
- Sterilization of man ............................................ 13
- Sterilization of woman ........................................ 14
- Other .................................................................... 15

*DOESN'T KNOW*............................................. 97 → [SKIP TO 41.]

*REFUSES TO ANSWER*................................. 98 → [SKIP TO 41.]

**ISLEARBC** N40. Where did you learn about this method?

In a polyclinic, hospital, women's clinic, birthing house ........................................... 1
In a pharmacy ..................................................... 2
From magazines or books ........................................... 3
From friends, relatives ............................................. 4
In another place .................................................... 5

*DOESN'T KNOW*............................................. 7

*REFUSES TO ANSWER*................................. 8

**ISOBCLMO** N41. Have you used some other birth control method in the last 30 days?

Yes.............................................................. 1
No .................................................................... 2 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]

*DOESN'T KNOW*............................................. 7 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]

*REFUSES TO ANSWER*................................. 8 → [SKIP TO 43. ON 60]
ISOBCMET N42. Which other method have you used often in the last 30 days? Please look again at the list of female birth control methods and tell me the number of the method you used often in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list and give you the number of only one method]

- Douche with water .................................................. 01
- Douche with solution .................................................. 02
- Given a douche by a doctor, some time after sex .................................................. 03
- Counting the dangerous days of the menstrual cycle .................................................. 04
- Interrupting the sexual act .................................................. 05
- Condom ........................................................................ 06
- Birth control pills .................................................. 07
- IUD ........................................................................ 08
- Implants, which means ampules sewn under the skin .................................................. 09
- Intramuscular injection of hormonal contraceptive .................................................. 10
- Diaphragm ........................................................................ 11
- Lotions, suppositories, foam, jelly .................................................. 12
- Sterilization of man ........................................................................ 13
- Sterilization of woman ........................................................................ 14
- Other ........................................................................ 15
- Doesn’t know .................................................. 97
- Refuses to answer .................................................. 98

ISOBCLM N43. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days were there times when you didn’t use birth control?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................ 2 → [Skip to 47, on 61]
- Doesn’t know .................................................. 7 → [Skip to 47, on 61]
- Refuses to answer .................................................. 8 → [Skip to 47, on 61]

ISOBOCR1 N44. Can you say why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days? I will give you the questionnaire, and you, please, look over the list of the reasons why women do not use birth control and name one reason, the main one, why you didn’t use birth control in the last 30 days.

[Interviewer! Give the woman the questionnaire so that she may read the list herself and give the number of only one reason]

- Wanted to get pregnant .................................................. 01
- Physically unable to get pregnant .................................................. 02 → [Skip to next sect. p. 63]
- Health problems .................................................. 03
- Unable to acquire a means .................................................. 04
- Birth control means are too expensive .................................................. 05
- Uncomfortable or unpleasant to use birth control .................................................. 06
- Irregular sexual relations with husband or partner .................................................. 07
- No husband or partner .................................................. 08
- Knew that in the extreme case I could get an abortion to interrupt an unwanted pregnancy .................................................. 09
- Male sterilization .................................................. 10
- Female sterilization .................................................. 11
- Doesn’t know .................................................. 97
- Refuses to answer .................................................. 98
I8WAN4B N47. Do you want to have (another) baby?

Yes.................................................................................. 1
No ..................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

I8ADDCHD N48. How many (more) children do you want to have?

(MORE) CHILDREN

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 98

I8YRSCHD N49. When do you think you would like to have the (next) child, after how many years?

AFTER ___________ YEARS ................................................. → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 97 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 98 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

I8MENSST N50. [ INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 37. ON PAGE 58 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 50, ONLY OF WOMEN WHO ANSWERED "NO" TO QUESTION 37. ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "YES," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63. ]

For what reason did your menstrual cycle stop? The reason is:

Current pregnancy ........................................................................ 1
Age ...................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 62 ]
Removal of fallopian tubes or uterus ............................................ 3 → [ SKIP TO 59, ON 62 ]
Have given birth and still do not menstruate ............................... 4 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63 ]

I8TPSAWD N51. Have you seen a doctor about this pregnancy?

Yes .................................................................................. 1
No ..................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 62 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 62 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 55, ON 62 ]

I8TPDWHE N52. When did you first see a doctor about this pregnancy? How long had you been pregnant then?

3 months or less ......................................................................... 1
From 3 to 6 months ................................................................... 2
More than 6 months ................................................................. 3
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8

I8TPINST N53. Tell me, please: Where did you go?

To a polyclinic (raion, city, state, village) ................................. 1
To a commercial polyclinic ...................................................... 2
To a hospital (raion, city, state, village) ................................. 3
To a commercial hospital ....................................................... 4
To a private doctor .................................................................. 5
DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................. 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ..................................................... 8

RLMS, Round 8 Individual--Adult
Who primarily is looking after you and your child during the pregnancy?

[INTERVIEWER: IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IS LOOKING AFTER THEM, CHOOSE THE ONE WITH THE HIGHEST QUALIFICATIONS]

Doctor................................................................. 1
Medical assistant....................................................... 2
Nurse........................................................................ 3
Someone else................................................................ 4
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 8

Tell me, please: Are you going to give birth or to have an abortion?

Give birth...................................................................... 1
Have an abortion............................................................. 2
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 8

Not counting your present pregnancy, would you like to have more children?

Yes............................................................................... 1
No ................................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 7 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 8 → [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. P. 63]

How many more children would you like to have?

__________ CHILDREN

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 98

Once this pregnancy is over, when do you think you would like another baby? After how many years?

AFTER _______ YEARS

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 98

[INTERVIEWER: RETURN TO QUESTION 50, ON PAGE 61 AND SEE HOW THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED. ASK QUESTION 59, ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO IN QUESTION 50, ANSWERED "AGE" OR "REMOVAL OF FALLOPIAN TUBES OR UTERUS." THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED "PREGNANCY," "HAVE GIVEN BIRTH AND STILL DO NOT MENSTRUATE," "DOESN'T KNOW," OR "REFUSES TO ANSWER" SHOULD BE ASKED THE QUESTIONS IN THE NEXT SECTION]

At what age did your menstrual cycle stop?

|___|___| YEARS

DOESN'T KNOW............................................................ 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 98
SECTION "USE OF TIME"

**I8WORKLW O1.** Now let me ask you a few questions about how you spent your time during the last 7 days. Did you in the last 7 days work at an enterprise or organization, including part-time work, work at home, or take part in entrepreneurial activity or farming?

Yes ...................................................................................................................... 1

No ....................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 4. ]

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 4. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 4. ]

2. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend on work, excluding time commuting to and from the place of work and lunch breaks?

   _O2A_ hours _O2B_ minutes

I8WRKHLW I8WRKMLW

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 998

3. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend commuting to the place of work and back?

   _O3A_ hours _O3B_ minutes

I8COMHRS I8COMMIN

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 998

**I8GARDLW O4.** Have you in the last 7 days worked on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

Yes ...................................................................................................................... 1

No ....................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 14. ]

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 14. ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 14. ]

5. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend working on your individual land plot, dacha, or garden plot, excluding farm plots, or on a personal subsidiary farm?

   _O5A_ hours _O5B_ minutes

I8GARHRS I8GARMIN

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 998

**I8PURFLW O14.** In the last 7 days were you occupied looking for and purchasing food items?

Yes ...................................................................................................................... 1

No ....................................................................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 16. ON 64 ]

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 7 → [ SKIP TO 16. ON 64 ]

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 16. ON 64 ]

15. How much time in the last 7 days did you spend looking for and purchasing food items?

   _O15A_ hours _O15B_ minutes

I8PURHRS I8PURMIN

DOESN'T KNOW ................................................................................................. 997

REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................................................................... 998
18COOKLW O16. Were you occupied in the last 7 days with preparing food and washing dishes?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 18.]

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 18.]

17. How much of your time did this occupy in the last 7 days?

___ O17A ___ hours ___ O17B ___ minutes

18COKhrs 18COKmin

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

18CLEALW O18. In the last 7 days were you occupied at home with cleaning the apartment—sweeping, cleaning the floors, windows, straightening closets, balconies?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

19. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

___ O19A ___ hours ___ O19B ___ minutes

18CLEhrs 18CLEmin

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

18LAUNLW O20. Were you occupied in the last 7 days doing laundry, ironing linens, clothes for you or other members of the family?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 22.]

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 22.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 22.]

21. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

___ O21A ___ hours ___ O21B ___ minutes

18LAUhrs 18LAUmin

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

18CHILLW O22. [INTERVIEWER: TURN TO THE CARD ON PAGES 4-5 IN THE FAMILY QUESTIONNAIRE AND CHECK IF THERE ARE CHILDREN BORN IN 1985 OR LATER. IF NOT, SKIP TO QUESTION 24. ON PAGE 65.]

Did you in the last 7 days participate in looking after the children born in 1985 or later who live together with you? This might include feeding, bathing, going for walks, checking homework, baby-sitting, etc. The time spent on it should be counted even if you engaged in some other activity while looking after children.

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ................................................................. 2 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]

DOESN'T KNOW ...................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 24. ON 65]
23. How much of your time was spent on this in the last 7 days?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O23A</th>
<th>hours</th>
<th>O23B</th>
<th>minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**18CHHRS 18CHMIN**

- DOESN'T KNOW ........................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ...................................... 998

**18OCHILW**

24. In the course of the last 7 days did you look after the children of someone else—either a relative or non-relative—who are 12 years old or less and who do not live in your residence, if this is not your only job?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 26.]
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 26.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 26.]

25. How much time in the course of the last 7 days did you look after these children?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O25A</th>
<th>hours</th>
<th>O25B</th>
<th>minutes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**18OCHHRS 18OCHMIN**

- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998

**18FATH50**

26. Tell me, please: Is your father older than 50?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]
- FATHER DIED, THERE IS NO FATHER ..................... 6 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]

**18FAHELP**

27. Does he need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................ 2
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8

**18FAHLWK**

28. In the course of the last 7 days did you look after him? Did you do those things that he is not able to do for himself, or make a special trip to the store for him, or help with his clothing or laundry?

- Yes ........................................................................ 1
- No ........................................................................ 2 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]
- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 7 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 8 → [SKIP TO 30. ON 66.]

29. In the course of the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>O29A</th>
<th>hours</th>
<th>O29B</th>
<th>minutes</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**18FAHHRS 18FAHMIN**

- DOESN'T KNOW ................................................... 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER ........................................ 998
Tell me, please: Is your mother older than 50?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]
MOTHER DIED, THERE IS NO MOTHER .................. 6 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]

Does she need help, for example, when dressing or when eating?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8

In the last 7 days have you looked after her? Have you done things that she cannot do independently, for example, gone to the store especially for her, or helped her with cleaning or washing clothes?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 34. ]

In the last 7 days how much time did this take you?

_ O33A _ hours _ O33B _ minutes

DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 998

Tell me, please: Do you have other relatives or acquaintances older than 50 years of age?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]

Do any of them need help, for example, with dressing or eating?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8

Tell me, please: In the last 7 days have you looked after any of them doing things that they cannot do independently, or gone to the store especially for them, helped with cleaning or washing clothes?

Yes ................................................................. 1
No ........................................................................... 2 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]
DOESN'T KNOW ..................................................... 7 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]
REFUSES TO ANSWER ....................................... 8 → [ SKIP TO 38. ON 67 ]
37. How much of your time in all has this taken in the last 7 days?

   __________ hours  __________ minutes
   I8REIHHRS  I8REIHM

   DOESN'T KNOW.......................................................... 997
   REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 998

38. How much time have you spent in the last 7 days on sleep?

   __________ hours  __________ minutes
   I8SLEEPH  I8SLEEPM

   DOESN'T KNOW.......................................................... 997
   REFUSES TO ANSWER.................................................. 998

39. Tell me, please, if in a year we would like to talk to you again about what has changed in your life and what has stayed the same, will we be able to find you at this address or are you planning to move to another place in the next 12 months?

   WILL STAY AT SAME ADDRESS................................. 1
   PLANNING TO MOVE............................................... 2
   DOESN'T KNOW...................................................... 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER................................................ 8
“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours— from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed.

It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared. Now, let’s begin.”

[INTERVIEWER! INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION: ]

DAY | ___ | ___ | MONTH | ___ | ___ |

SECTION “DIET”

1. With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?

   Same amount ................................................................................. 1
   Less .................................................................................................. 2
   More .................................................................................................. 3
   DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................. 8

2. Was your diet yesterday related to:

   Yes No D/K REFUSES

   1. Doctor’s recommendation ....................................................... 1 ....... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8
   2. Observing a special diet ......................................................... 1 ....... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8
   3. Religious practices ................................................................. 1 ....... 2 ....... 7 ....... 8

3. Did you take multivitamins yesterday?

   Yes ..................................................................................................... 1
   No ..................................................................................................... 2
   DOESN’T KNOW .............................................................................. 7
   REFUSES TO ANSWER .................................................................. 8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time first served</th>
<th>Place where food was consumed</th>
<th>Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics</th>
<th>Home-cooked or not home-cooked</th>
<th>Amount (g, ml)</th>
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<td>27.</td>
<td>Home or as a guest............</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Home-cooked....................</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>FOODCODE</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Public eatery..................</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Not home-cooked................</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Nursery or school.............</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Workplace......................</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Other place...................</td>
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<td>PLACE</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SECTION “MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS”

1. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:
   
   THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS.............................. 1
   
   THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR PART OF A LEG............................. 2
   
   THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR PART OF BOTH LEGS................................. 3 ]

2. [INTERVIEWER! PLEASE NOTE:
   
   THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS................................. 1
   
   THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR PART OF AN ARM............................... 2
   
   THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR PART OF BOTH ARMS................................. 3 ]

3. Height
   
   [INTERVIEWER! MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES. ]

   ________ cm

4. Weight
   
   [INTERVIEWER! BEFORE TAKING THIS MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES. ]

   ________ kg

5. Waist circumference
   
   ________ cm

6. Hip circumference
   
   ________ cm
SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

1. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW, EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:]

   YES  NO

S1.1 1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD ....................1 ........... 2

S1.2 2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD ..... 1 ........... 2

S2. 2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:

   FRIENDLY, INTERESTED............................................1
   NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED....................................2
   IMPATIENT, WORRIED.............................................3
   HOSTILE.....................................................................4]

S3. 3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:

   WELL........................................................................1
   NOT VERY WELL.......................................................2
   POORLY......................................................................3]

S4. 4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT:

   WAS NERVOUS............................................................1
   WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS....................................2
   FELT COMFORTABLE..................................................3]

S5. 5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS:

   VERY SLOW-WITTED...................................................1
   SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED EXPLANATIONS.........................2
   AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS.............3
   NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY......................4]

S6. 6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT.

   THE RESPONDENT WAS:

   VERY Introverted, Insincere.......................................1
   As Sincere And Open As Most Respondents..................2
   More Sincere And Open Than Most.............................3]

S7. 7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD

   CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:

   RELIABLE.....................................................................1
   INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO ASSESS.........................2
   NOT RELIABLE................................................................3]

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature

________________________________________